# Index of Authors

*Numerals followed by the letter A refer to Abstracts of Communications read at Meetings for Original Communications of The Nutrition Society*


*Aaron, Jacqueline I.* see *Mela, David J.* 53A
*Abbott, Janice* see *Musson, Helen G.* 266A
*Abdel-Wahab, Y. H. A.* see *Boyd, A. C.* 43A
*Abdel-Wahab, Y. H. A.* see *O'Harte, F. P. M.* 42A
*Abdel-Wahab, Yasser H. A.* see *Flatt, Peter R.* 243
*Abdel-Wahab, Yasser H. A., O'Harte, Finbarr P. M., Barnett, Christopher R. & Flatt, Peter R.* Vitamin C supplementation ameliorates aspects of the diabetic syndrome in obese hyperglycaemic (ob/ob) mice 46A
*Agbley, Georgina* see *Geissler, Catherine* 284A
*Ah-Sing, E.* see *Gibson, N.* 79A
*Aherne, S. A.* see *Sisk, R. M.* 114A
*Ahluwalia, N. S.* see *Wells, A. S.* 54A
*Ahmed, M.* see *Rennie, M. J.* 222A
*Akram, B., Paracha, P. I., Khalil, J., Rukh, L. & Afridi, B.* Haemoglobin as a predictor of birth weight in women of North West Frontier Province, Pakistan 12A
*Al-Dallal, Z. S. M.* see *Mohd-Yusof, S.* 29A
*Al-Dallal, Zuhair Salman Majed & Margetts, Barrie M.* Comparing the dietary iron intakes during weekdays and weekends among South Asian adolescent girls in Southampton by using a 24 h dietary recall 30A
*Al-Harthi, M. A. & MacLeod, M. G.* Dietary modifications to increase food utilization and growth rate in broiler chickens exposed to high ambient temperature (30°) 307A
*Al-Harthi, M. A. & MacLeod, M. G.* Free-choice feeding and energy metabolism of growing broilers at moderate (20°) and high (30°) ambient temperatures 299A
*Alberti, K. G. M. M.* see *Vale, C.* 36A
*Alhamdan, A. A.-W., Obeid, O. A. & Emery, P. W.* The effect of dietary glycerol on the rate of postprandial glycogen synthesis in cachectic tumour-bearing rats 82A
*Ali, Liaquat* see *McDonagh, Margaret P.* 20A
*Allison, Simon P.* see *Stephen, Arlene D.* 220A
*Allnutt, Debbie* see *Wray-Cahen, Diane* 165A
*Allwood, Michael C., Martin, Helen, Hardy, Gil & McElroy, Bruce* The adsorption of micronutrients in Total Parenteral Nutrition (TPN) mixtures to end-line filters 257A
*Allwood, Michael C.* see *Kearney, Melanie L.* 258A
*Anderson, A. S.* see *Ha, T. K.* 103A
*Anderson, Annie S.* see *Cox, David N.* 62A
*Anderson, Annie S.* see *Shepherd, Richard* 59A
*Anderson, Annie, S. Maher, Linda & Lean, M. E. J.* Macronutrient intake of Glaswegian adults compared with Scottish Nutrient Targets 150A
*Anderton, A.* see *McRobbie, L.* 262A
*Andrews, Fred* see *Moriarty, Eugene* 70A
*Andrews, J. F.* see *Porter, Richard K.* 198A
*Andrews, J. F.* see *Symes, Petrina S.* 76A
*Angerson, W. J.* see *Noroozi, M.* 106A
*Archibald, L. J., Berovic, M., McCathie, N., Rees, A., Greenhaff, P. L. & Macdonald, I. A.* Effect of caffeine on muscle tremor and exercise performance in healthy men 69A
*Armstrong, Aisling, Macdonald, Anita, Booth, Ian W., Platts, Rosemary, Knibb, Rebecca & Booth, David* Consequences of perceived food intolerance for nutrient intake 292A
*Arrowsmith, H. & Tracey, M.* Percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy (PEG) in Birmingham Heartlands Hospital (BHH): assessment of the effectiveness and outcome of one dose of prophylactic antibiotics prescribed before PEG placement; evaluation of nursing care of stoma site and monitoring of patient outcome 251A
*Arthur, Helen M. L., Bunn, James E. G., Thomas, Julian E. & Weaver, Lawrence T.* Human milk immunoglobulin A (IgA) concentrations during the first year of lactation 298A
*Arthur, J. R.* see *Brown, K. M.* 304A
*Ashwell, M. A., Cole, T. J. & Dixon, A. K.* Waist circumference : height ratio is a strong predictor of intra-abdominal fat as measured by computed tomography 126A

*Ashwell, Margaret* see *Gibson, Sigrid A.* 116A
*Ashworth, Ann & Wright, Chris* Starvation in the midst of plenty: the development of a nutrition screening tool to identify patients at risk of malnutrition 264A
*Astley, Siân B., Hughes, David A., Wright, Antony J. A., Peerless, Abigael C. J. & Southon, Susan* Supplementation of the diet with β-carotene or lycopene: comparison of effects on DNA damage in primary T-lymphocytes as assessed using the 'Comet' assay 105A
*Austin, Melissa A.* Triacylglycerol and coronary heart disease 667–670
*Avella, Michael* see *Lambert, Marc S.* 189A
*Ayala, A. & Hovell, F. D. DeB.* Nitrogen balance and rumen microbial nitrogen supply measured in Zebu bulls given young or mature Napier grass (*Pennisetum purpureum*) 186A

*Backwell, F. R. C.* see *Crompton, L. A.* 172A
*Backwell, F. R. C.* see *Crompton, L. A.* 173A
*Backwell, F. R. Colette* see *Bernard, Laurence* 180A
*Backwell, F. R. Colette* see *Bequette, Brian J.* 593–605
*Badalloo, A.* see *Gibson, N.* 79A
*Bailey, Angela L., Wortley, G. & Southon, Susan* High-performance liquid chromatographic (HPLC) determination of aldehydes in low-density lipoprotein 112A
*Baines, Malcolm & Shenkin, Alan* Total antioxidant status of patients receiving total parenteral nutrition (TPN) 242A
*Bakeine, G. James, Mathias, Paul M. & Mugyeni, Peter N.* The effect of early nutritional supplementation with Nutrifil or Corn Soya Blend on the nutritional and immune status of adults with HIV infection in Uganda 282A
*Baldwin, C., Rollins, H., Dewit, O. E., Cottee, S., Boyle, G., Simmonds, N. & Elia, M.* A comparison of artificial nutritional support in hospital and community between two adjacent health districts 244A
*Baldwin, C., Shaw, J., Jennings, G. & Elia, M.* Diurnal changes in circulating concentrations of selected micronutrients in patients receiving cyclic nocturnal enteral tube feeding 243A
*Baras, Panos* see *Han, Thang S.* 235A
*Barnett, C. R.* see *Boyd, A. C.* 43A
*Barnett, Christopher R.* see *Clarke, Jacqueline* 47A
*Barnett, Christopher R.* see *Abdel-Wahab, Yasser H. A.* 46A
*Barnett, Christopher R.* see *Flatt, Peter R.* 243
*Barnett, Christopher R.* see *McClenaghan, Neville H.* 44A
*Barnett, Christopher R.* see *McDonagh, Margaret P.* 20A
*Barnett, Yvonne A.* see *McDonagh, Margaret P.* 20A
*Barrett, Jennifer* see *Calvert, Claire* 117A
*Barry, T. N.* see *Yu, Feng* 326A
*Barton, S.* see *Hepworth, C. C.* 256A
*Basalirwa, Richard* see *Kikafunda, Joyce K.* 16A
*Bates, Christopher* see *MacDonald, Andrew* 101A
*Bauer, J. E.* Fatty acid metabolism in domestic cats (*Felis catus*) and cheetahs (*Acinonyx jubatas*) 1013–1024
*Beattie, T. F.* see *Belton, N. R.* 303A
*Beckett, Philip R.* see *Wray-Cahen, Diane* 165A
*Beecroft, Christina, Martin, Helen & Puntis, John W. L.* Could standard parenteral nutrition solutions be used for the newborn instead of computer-generated individual prescriptions? 259A
*Beermann, D. H.* see *Robinson, T. F.* 182A
*Beever, D. E.* see *Crompton, L. A.* 172A
*Beever, D. E.* see *Crompton, L. A.* 173A
*Beigg, Charlotte L.* see *Stephen, Arlene D.* 220A
*Beisiegel, Ulrike & Heeren, Jörg* Lipoprotein lipase (*EC* 3.1.1.34) targeting of lipoproteins to receptors 731–737
*Bell, Patrick M.* Dietary and lifestyle factors contributing to insulin resistance 263–272
*Belton, N. R., Macvean, A. D. L., Richards, N. D., Elton, R. A., Moffat, W. M. U. & Beattie, T. F.* Nutrient intake in Scottish adolescents 303A
*Bennett, T., Buckley, D., Flynn, A. & Cashman, K.* The effect of sugar alcohols on calcium absorption in the rat 139A
*Benzie, Iris F.F. & Strain, J. J.* Ferric reducing ability of plasma (FRAP) as a novel method for measuring 'total antioxidant power' 111A
*Bequette, B. J.* see *Crompton, L. A.* 172A
*Bequette, B. J.* see *Crompton, L. A.* 173A
*Bequette, Brian J. & Backwell, F. R. Colette* Amino acid supply and metabolism by the ruminant mammary gland 593–605
*Bergö, M.* see *Olivecrona, T.* 723

*Bernard, Laurence, Wilson, Dana L., Buchan, Vivien & Backwell, F. R. Colette* Peptide absorption across the ovine gastrointestinal tract: a methodological comparison 180A
*Bernier, Jean-François* see *Lapierre, Hélène* 162A
*Bernier, Jean-François* see *Roy, Nicole* 163A
*Bernier, Jean-François* see *Roy, Nicole* 176A
*Berovic, M.* see *Archibald, L. J.* 69A
*Bingham, Sheila A.* see *Black, Alison E.* 122A
*Bingham, Sheila A.* see *Black, Alison E.* 123A
*Bistrian, Bruce R.* Novel lipid sources in parenteral and enteral nutrition 471–477
*Björkegren, Johan, Karpe, Fredrik & Hamsten, Anders* Transient triacylglycerolaemia in healthy normolipidaemic men alters particle composition and increases cellular processing of large very-low-density lipoproteins by low-density lipoprotein receptor *in vitro* 212A
*Black, Alison E., Johansson, Gunnar, Welch, Ailsa & Bingham, Sheila A.* Energy intake: basal metabolic rate (EI : BMR) for the evaluation of reported energy intake of individuals 122A
*Black, Alison E., Welch, Ailsa, Johansson, Gunnar & Bingham, Sheila A.* Double validation of dietary intakes against 24 h urinary nitrogen and energy expenditure by doubly-labelled water in men and women 123A
*Black, Alison E.* Under-reporting of energy intake at all levels of energy expenditure: evidence from doubly labelled water studies 121A
*Bloom, Stephen R.* see *Brynes, Audrey E.* 224A
*Blouin, Jean-Philippe* see *Lapierre, Hélène* 162A
*Blundell, John E.* see *King, Neil A.* 68A
*Blundell, John E.* see *Macdiarmid, Jennie I.* 52A
*Blundell, John E.* see *Macdiarmid, Jennie I.* 290A
*Blwyddin, G.* see *Grant, T.* 315A
*Bolland, Kim M.* see *de Souza, Miriam Coelho* 75A
*Bolton-Smith, C.* Refined versus non-milk extrinsic sugar: is there a different relationship to antioxidant vitamin adequacy? 134A
*Bolton-Smith, C. & McCluskey, M.-K.* The relationship between confectionery consumption, physical activity and body mass index (BMI) in a Scottish population 158A
*Bolton-Smith, C. & Woodward, Mark* Trends in energy intake and body mass index across smoking-habit groups for men 66A
*Bolton-Smith, C.* see *Fenton, S. T.* 301A
*Bolton-Smith, C.* see *Wijenaike, A. N.* 229A
*Bond, Rachel S. & Earland, Jane* Food and nutrient intakes of council nursery-school children in Sheffield 155A
*Boobis, L. H.* see *Herd, S. L.* 205A
*Booth, David* see *Armstrong, Aisling* 292A
*Booth, Ian W.* see *Armstrong, Aisling* 292A
*Botham, Kathleen M.* see *Lambert, Marc S.* 189A
*Bowling, Timothy E.* see *Duncan, Hamish D.* 216A
*Bowling, Timothy E.* see *Duncan Hamish D.* 234A
*Boyd, A. C., O'Harte, F. P. M., Gray, A. M., Abdel-Wahab, Y. H. A., McNulty, H., Barnett, C. R. & Flatt, P. R.* Mono- and di-glycated insulin exhibits reduced cellular glucose uptake and glucose lowering activity in mice 43A
*Boyd, Alison C.* see *Flatt, Peter R.* 243–262
*Boyle, G.* see *Baldwin, C.* 244A
*Brameld, J. M.* see *Guan, X. F.* 168A
*Brameld, John M.* Molecular mechanisms involved in the nutritional and hormonal regulation of growth in pigs 607–619
*Bray, Margaret* see *Duncan, Hamish D.* 234A
*Brett, G. M.* see *Husain, R. D.* 71A
*Broekman, Peggy* see *Rendall-Mkosi, Kirstie* 308A
*Brooks, C. N.* see *Knapper, J. M. E.* 60A
*Brooks, C. N.* see *Knapper, J. M. E.* 208A
*Brooks, C. N.* see *Lovegrove, J. A.* 85A
*Brooks, C. N., Lovegrove, J. A., Murphy, M. C., Gould, B. J. & Williams, C. M.* Plasma metabolite, hormone and lipoprotein lipase activity responses to foods enriched with *n*-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids 84A
*Brown, A. L.* see *Hartley, G. H.* 272A
*Brown, J.* see *Crompton, L. A.* 175A
*Brown, J.* see *Livesey, G.* 38A
*Brown, J.* see *Livesey, G.* 39A
*Brown, J.* see *Livesey, G.* 40A
*Brown, Kenneth H.* Complementary feeding in developing countries: factors affecting energy intake 139–148
*Brown, K. M., Pickard, K., Nicol, F. & Arthur, J. R.* Selenium status and selenoprotein function in a Scottish population 304A
*Brunner, Eric* see *Smith, George Davey* 75–90
*Bryant, David M.* Energy expenditure in wild birds 1025–1039
*Brynes, Audrey E., Frost, Gary S., Edwards, C. Mark B., Ghatei, Mohammad A. & Bloom,*

*Stephen R.* Plasma glucagon-like peptide-1 (7-36) amide (GLP-1) response in healthy volunteers to liquid phase, solid phase and meals of differing lipid composition 224A
*Buchan, Vivien* see *Bernard, Laurence* 180A
*Buchanan-Smith, J. G.* see *Mutsvangwa, T.* 170A
*Buckley, D.* see *Bennett, T.* 139A
*Buckley, D. J.* see *O'Neill, L. M.* 97A
*Bundy, R. & Jackson, A. A.* A novel method using high-performance liquid chromatography to isolate lysine in amounts suitable for isotope-ratio mass-spectrometry 78A
*Bunker, Valda* see *Clarke, Fiona* 8A
*Bunn, James E. G.* see *Arthur, Helen M. L.* 298A
*Burgess, Ann* see *New, Sue* 193
*Burkill, S.* see *Kirk, T. R.* 132A
*Burnham, S. P.* see *Hepworth, C. C.* 256A
*Burnham, W. R.* see *Hepworth, C. C.* 256A
*Burrin, Douglas G.* see *Wester, Timothy J.* 169A
*Buttery, P. J.* see *Greathead, H. M. R.* 164A
*Buttery, P. J.* see *Guan, X. F.* 168A
*Buttriss, J. L.* Nutrition and poverty in industrialized countries: report of roundtable discussion 101–103

*Cade, J.* see *Sharma, S.* 24A
*Cade, J.* see *Sharma, S.* 31A
*Cade, Janet* see *Calvert, Claire* 117A
*Cade, Janet E.* see *Macdiarmid, Jennie I.* 52A
*Cade, Janet E.* see *Macdiarmid, Jennie I.* 290A
*Cade, Janet* see *Woodhouse, Amanda* 64A
*Callam, J.* see *Jawaheer, G.* 223A
*Calvert, Claire* see *Woodhouse, Amanda* 64A
*Calvert, Claire* see *Dowler, Elizabeth A.* 153A
*Calvert, Claire, Cade, Janet, Woodhouse, Amanda, Barrett, Jennifer & UKWCS Steering Group* Food frequency questionnaire (FFQ) interpretation and analysis: issues from the UK Women's Cohort Study 117A
*Calvert, D. T.* see *Shennan, D. B.* 177–191
*Calvert, D. T.* see *Millar, I. D.* 177A
*Camastra, S.* see *Ferrannini, E.* 753–761
*Campbell, I. T.* see *Foley, K.* 236A
*Cantwell, M.* see *Ryan, Y. M.* 50A
*Caraher, E. M. & Newsholme, P.* Evidence that complement is involved in the mechanism of IDDM serum induced $\beta$-cell cytotoxicity and that provision of glutamine can be cytoprotective 41A
*Carmichael, A.* see *Owen, D. J.* 211A
*Cashman, K.* see *Bennett, T.* 139A
*Cashman, K.* see *Creedon, A.* 140A
*Cashman, K. & Fleet, J. C.* Growth hormone and calcium absorption in aged female rats 138A
*Cashman, K.* see *Ginty, F.* 141A
*Cashman, Kevin, Creedon, Annette & Flynn, Albert* The effect of various dietary copper intakes on pyridinium crosslinks of collagen in the rat 295A
*Cashman, Kevin* see *Ginty, Fiona* 296A
*Cathcart, A. E., Northrop-Clewes, C. A., Poskitt, E. M. E. & Thurnham, D. I.* Growth rates of infants in the Upper Nuimi District of The Gambia, West Africa 14A
*Cathcart, A. E., Poskitt, E. M. E., Livingstone, M. B. E. & Thurnham, D. I.* Seasonal differences in the intake of imported milled rice in the village of Chilla in The Gambia, West Africa 23A
*Chang, Xiaoyan* see *Wester, Timothy J.* 169A
*Chapman, C., Morgan, L. M. & Murphy, M. C.* Do early changes in dietary fatty acid composition alter lipoprotein metabolism in adulthood in the rat? 10A
*Chen, Su-Jing* see *MacDonald, Andrew* 101A
*Chopra, M., McLoone, U., O'Neill, M. & Thurnham, D. I.* Effect of oral supplementation with vitamin E on carotene levels in different lipoprotein fractions in humans 100A
*Chungong, S.* see *Sharma, S.* 24A
*Church, Susan M.* see *Tull, Kerina I.* 283A
*Cianflone, Katherine* see *Sniderman, Allan D.* 703–712
*Cianflone, Katherine, Sniderman, Allan D., Summers, Lucinda K. M., Fielding, Barbara A. & Frayn, Keith N.* Postprandial generation of acylation stimulating protein by human adipose tissue *in vivo* 190A
*Clark, M. L.* see *Samra, J. S.* 90A
*Clark, Mo L.* see *Samra, Jaswinder S.* 91A
*Clarke, Fiona, Bunker, Valda & Hounslow, Angela* A comparison of two infant soyabean formulas containing different protein preparations 8A
*Clarke, Jacqueline, Snelling, Jacquie, Ioannides, Costas, Flatt, Peter R. & Barnett, Christopher R.* Effect of vitamin C supplementation on metabolic variables and hepatic cytochrome P450 mixed-function oxidase activity in streptozotocin-diabetic rats 47A

*Clarke, Lynne* see *Heasman, Lindsay* 2A
*Cohen, J.* see *Granger, C. A.* 260A
*Cole, D.* see *Wright, J.* 192A
*Cole, Simon J.* see *Duncan, Hamish* 216A
*Cole, Simon J.* see *Duncan, Hamish D.* 234A
*Cole, T. J.* see *Ashwell, M. A.* 126A
*Cole, Timothy J.* see *Jebb, Susan A.* 159A
*Collins, A.* see *Noroozi, M.* 106A
*Colquhoun, I. J.* see *Husain, R. D.* 71A
*Conklin-Brittain, Nancy Lou, Wrangham, Richard W. & Hunt, Kevin D.* Frugivorous primate diets in Kibale Forest, Uganda 322A
*Cooper, Lisa* Audit of nutritional supplements within three general practices 273A
*Coore, Julie* see *Priest, George H.* 261A
*Coppack, S. W.* see *Ferrannini, E.* 753–761
*Corney, Michael* see *Eves, Anita* 51A
*Corney, Michael* see *Eves, Anita* 57A
*Corney, Michael* see *Eves, Anita* 58A
*Cornish, B. H., Ward, L. C., Thomas, B. J. & Shepherd, R.* Monitoring the severity of cystic fibrosis using multi-frequency bioimpedance 233A
*Cottee, S.* see *Baldwin, C.* 244A
*Cox, Brian D.* see *Prevost, A. Toby* 65A
*Cox, David N., Anderson, Annie S., Reynolds, Joanna, McKellar, Susan, Mela, David J. & Lean, Michael E. J.* Consumer strategies for increasing fruit and vegetable consumption in the UK 62A
*Cox, M.* see *Fereday, A.* 80A
*Cox, V.* see *Robinson, S.* 5A
*Crawley, Helen F.* see *McCarthy, H. David* 206A
*Creedon, A., Cashman, K. & Flynn, A.* Excretion of urinary pyridinium crosslinks in the rat: day-to-day variations and variations due to age and sex differences 140A
*Creedon, Annette* see *Cashman, Kevin* 295A
*Crissey, Susan D. & Pribyl, Linda S.* Utilizing wild foraging ecology information to provide captive primates with an appropriate diet 1083–1094
*Crompton, L. A., Brown, J. & Lomax, M. A.* Effect of close arterial cimaterol infusion on hindlimb protein turnover in lambs 175A
*Crompton, L. A. & Lomax, M. A.* Effect of glucose and amino acid infusions on hindlimb protein turnover in undernourished lambs 174A
*Crompton, L. A., Lomax, M. A., Metcalf, J. A., Reynolds, C. K., Bequette, B. J., Backwell, F. R. C., Lobley, G. E., Sutton, J. D., MacRae, J. C. & Beever, D. E.* Effect of changes in insulin status during intravenous infusions of amino acids on milk protein secretion in dairy cows 173A
*Crompton, L. A., Reynolds, C. K., Lomax, M. A., Bequette, B. J., Backwell, F. R. C., Sutton, J. D., MacRae, J. C. & Beever, D. E.* Effect of duodenal essential amino acid infusion on milk yield and composition in lactating dairy cows 172A
*Crook, D.* see *Sanders, T. A. B.* 92A
*Crosby, Anita J.* see *Tull, Kerina I.* 283A
*Cruickshank, J. K.* see *Sharma, S.* 24A
*Cruickshank, J. K.* see *Sharma, S.* 31A
*Cunliffe, A., Lamplough, I., Obra, R., Obeid, O. A. & Powell-Tuck, J.* Changes in measures of fatigue in normal subjects following meals with varying amount of carbohydrate 228A
*Cunliffe, A., Obeid, O. A. & Powell-Tuck, J.* Diurnal changes in measures of fatigue in normal subjects 239A
*Cursiter, M.* see *Kirk, T. R.* 132A
*Curwell, Janet K., Dixon, Moira J. & Rawlins, Ian* Malnutrition: can we screen for it 271A
*Cuskelly, Geraldine, J., McNulty, Helene & Scott, John M.* Changes in erythrocyte folate status in response to increasing levels of pteroylglutamic (folic) acid supplements; implications for preventing neural tube defects 147A

*da Costa, Teresa H. M.* see *Rodrigues, Maria de Lourdes C. F.* 209A
*Daly, M.* see *Vale, C.* 36A
*Daniels, Annmarie & Wright, John* Hospitals with nutrition support teams are more likely to have a nutritional assessment policy and ward nurses who identify 'at risk' patients than those that do not 254A
*Davidson, H. I. M.* see *Pattison, R. M.* 314A
*Davies, G. J.* see *McGlone, P. C.* 28A
*Davies, G. Jill* see *Drake, Rana E.* 152A
*Davies, G. Jill* see *Mian, Sarah W.* 136A
*Davis, Teresa A.* see *Wester, Timothy J.* 169A
*Davis, Teresa A.* see *Wray-Cahen, Diane* 165A
*Dawson, J. M.* see *Greathead, H. M. R.* 164A
*Day, Nicholas E.* see *Wareham, Nicholas J.* 124A
*Day, Christopher P.* see *Ford, Claire* 118A
*de Blaauw, Ivo* see *Hulsewé, Karel W. E.* 801–806

*de Castro, John M.* How can energy balance be achieved by free-living human subjects? 1–14
*de Souza, Miriam Coelho* see *Walker, Ann F.* 74A
*de Souza, Miriam Coelho, Walker, Ann F., Bolland, Kim M. & Robinson, Paul A.* A synergistic effect of magnesium and vitamin $B_6$ supplementation for the relief of symptoms of the premenstrual syndrome (PMS) 75A
*De Wet, Thea* see *Ellison, George T. H.* 313A
*De Wet, Thea* see *Ellison, George, T. H.* 15A
*De Winter, Kees & Rodriguez, Gabriela* Consumers' views on nutrition and public health 879–888
*Dean, Tracey S.* see *Sessions, Victoria A.* 285A
*Debnam, Edward S.* see *Grimble, George K.* 225A
*Deeks, Jon J.* see *Richards, David M.* 248A
*Denholm, Erica E.* see *Grimble, George K. 225A*
*Dennis, J.* see *Livesey, G.* 39A
*Dennis, J.* see *Livesey, G.* 40A
*Desai, Mina* see *Petry, Clive J.* 233–242
*Deutz, Nicolaas E. P.* see *Hulsewé, Karel W. E.* 801–806
*Dewhurst, R. J., Lewis, S. N., Dhanoa, M. S. & Evans, R. T.* Comparison of urinary purine derivative excretion with the flow of purine bases at the duodenum of lactating dairy cows 185A
*Dewit, O. E.* see *Baldwin, C.* 244A
*Dhanoa, M. S.* see *Dewhurst, R. J.* 185A
*Dibba, Bakary* see *Laskey, M. Ann* 6A
*Dibba, Bakary, Prentice, Ann, Laskey, M. Ann & Stirling, Dorothy M.* Little evidence of ethnic differences in bone mineral status between British and Gambian adults resident in the United Kingdom 143A
*Dickerson, J. W. T.* see *McGlone, P. C.* 28A
*Dickerson, John W. T.* Obituary xv
*Dickerson, John W. T.* see *McLaren, Susan M.* 255A
*Dierenfeld, Ellen S.* Plenary lecture: Captive wild animal nutrition: a historical perspective 989–999
*Dijkstra, Jan* see *Hanigan, Mark D.* 631–643
*Dixon, A. K.* see *Ashwell, M. A.* 126A
*Dixon, Moira J.* see *Curwell, Janet K.* 271A
*Dobbins, B. M., Kite, P., Tighe, M. J., Fawley, W. N., Thomas, D., Wilcox, M. H., Martin, I. G. & McMahon, M. J.* Endoluminal brushing of central venous catheters a highly sensitive and specific technique for the in-situ diagnosis of catheter related sepsis 217A
*Dobson, B. M.* see *Dowler E. A.* 51–62
*Dodd, Mary E.* see *Musson, Helen G.* 266A
*Dodge, J. A.* see *McKillop, A. M.* 7A
*Donaldson, M.* see *Ventham, J.* 316A
*Donne, Bernard* see *Moriarty, Eugene* 70A
*Dougan, H.* see *Pattison, R. M.* 314A
*Dowler, Elizabeth A. & Calvert, Claire* An index of fruit and vegetable consumption: data from the UK lone-parent nutrition survey 153A
*Dowler, E. A. & Dobson, B. M.* Nutrition and poverty in Europe: an overview 51–62
*Downes, R. M.* see *Lunn, P. G.* 280A
*Downie, S.* see *Rennie, M. J.* 222A
*Drake, Rana E., Reddy, Sheela & Davies, G. Jill* Dietary changes made by vegetarians and non-vegetarians during pregnancy 152A
*Du, Xueqin, Greenfield, Heather, Fraser, David R. & Ge, Keyou* Osteoporotic X-ray signs and calcium intake among Beijing adolescent girls 297A
*Dubreuil, Pascal* see *Lapierre, Hélène* 162A
*Duggan, A. E., Prendergast, E. P. & O'Brien, N. M.* Comparison of the antioxidant activities of lycopene, lutein and crocetin at atmospheric and low oxygen partial pressures in an *in vitro* model system 104A
*Duggleby, S. & Jackson, A. A.* Whole body protein turnover during pregnancy in healthy English women 4A
*Duke, Gary E.* Gastrointestinal physiology and nutrition in wild birds 1049–1056
*Dulloo, A. G.* Human pattern of food intake and fuel-partitioning during weight recovery after starvation: a theory of autoregulation of body composition 25–40
*Duncan, Hamish D., Bray, Margaret, Kapadia, Suneil A., Bowling, Timothy E., Cole, Simon J., Gabe, Simon M., Walters, Emily R. & Silk, David B. A.* Comparison of complications of two different-sized percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy tubes 234A
*Duncan, Hamish D., Cole, Simon J., Bowling, Timothy E., & Silk David B. A.* Does the mode of feeding play a role in the pathogenesis of enteral feeding-related diarrhoea? 216A
*Duncan, Hamish D.* see *Walters, Emily R.* 274A
*Dunnigan, Matthew G. & Henderson, Janet B.* An epidemiological model of privational rickets and osteomalacia 939–956
*Dunshea, Frank R.* see *Gannon, Neil J.* 167A

*Eagles, J.* see *Livesey, G.* 39A
*Eagles, J.* see *Livesey, G.* 40A
*Earland, Jane* see *Bond, Rachel S.* 155A
*Earland, Jane* see *Shahar, Suzana* 26A
*Edington, Jackie* Patients at risk of malnutrition 267A
*Edmond, L. M. & Thurnham, D. I.* The effect of menopause on lipoprotein-associated biomarkers 99A
*Edwards, C. A.* see *Parrett, A. M.* 309A
*Edwards, C. A.* see *Ralston, J. M.* 312A
*Edwards, Mark B.* see *Brynes, Audrey E.* 224A
*Eley, Susan* see *Shepherd, Richard* 59A
*Elia, M.* see *Baldwin, C.* 243A
*Elia, M.* see *Baldwin, C.* 244A
*Elia, M.* see *Gibney, E.* 226A
*Elia, M.* see *Jennings, S. E.* 232A
*Elia, M.* see *Stratton, R. J.* 230A
*Elliott, Edith T.* see *Stephen, Arlene D.* 220A
*Ellison, George T. H., Wagstaff, Lucy & De Wet, Thea* Sociodemographic differences in infant feeding practices amongst children from Johannesburg and Soweto enrolled in South Africa's Birth to Ten study 313A
*Ellison, George T.* see *Harris, Helen, E.* 154A
*Ellison, George T. H.* see *Rendall-Mkosi, Kirstie* 308A
*Ellison, George T. H., Wagstaff, Lucy & De Wet, Thea* The accuracy of data describing the onset of weaning in South Africa's Birth to Ten study 15A
*Elton, R. A.* see *Belton, N. R.* 303A
*Emery, P. W.* see *Alhamdan, A. A.-W.* 82A
*Emery, P. W.* see *Obeid, O. A.* 83A
*Emery, P. W.* see *Zadeh, A. R. Bosagh* 240A
*Emmans, Gerry C.* see *Oldham, John D.* 525–534
*Eremin, Oleg* see *Heys, Steven D.* 443–457
*Esnouf, M. P.* see *Sarphie, A. F.* 195A
*Esnouf, M. P.* see *Sarphie, A. F.* 210A
*Evans, A. E.* see *Woodside, J. V.* 149A
*Evans, A. E.* see *Woodside, J. V.* 479–488
*Evans, Gareth S.* see *Yates, Catherine A.* 96A
*Evans, H.* see *Wright, S. A.* 249A
*Evans, J.* see *Ralston, J. M.* 312A
*Evans, R. T.* see *Dewhurst, R. J.* 185A
*Evans, Rhys D.* see *Wang, Xin* 196A
*Eves, Anita, Corney, Michael, Kipps, Michael & Noble, Carol* Effect of nutrition education on the attitudes of caterers towards the provision of healthy meals 57A
*Eves, Anita, Corney, Michael, Kipps, Michael & Noble, Carol* The teaching of nutrition in catering-related courses in England and Wales 58A
*Eves, Anita, Corney, Michael, Kipps, Michael, Noble, Carol & Lumbers, Margaret* Food choices of primary-school children: initial observations 51A

*Fasoli, L., Okada, Y., Quant, P. & Pierro, A.* Intraoperative stress causes a different thermogenic and metabolic response in infants compared with children 221A
*Faulks, R.* see *Livesey, G.* 38A
*Faulks, R.* see *Livesey, G.* 39A
*Faulks, R.* see *Livesey, G.* 40A
*Fawley, W. N.* see *Dobbins, B. M.* 217A
*Feistner, Anna T. C.* Research in nutrition at the Jersey Wildlife Preservation Trust 324A
*Fenton, S. T., Price, R. J., Bolton-Smith, C., Harrington, D. & Shearer, M. J.* Nutrient sources of phylloquinone (vitamin $K_1$) in Scottish men and women 301A
*Fereday, A., Gibson, N., Cox, M., Halliday, D., Pacy, P. J. & Millward, D. J.* Postprandial protein utilization of wheat protein from a single meal in normal adults 80A
*Ferrannini, E., Camastra, S., Coppack, S. W., Fliser, D., Golay, A. & Mitrakou, A.* Insulin action and non-esterified fatty acids 753–761
*Fettes, Sheila, B.* see *Taylor, Stephen, J.* 219A
*Fielding, Barbara A.* see *Cianflone, Katherine* 190A
*Fielding, Barbara A.* see *Frayn, Keith N.* 713–721
*Fielding, Barbara* see *Sniderman, Allan D.* 703–712
*Fielding, Barbara A.* see *Summers, Lucinda K. M.* 95A
*Fielding, Barbara A.* see *Summers, Lucinda K. M.* 201A
*Fielding, Barbara A., Summers, Lucinda K. M., Ilic, Vera & Frayn, Keith N.* Characteristics of chylomicron clearance across human adipose tissue in healthy individuals 200A
*Filteau, S. M., House, D. & Raynes, J. G.* Effects of vitamin A on inflammatory responses of Caco2 colonic epithelial cells 98A
*Filteau, Suzanne M.* see *Willumsen, Juana F.* 21A
*Finglas, Paul M.* see *Wright, Anthony J. A.* 145A
*Finn, A.* see *Loban, A.* 108A

*Finnerty, K. D.* see *Robinson, T. F.* 182A
*Fiorotto, Marta L.* see *Wester, Timothy J.* 169A
*Flatt, Peter R.* see *Abdel-Wahab, Yasser H. A.* 46A
*Flatt, Peter R., Abdel-Wahab, Yasser H. A., Boyd, Alison C., Barnett, Christopher R. & O'Harte, Finbarr P. M.* Pancreatic B-cell dysfunction and glucose toxicity in non-insulin-dependent diabetes 243–262
*Flatt, P. R.* see *Boyd, A. C.* 43A
*Flatt, Peter R.* see *Clarke, Jacqueline* 47A
*Flatt, Peter R.* see *Gray, Alison M.* 507–517
*Flatt, Peter R.* see *Gray, Alison M.* 300A
*Flatt, Peter R.* see *Gray, Alison M.* 45A
*Flatt, Peter R.* see *McClenaghan, Neville H.* 44A
*Flatt, Peter R.* see *McDonagh, Margaret P.* 20A
*Flatt, Peter R.* see *O'Harte, F. P. M.* 42A
*Fleet, J. C.* see *Cashman, K.* 138A
*Fliser, D.* see *Ferrannini, E.* 753–761
*Flynn, A.* see *Bennett, T.* 139A
*Flynn, A.* see *Creedon, A.* 140A
*Flynn, A.* see *Ginty, F.* 141A
*Flynn, Albert* see *Cashman, Kevin* 295A
*Flynn, Albert* see *Ginty, Fiona* 296A
*Flynn, M. A. T.* see *Ryan, Y. M.* 48A
*Flynn, M. A. T.* see *Ryan, Y. M.* 49A
*Flynn, M. A. T.* see *Ryan, Y. M.* 50A
*Flynn, Mary A. T.* Fear of fatness and adolescent girls: implications for obesity prevention 305–317
*Foley, K., Keegan, M. A., Hancox, D., Pollard, B. J. & Campbell, I. T.* Single frequency bioimpedance at 50 kHz predicts changes in body water in multiple organ failure 236A
*Ford, Claire, Seal, Christopher J., Milburn, Helen, Day, Christopher P., Nelson, Michael & Mathers, John C.* Assessment of dietary nutrient consumption in alcoholic patients using a food assessment questionnaire 118A
*Forrester, T.* see *Gibson, N.* 79A
*Forsyth, J. S.* see *Wilson, A. C.* 9A
*Foster, Margaret A.* see *Han, Thang S.* 235A
*Fox, D. G.* see *Robinson, T. F.* 182A
*France, James* see *Hanigan, Mark* 631–643
*Frankel, T. L.* Nutritional balance studies with pilchards and squid in Little penguins, *Eudyptula minor* 321A
*Fraser, David R.* see *Du, Xueqin* 297A
*Frayn, Keith N.* see *Cianflone, Katherine* 190A
*Frayn, Keith N.* see *Fielding, Barbara A.* 200A
*Frayn, Keith N.* see *Karpe, Fredrik* 202A
*Frayn, Keith N.* see *Samra, Jaswinder S.* 91A
*Frayn, Keith* see *Sniderman, Allan D.* 703–712
*Frayn, Keith N.* see *Summers, Lucinda K. M.* 95A
*Frayn, Keith N.* see *Summers, Lucinda K. M.* 201A
*Frayn, Keith N., Summers, Lucinda K. M. & Fielding, Barbara A.* Regulation of the plasma non-esterified fatty acid concentration in the postprandial state 713–721
*Frayn, K. N.* see *Samra, J. S.* 90A
*Freeburn, Jennifer C. & Gilmore, William S.* The effect of seasonal variation and light cycle changes on selected factors associated with heart disease 35A
*Freeman, V. E., Hoey, H. M. V., O'Farrelly, C. & Gibney, M. J.* Breastfeeding and later introduction of gluten: their effect on the immune response to wheat protein 72A
*Friedman, Mark I.* An energy sensor for control of energy intake 41–50
*Frost, Gary S.* see *Brynes, Audrey E.* 224A
*Frye, Fredric F.* The importance of calcium in relation to phosphorus, especially in folivorous reptiles 1105–1117
*Fuller, N. J.* see *Jennings, S. E.* 232A
*Fyfe, L.* see *Hodgson, I.* 238A

*Gabe, Simon M.* see *Grimble, George K.* 225A
*Gabe, Simon M., Johnson, Phillip G., Williams, Roger & Silk, David B. A.* The ketoisocaproic acid breath test as a test of mitochondrial function 237A
*Gabe, Simon M.* see *Duncan, Hamish D.* 234A
*Galbraith, H.* see *Souri, M.* 181A
*Galligan, E. S., Sweetman, S. F., McKeown, S. R. & Strain, J. J.* The radioprotective effect of dietary antioxidants on murine haematopoietic cells 109A
*Galvin, K.* see *O'Neill, L. M.* 97A
*Gannon, Neil J., Parr, Ronald A., Kerton, Douglas J. & Dunshea, Frank R.* A technique for measuring arterio–venous difference, including blood flow, in the mammary gland of the sow 167A
*Gate, J. J., Parker, D. S. & Lobley, G. E.* The incorporation of [5-$^{15}$N]glutamine into protein and nucleic acids in intestinal and other tissues in lambs 171A
*Ge, Keyou* see *Du, Xueqin* 297A
*Geekie, Moira A., Raats, Monique M., Sparks, Paul & Shepherd, Richard* Validation of a 7 d

food and drink diary: a tool for the assessment of nutrient intake 120A
*Geissler, Catherine & Agbley, Georgina* Iron absorption from fortified breakfast cereals 284A
*Geissler, Catherine* see *Vigus, Jane* 291A
*Gerrits, Walter J. J.* see *Hanigan, Mark D.* 631
*Gey, K. F.* see *Woodside, J. V.* 149A
*Ghatei, Mohammad A.* see *Brynes, Audrey E.* 224A
*Ghusain-Ghoueiri, A.* see *Henry, C. J. K.* 77A
*Gibney, E., Jennings, G., Jebb, S. A., Murgatroyd, P. R. & Elia, M.* Measurement of total energy expenditure in patients with lung cancer and validation of the bicarbonate–urea method against whole-body indirect calorimetry 226A
*Gibney, Michael J.* see *Roche, Helen M.* 89A
*Gibney, M. J.* see *Freeman, V. E.* 72A
*Gibney, M. J.* see *Kearney, M.* 61A
*Gibney, M. J.* see *King, S. M.* 131A
*Gibney, M. J.* see *Lovegrove, J. A.* 203A
*Gibney, M. J.* see *Ryan, Y. M.* 48A
*Gibney, M. J.* see *Ryan, Y. M.* 49A
*Gibson, A. T.* see *Loban, A.* 108A
*Gibson, A. T.* see *Silvers, K. M.* 107A
*Gibson, B. E. S.* see *Ventham, J.* 316A
*Gibson, J. N. A.* see *Rennie, M. J.* 222A
*Gibson, N., Ah-Sing, E., Badalloo, A., Forrester, T., Jackson, A. & Millward, D. J.* Transfer of $^{15}N$ from urea to the circulating dispensable and indispensable amino acid pool in the human infant 79A
*Gibson, N.* see *Fereday, A.* 80A
*Gibson, Sigrid A.* Micronutrient intakes by preschool children in Britain: association with consumption of non-milk extrinsic sugars 135A
*Gibson, Sigrid A. & Ashwell, Margaret* New vitamin D values for meat and their implication for vitamin D intake in British adults 116A
*Giles, Sarah L.* see *Samra, Jaswinder S.* 91A
*Gilmore, William S.* see *Freeburn, Jennifer C.* 35A
*Gilmour, Iain* see *Pond, Caroline M.* 1067–1081
*Ginty, F., Cashman, K. & Flynn, A.* Effect of calcium supplementation on biochemical markers of bone formation and bone resorption in healthy young adults 141A
*Ginty, Fiona, Flynn, Albert & Cashman, Kevin* Effect of increased dietary sodium intake on biochemical markers of bone metabolism in healthy young women who are sodium sensitive and sodium non-sensitive in terms of urinary calcium excretion 296A
*Giraldez, J.* see *Mayes, R. W.* 187A
*Godson, J. H., Parsons, S. & Williams, S. A.* Do the intergenerational differences in the diets of first and second generation Pakistani Muslims affect the diets of their children? 33A
*Golay, A.* see *Ferrannini, E.* 753–761
*Goldberg, Gail R.* Reproduction: a global nutritional challenge 319–333
*Gooden, J. M.* see *Rajczyk, Z. K.* 166A
*Goodship, T. H. J.* see *Roberts, R. G.* 231A
*Goran, Michael I.* Energy expenditure, body composition, and disease risk in children and adolescents 195–209
*Gould, Barry J.* see *Isherwood, S. Gail* 497–505
*Gould, B. J.* see *Brooks, C. N.* 84A
*Gould, B. J.* see *Jackson, K. G.* 94A
*Gould, B. J.* see *Lovegrove, J. A.* 203A
*Gould, B. J.* see *Lovegrove, J. A.* 85A
*Gould, B. J.* see *Wright, J.* 192A
*Gracey, M.* see *Rousham, E. K.* 277A
*Granger, C. A., Wilkins, K. M., Latter, M., Hunter, A. J. & Cohen, J.* Filterability of parenteral nutrition admixtures and emulsions 260A
*Grant, T., Wise, A. & Blwyddin, G.* How do caterers rate 'healthy' foods? 315A
*Gray, A. M.* see *Boyd, A. C.* 43A
*Gray, Alison M. & Flatt, Peter R.* Evaluation of the antidiabetic effects of coriander (*Coriandrum sativum*) 45A
*Gray, Alison M. & Flatt, Peter R.* Nature's own pharmacy: the diabetes perspective 507–517
*Gray, Alison M. & Flatt, Peter R.* Effects of a traditional anti-diabetic plant, *Sambucus nigra* (elder), on glucose metabolism and insulin secretion *in vitro* 300A
*Gray, A. M.* see *O'Harte, F. P. M.* 42A
*Greathead, H. M. R., Dawson, J. M., Sessions, V. A., Tye, F. N., Scollan, N. D., McAllan, A. B. & Buttery, P. J.* Whole-body protein metabolism in cattle fed on grass silage and dried grass at different intakes 164A
*Green, A. L., Macdonald, I. A. & Greenhaff, P. L.* The effects of creatine and carbohydrate ingestion on whole-body creatine retention in vegetarians 81A
*Green, Ceri* see *Walters, Emily R.* 274A

*Green, Anders* Nutrition and environmental factors in insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus: a genetic–epidemiological perspective 225–231
*Green, Michael R.* see *McDowell, Sara* 263A
*Greene, S. A.* see *Wilson, A. C.* 9A
*Greenfield, Heather* see *Du, Xueqin* 297A
*Greenhaff, P. L.* see *Green, A. L.* 81A
*Greenhaff, P. L.* see *Archibald, L. J.* 69A
*Greenwood, R.* see *Livesey, G.* 38A
*Greenwood, R.* see *Livesey, G.* 39A
*Greenwood, R.* see *Livesey, G.* 40A
*Griffin, Bruce A.* Low-density lipoprotein subclasses: mechanisms of formation and modulation 693–702
*Griffiths, Richard D.* Nutritional requirements of the intensive care patient 215A
*Grimard, B.* see *Ponsart, C.* 179A
*Grimble, G.* see *Medici, E. B.* 328A
*Grimble, George K., Denholm, Erica E., Gabe, Simon M. & Debnam, Edward S.* Differences in the glycaemic response to dextran and maltodextrin ingestion in man 225A
*Grubb, David A.* see *New, Susan A.* 142A
*Grubb, David A.* see *New, Susan A.* 144A
*Grubb, David A.* see *New, Susan A.* 157A
*Guan, X. F., Brameld, J. M. & Buttery, P. J.* Effects of dietary protein levels and porcine growth hormone administration on plasma concentrations of insulin-like growth factor binding proteins in growing pigs 168A

*Ha, T. K., Maher, L., Anderson, A. S. & Lean, M. E. J.* Relationships between dietary intakes and plasma concentrations of carotenoids 103A
*Hackett, Allan* see *Robinson, Frances* 151A
*Hales, C. Nicholas* see *Petry, Clive J.* 233–242
*Halliday, D.* see *Fereday, A.* 80A
*Halliday, D.* see *Livesey, G.* 39A
*Hameen-Anttila, P.* see *Jones, A. E.* 197A
*Hamilton, Vikki* see *Macdiarmid, Jennie I.* 52A
*Hammersley, Richard* see *Reid, Marie* 293A
*Hampton, S.* see *Livesey, G.* 38A
*Hamsten, Anders* see *Björkegren, Johan* 212A
*Han, Thang S.* see *Sattar, Naveed A.* 310A
*Han, Thang S., McNeill, Geraldine, Baras, Panos & Foster, Margaret A.* Predicting intra-abdominal fat mass measured by magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) from waist circumference in women: the influence of height 235A
*Hancox, D.* see *Foley, K.* 236A
*Hanigan, Mark D., Dijkstra, Jan, Gerrits, Walter, J. J. & France, James* Modelling post-absorptive protein and amino acid metabolism in the ruminant 631–643
*Hankey, C. R. & Lean, M. E. J.* Patterns of reported energy intakes and weight loss between repeated measurement periods during a slimming study in overweight subjects with ischaemic heart disease 119A
*Hansen, B. S.* see *Kondrup, J.* 214A
*Harbron, C. G.* see *Stubbs, R. J.* 133A
*Hardman, A. E.* see *Herd, S. L.* 205A
*Hardman, A. E.* see *Lawrence, J. E. M.* 204A
*Hardman, Adrianne E.* see *Lawrence, Janet E. M.* 286A
*Hardy, Gil* see *Allwood, Michael C.* 257A
*Hardy, Gil* see *Kearney, Melanie L.* 258A
*Harrington, D.* see *Fenton, S. T.* 301A
*Harris, Helen E., Ellison, George T., Holliday, Mary & Lucassen, Emy* Do the increased weight-gain recommendations for pregnancy predispose parous women to obesity? 154A
*Harrison, Lisa* Nutritional status of patients admitted for elective surgery 265A
*Harrison, M.* see *Lawrence, Janet E. M.* 286A
*Hartley, G. H., Lawrence, I. R., Brown, A. L., Tapson, J. S.& Wilkinson, R.* The nutritional assessment of renal patients 272A
*Hatt, J.-M., Mayes, R. W. & Lechner-Doll, M.* Use of n-alkanes as markers for the study of digestive strategies in captive giraffes (*Giraffa camelopardalis*) 323A
*Hau, C.* see *Wilson, A. C.* 9A
*Havel, Richard J.* Postprandial lipid metabolism: an overview 659–666
*Heasman, Lindsay, Clarke, Lynne, Hudson, Monique & Symonds, Michael E.* Influence of maternal nutrition during early pregnancy on placental development in sheep 2A
*Heeren, Jörg* see *Beisiegel, Ulrike* 731–737
*Hemingway, R. Gordon, Parkins, James J. & Ritchie, Norman S.* Copper and glutathione peroxidase (GSHPx) responses in lambs given a sustained-release rumen bolus 305A
*Hemingway, R. Gordon, the late Inglis, Scott J. & the late Waterston, Andrew* Secretion of milk with mastitis-like appearance from cows and sows given sesame expeller meal 306A
*Henderson, Janet* see *Dunnigan, Matthew G.* 939–956

*Hennings, Susie H. J.* see *Wareham, Nicholas J.* 124A
*Henry, C. J. K.* New food processing technologies: from foraging to farming to food technology 855–863
*Henry, C. J. K.* see *Imhof, M.* 34A
*Henry, C. J. K., Payne, P. R. & Ghusain-Choueiri, A.* The pattern of tissue mobilization and storage in the growing rat 77A
*Hepworth, C. C., Burnham, S. P., Barton, S., Newton, M., Middleton, S.& Burnham, W. R.* Implementation of a training programme for the insertion of Percutaneous Endoscopic Gastrostomy tubes through the anterior abdominal wall 256A
*Herd, S. L.* see *Lawrence, J. E. M.* 204A
*Herd, Sara L.* see *Lawrence, Janet E. M.* 286A
*Herd, S. L., Hardman, A. E. & Boobis, L. H.* Moderate-intensity exercise, postprandial lipaemia and muscle lipoprotein lipase activity 205A
*Heys, Steven D., Walker, Leslie G. & Eremin, Oleg* The value of peri-operative nutrition in the sick patient 443–457
*Hodgson, I., Stewart, J. & Fyfe, L.* Phenotypic changes in *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* lipopolysaccharide grown in milk-based enteral feeds 238A
*Hoey, H. M. V.* see *Freeman, V. E.* 72A
*Holden, Roger* see *MacDonald, Andrew* 101A
*Holliday, Mary* see *Harris, Helen E.* 154A
*Holt, R. D.* Weaning and dental health 131–138
*Hounslow, A.* see *Murphy, J. L.* 87A
*Hounslow, A.* see *Stolinski, M.* 86A
*Hounslow, Angela* see *Clarke, Fiona* 8A
*House, D.* see *Filteau, S. M.* 98A
*Houston, David C.* Nutritional constraints on egg production in birds 1057–1065
*Hovell, F. D. DeB.* see *Ayala, A.* 186A
*Howard, A. N.* see *Nigdikar, S.* 288A
*Howie, P. W.* see *Wilson, A. C.* 9A
*Hudson, Monique* see *Heasman, Lindsay* 2A
*Hudson, S. A.* see *Wright, S. A.* 249A
*Hughes, D.* see *Stratton, R. J.* 230A
*Hughes, David A.* see *Astley, Siân B.* 105A
*Hulsewé, Karel W. E., Deutz, Nicolaas E. P., de Blaauw, Ivo, van der Hulst, Rene R. W. J., von Meyenfeldt, Maarten M. F. & Soeters, Peter B.* Liver protein and glutamine metabolism during cachexia 801–806
*Hultin, M.* see *Olivecrona, T.* 723–729
*Humayun, M. A.* see *Stolinski, M.* 86A
*Humblot, P.* see *Ponsart, C.* 179A
*Humphreys, Margaret M.* Are the nutritional guidelines for diabetics achievable? 899–902
*Humphreys, Sandy M.* see *Samra, Jaswinder S.* 91A
*Humphreys, Sandy M.* see *Karpe, Fredrik* 202A
*Humphreys, S. M.* see *Samra, J. S.* 90A
*Hunt, Kevin D.* see *Conklin-Brittain, Nancy Lou* 322A
*Hunter, A. J.* see *Granger, C. A.* 260A
*Husain, R. D., Brett, G. M., Mills, E. N. C., Colquhoun, I. J. & Morgan, M. R. A.* Studies on a monoclonal antibody recognizing gluten-derived peptides implicated in coeliac disease 71A

*Ilic, Vera* see *Fielding, Barbara A.* 200A
*Ilic, Vera,* see *Summers, Lucinda K. M.* 95A
*Ilic, Vera* see *Summers, Lucinda K. M.* 201A
*Illius, A. W.* Physiological adaption in savanna ungulates 1041–1048
*Imhof, M., Henry, C. J. K. & Mela, D. J.* Improving the acceptability of potassium chloride as a salt substitute, using coconut milk powder 34A
*Insall, Lynn M.* see *Wood, John G.* 865–877
*Ioannides, Costas* see *Clarke, Jacqueline* 47A
*Inglis, Scott J.* see *Hemingway, R. Gordon* 306A
*Ipsen, B.* see *Kondrup, J.* 214A
*Irving, Sir Miles* see *Richards, David M.* 247A
*Isherwood, S. Gail, Williams, Christine M. & Gould, Barry J.* Apolipoprotein B-48 as a marker for chylomicrons and their remnants: studies in the postprandial state 497–505

*Jackson, A.* see *Bundy, R.* 78A
*Jackson, A.* see *Gibson, N.* 79A
*Jackson, A. A.* see *Duggleby, S.* 4A
*Jackson, A. A.* see *Mohd-Yusof, S.* 29A
*Jackson, A. A.* see *Mpoma, M. O.* 22A
*Jackson, K.* see *Knapper, J. M. E.* 93A
*Jackson, K. G.* see *Lovegrove, J. A.* 203A
*Jackson, K. G., Zampelas, A., Knapper, J. M. E., Wilson, J., Kafatos, A., Kapsokefalou, M., Williams, C. M. & Gould, B. J.* Postheparin lipase activities and postprandial triacylglycerol responses to meals of varying monounsaturated fatty acid content in young men from the UK and Greece 94A

*James, John & Underwood, Anita* Ethnic influences on weaning diet in the UK 121–130
*Jamieson, C. P., Obeid, O. E. & Powell-Tuck, J.* The thiamin, riboflavin and pyridoxine status of a randomly selected population of patients admitted through a London Accident and Emergency department 241A
*Jansman, A. J. M.* see *Van Der Meulen, J.* 535
*Jarjou, Landing* see *Laskey, M. Ann* 6A
*Jawaheer, G., Jordinson, M., Callam, J., Shaw, N. J., Lloyd, D. A. & Pierro, A.* Cholecystokinin release and gall-bladder contractility in neonates during parenteral and enteral feeding 223A
*Jebb, S. A.* see *Gibney, E.* 226A
*Jebb, Susan A.* Energy metabolism in cancer and human immunodeficiency virus infection 763–775
*Jebb, Susan A., Prentice, Andrew M. & Cole, Timothy J.* Obesity and social class in women: effects of smoking, drinking and physical activity 159A
*Jennings, G.* see *Baldwin, C.* 243A
*Jennings, G.* see *Gibney, E.* 226A
*Jennings, G.* see *Jennings, S. E.* 232A
*Jennings, S. E., Jennings, G., Elia, M. & Fuller, N. J.* A comparison between saliva and plasma urea and creatinine concentrations, and changes in deuterated water and bromide after oral dosing 232A
*Jessop, Neil S.* Protein metabolism during lactation 169–175
*Johansson, Gunnar* see *Black, Alison E.* 122A
*Johansson, Gunnar* see *Black, Alison E.* 123A
*Johnson, H.* see *Ryan, Y. M.* 48A
*Johnson, H.* see *Ryan, Y. M.* 49A
*Johnson, H.* see *Ryan, Y. M.* 50A
*Johnson, I. T.* see *Vicario-Romeo, I.* 289A
*Johnson, Phillip G.* see *Gabe, Simon M.* 237A
*Johnston, D.* see *Owen, D. J.* 211A
*Johnstone, A. M.* see *O'Reilly, L. M.* 127A
*Johnstone, A. M.* see *Ryan, L. M.* 129A
*Johnstone, A. M.* see *Stubbs, R. J.* 133A
*Johnstone, A. M., Stubbs, R. J., Murphy, N. & Robertson, K. A.* The effect of monoacylglycerols and triacylglycerols on appetite and day-to-day food intake in humans 128A
*Jones, A. E., Smith, R. D., Nurmi, J. A., Hameen-Anttila, P., Murphy, J. L. & Wootton, S. A.* The gastrointestinal handling and postprandial metabolism of [1-$^{13}$C]palmitic and [1-$^{13}$C]oleic acids in healthy women 197A
*Jones, A. E.* see *Stolinski, M.* 86A
*Jordinson, M.* see *Jawaheer, G.* 223A
*Jung, R. T.* see *Wijenaike, A. N.* 229A

*Kafatos, A.* see *Jackson, K. G.* 94A
*Kafatos, A.* see *Lovegrove, J. A.* 203A
*Kafatos, Antony* see *Roche, Helen M.* 89A
*Kajura, Richard B.* see *Kikafunda, Joyce K.* 16A
*Kajura, Richard B.* see *Kikafunda, Joyce K.* 17A
*Kapadia, Suneil A.* see *Duncan, Hamish D.* 234A
*Kapsokefalou, M.* see *Jackson, K. G.* 94A
*Kapsokefalou, Maria* see *Roche, Helen M.* 89A
*Karim, N.* see *Mohd-Yusof, S.* 29A
*Karim, N. A. & Margetts, B. M.* Macronutrient sources in the South Asian diet 27A
*Karpe, Fredrick* Postprandial lipid metabolism in relation to coronary heart disease 671–678
*Karpe, Fredrik* see *Björkegren, Johan* 212A
*Karpe, Fredrik, Frayn, Keith N., Humphreys, Sandy M., Olivecrona, Gunilla & Olivecrona, Thomas* Lipoprotein lipase transport in plasma: role of muscle and adipose tissues in regulating plasma levels of lipoprotein lipase 202A
*Kaufman, B.* see *Medici, E. B.* 328A
*Kearney, J.* see *Kearney, M.* 61A
*Kearney, M., Margetts, B., Gibney, M. J. & Kearney, J.* Stages of change towards healthy eating among Irish and UK adults 61A
*Kearney, Melanie L., Allwood, Michael C., Neal, Trevor & Hardy, Gil* Influence of the amino acid source on ascorbic acid stability in Total Parenteral Nutrition (TPN) mixtures 258A
*Keegan, M. A.* see *Foley, K.* 236A
*Kerton, Douglas J.* see *Gannon, Neil J.* 167A
*Khalil, J.* see *Akram, B.* 12A
*Khan, Azad* see *McDonagh, Margaret P.* 20A
*Khayatt, J. A.* see *Obeid, O. A.* 83A
*Khireddine, B.* see *Ponsart, C.* 179A
*Kiely, M. E. & Morrissey, P. A.* Lipid peroxidation and caeruloplasmin activity in cord blood 115A
*Kikafunda, Joyce K., Walker, Ann F., Kajura, Richard B. & Basalirwa, Richard* The nutritional status and weaning foods of infants and young children in Central Uganda 16A
*Kikafunda, Joyce K., Walker, Ann F., Kajura, Richard B., Basalirwa & Tumwine, James K.* Effect of zinc supplementation on growth of school children in Uganda 17A

*Kilpatrick, D. J.* see *Wylie, A. R. G.* 178A
*King, Neil A., Watson, Claire L., Stubbs, R. James & Blundell, John E.* The effect of intense physical activity on profiles of hunger and energy intake in free-living individuals 68A
*King, R. F. G. J.* see *Owen, D. J.* 211A
*King, S. M. & Gibney, M. J.* The effect of dietetic advice on incorporating altering meal frequency for hyperlipidaemic patients on low-fat diets 131A
*Kipps, Michael* see *Eves, Anita* 51A
*Kipps, Michael* see *Eves, Anita* 57A
*Kipps, Michael* see *Eves, Anita* 58A
*Kirk, T. R. & Ruxton, C. H. S.* Should caution be exercised in advocating reducing intakes of sugars in children? 156A
*Kirk, T. R., Burkill, S., Cursiter, M. & Landman, J.* Dietary fat reduction achieved by increasing consumption of a starch-rich food: a 12-week follow-up 132A
*Kirk, Terry* see *Smith, Diane F.* 55A
*Kitchener, V.* see *Taylor, E. J.* 318A
*Kite, P.* see *Dobbins, B. M.* 217A
*Klein, N.* see *Okada, Y.* 218A
*Kohlmeier, Lenore & Mendez, Michelle* Controversies surrounding diet and breast cancer 369–382
*Knapper, J. M. E.* see *Jackson, K. G.* 94A
*Knapper, J. M. E., Webb, D. H., Brooks, C. N., Tredger, J. A., Morgan, L. M., Wright, J. & Williams, C. M.* Dietary education of free-living volunteers participating in a 4-month dietary intervention study 60A
*Knapper, J. M. E., Webb, D. H., Zampelas, A., Jackson, K., Tredger, J. A., Morgan, L. M., Wright, J. & Williams, C. M.* Effects of meals of varying monounsaturated fatty acid content on postprandial hormones and lipaemia in young and middle-aged men 93A
*Knapper, J. M. E., Zampelas, A., Webb, D. H., Brooks, C. N., Lawrence, A., Tredger, J. A., Morgan, L. M., Wright, J. & Williams, C. M.* Isoenergetic exchange of monounsaturated for saturated fatty acids: effects on fasting triacylglycerol and total cholesterol levels 208A
*Knibb, Rebecca* see *Armstrong, Aisling* 292A
*Kondrup, J., Hansen, B. S., Ipsen, B. & Ronneby, H.* Requirements of the general hospital population: experience with 977 consecutive patients 214A
*Kyriazakis, Ilias* see *Oldham, John D.* 525–534
*Laiho, K.* see *Murphy, J. L.* 87A
*Lamb, C. S.* see *Mayes, R. W.* 187A
*Lambert, Marc S., Avella, Michael, Botham, Kathleen M. & Mayes, Peter A.* Comparison of the hepatic uptake and metabolism of chylomicron remnant triacylglycerol in rats fed on saturated and unsaturated fats 189A
*Lamplough, I.* see *Cunliffe, A.* 228A
*Landman, J.* see *Kirk, T. R.* 132A
*Lapierre, Hélène, Blouin, Jean-Philippe, Lobley, Gerald E., Reynolds, Chris K., Dubreuil, Pascal & Bernier, Jean-François* Effect of protein degradability on protein splanchnic metabolism in dairy cows 162A
*Lapierre, Hélène,* see *Roy, Nicole* 163A
*Lapierre, Hélène* see *Roy, Nicole* 176A
*Laskey, M. Ann* see *Dibba, Bakary* 143A
*Laskey, M. Ann, Jarjou, Landing, Dibba, Bakary & Prentice, Ann* Does maternal calcium intake influence the calcium nutrition of the breast-fed baby? 6A
*Latter, M.* see *Granger, C. A.* 260A
*Laugharne, J. D. E.* see *Wells, A. S.* 54A
*Lawrence, A.* see *Knapper, J. M. E.* 208A
*Lawrence, I. R.* see *Hartley, G. H.* 272A
*Lawrence, J. E. M., Herd, S. L. & Hardman, A. E.* Postprandial lipaemia in endurance- and sprint/strength-trained athletes 204A
*Lawrence, Janet E. M., Herd, Sara L., Hardman, Adrianne E. & Harrison, M.* Influence of a short period of de-training on postprandial lipaemia and insulinaemia in endurance-trained individuals 286A
*Leake, David* see *O'Reilly, James* 287A
*Lean, I. J.* see *Rajczyk, Z. K.* 166A
*Lean, M. E. J.* see *Anderson, Annie S.* 150A
*Lean, M. E. J.* see *Ha, T. K.* 103A
*Lean, M. E. J.* see *Hankey, C. R.* 119A
*Lean, M. E. J.* see *Noroozi, M.* 106A
*Lean, Michael E. J.* see *Cox, David N.* 62A
*Lean, Michael E. J.* see *Sattar, Naveed A.* 310A
*Lean, Michael E. J.* see *Walsh, Kevin M.* 311A
*Lean, Mike E. J.* see *Shepherd, Richard* 59A
*Lechner-Doll, M.* see *Hatt, J.-M.* 323A
*Lee, Choy H. & Whittaker, Paul G.* Lean body mass and human pregnancy 3A
*Leus, Kristin & Macdonald, Alastair A.* From babirusa (*Babyrousa babyrussa*) to domestic pig: the nutrition of swine 1001–1012
*Lewis, S. N.* see *Dewhurst, R. J.* 185A
*Littlefield, A.* see *Vale, C.* 36A

*Livesey, G., Faulks, R., Wilson, P., Brown, J., Roe, M., Newman, T., Taylor, K., Hampton, S. & Greenwood, R.* Post prandial insulin sensitivity of glucose disposal measured with [6,6$^2$H]-D-glucose is markedly dependent on prior meal consumption 38A

*Livesey, G., Faulks, R., Wilson, P., Roe, M., Brown, J., Newman, T., Mellon, F., Dennis, J., Parker, I., Greenwood, R. & Halliday, D.* Individual rates of glucose absorption from $^{13}$C-enriched starch in peas eaten by healthy adults can be very different: Is there a role in the aetiology of disease? 40A

*Livesey, G., Faulks, R., Wilson, P., Roe, M., Brown, J., Newman, T., Mellon, F., Eagles, J., Dennis, J., Parker, I., Greenwood, R. & Halliday, D.* Development of a dual stable-isotope method for determining glucose absorption from $^{13}$C-enriched starchy foods 39A

*Livingstone, M. B. E.* see *Cathcart, A. E.* 23A

*Livingstone, M. B. E.* see *Martin, L. M.* 130A

*Lloyd, D. A.* see *Jawaheer, G.* 223A

*Loban, A., Rebuck, N., Yong, S. C., Gibson, A. T., Finn, A. & Powers, H. J.* Neonatal neutrophil vitamin C concentration, effect on function and viability 108A

*Lobley, G. E.* see *Crompton, L. A.* 173A

*Lobley, G. E.* see *Gate, J. J.* 171A

*Lobley, G. E. & Milano, G. D.* Regulation of hepatic nitrogen metabolism in ruminants 547–563

*Lobley, Gerald E.* see *Lapierre, Hélène* 162A

*Lobo, L. Isabel B. & Wilton, David C.* The measurement of emulsion particle hydrolysis by lipoprotein lipase (*EC* 3.1.1.34) using a fluorescence displacement assay: effect of cholesterol on activity 199A

*Lodge, N.* see *Wootton, S. A.* 67A

*Logie, E.* see *Wright, S. A.* 249A

*Lomax, M. A.* see *Calvert, D. T.* 177A

*Lomax, M. A.* see *Crompton, L. A.* 172A

*Lomax, M. A.* see *Crompton, L. A.* 173A

*Lomax, M. A.* see *Crompton, L. A.* 174A

*Lomax, M. A.* see *Crompton, L. A.* 175A

*Longbottom, P.* see *Wrieden, W. L.* 302A

*Lovegrove, J. A.* see *Brooks, C. N.* 84A

*Lovegrove, J. A., Brooks, C. N., Murphy, M. C., Gould, B. J. & Williams, C. M.* Apolipoprotein B-48 measurements as a marker for chylomicron metabolism and the effect of chronic *n*-3 PUFA intake 85A

*Lovegrove, J. A., Jackson, K. G., Zampelas, A., Gould, B. J., Gibney, M. J., Roche, H., Kafatos, A. & Williams, C. M.* Differences in postprandial lipaemia in response to standard meals in Southern and Northern Europeans 203A

*Lovegrove, Julie A.* see *Sessions, Victoria A.* 285A

*Lucassen, Emy* see *Harris, Helen E.* 154A

*Lumbers, Margaret* see *Eves, Anita* 51A

*Lund, E. K.* see *Vicario-Romeo, I.* 289A

*Lunn, P. G., Northrop-Clewes, C. A. & Downes, R. M.* Growth in rural Gambian infants is closely related to small-intestinal permeability: Why? 280A

*Lyons, H. E.* see *Ryan, L. M.* 129A

*McAllan, A. B.* see *Greathead, H. M. R.* 164A

*McBennett, Siobhan* see *Symes, Petrina S.* 76A

*McBennett, Siobhan M.* see *Porter, Richard K.* 198A

*McBride, B. W.* see *Mutsvangwa, T.* 170A

*McCarthy, H. D.* see *Pickard, C. L.* 11A

*McCarthy, H. David & Crawley, Helen F.* The relationship between birth weight and energy and macronutrient intakes, physical activity and body mass index in British teenagers aged 16–17 years 206A

*McCathie, N.* see *Archibald, L. J.* 69A

*McClenaghan, Neville H., Barnett, Christopher R. & Flatt, Peter R.* Molecular mechanisms of hexose recognition in insulin-secreting pancreatic BRIN-BD11 cells 44A

*McCluskey, M.-K.* see *Bolton-Smith, C.* 158A

*McCrea, D.* see *Medici, E. B.* 328A

*McCrum, E. E.* see *Woodside, J. V.* 149A

*McCullough, F. S. W., Northrop-Clewes, C. A. & Thurnham, D. I.* A comparison of urine-bags and super-absorbent nappies for collection of urine to measure intestinal permeability 13A

*Macdiarmid, Jennie I., Cade, Janet E. & Blundell, John E.* Day-to-day variation in fat intake of high and low fat consumers: implications for understanding the relationship between dietary fat intake and obesity 290A

*Macdiarmid, Jennie I., Hamilton, Vikki, Cade, Janet E. & Blundell, John E.* Leeds High Fat Study: Behavioural characterization of high and low fat consumers 52A

*McDonagh, Margaret P., Ali, Liaquat, Khan, Azad, Flatt, Peter R., Barnett, Yvonne A. & Barnett, Christopher R.* The role of oxidative

stress and DNA damage in the aetiology of malnutrition-related diabetes mellitus 20A
*Macdonald, Alastair A.* see *Leus, Kristin* 1001–1012
*Macdonald, Anita* see *Armstrong, Aisling* 292A
*Macdonald, I. A.* Strategies for maintaining good glycaemic control without recurrent hypoglycaemia 281–290
*Macdonald, I. A.* see *Archibald, L. J.* 69A
*Macdonald, I. A.* see *Green, A. L.* 81A
*Macdonald, I. A.* see *Samra, J. S.* 90A
*Macdonald, I. A.* see *Stubbs, T. A.* 73A
*Macdonald, Ian A.* see *Sessions, Victoria A.* 285A
*Macdonald, Ian A.* see *Stephen, Arlene D.* 220A
*MacDonald, Andrew, Chen, Su-Jing, Bates, Christopher & Holden, Roger* Quantitation of vitamin E and a carotenoid in human lens nuclei, and a preliminary study of micronutrient supplementation 101A
*MacDonald, Zoe I.* see *Porter, Richard K.* 198A
*McDowell, Sara & Green, Michael R.* Knowledge of nutrition and its application within a children's hospital 263A
*McElroy, Bruce* see *Allwood, Michael C.* 257A
*McEvoy, J. D.* see *Wylie, A. R. G.* 178A
*MacFie, J.* see *O'Boyle, C. J.* 250A
*MacFie, J.* see *Palmer, M. D.* 252A
*McGlone, P. C., Davies, G. J., Murcott, A., Powell-Tuck, J. & Dickerson, J. W. T.* Foods consumed by a Bengali population in a British hospital 28A
*McKellar, Susan* see *Cox, David N.* 62A
*McKelvey-Martin, Valerie J.* see *Sweetman, Sandra F.* 110A
*McKeown, S. R.* see *Galligan, E. S.* 109A
*McKillop, A. M., O'Hare, M. M. T. & Dodge, J. A.* Bile-salt-stimulated lipase in preterm and term human milk 7A
*McKinlay, J.* see *McRobbie, L.* 262A
*McLaren, Susan M., Dickerson, John W. T. & Wright, John* Nursing support offered to stroke patients at mealtimes: a direct, non-participant observation study 255A
*MacLeod, M. G.* see *Al-Harthi, M. A.* 299A
*MacLeod, M. G.* see *Al-Harthi, M. A.* 307A
*McLoone, U.* see *Chopra, M.* 100A
*McMahon, M. J.* see *Dobbins, B. M.* 217A
*McMaster, D.* see *Woodside, J. V.* 479–488
*McMaster, D.* see *Woodside, J. V.* 149A
*McNabb, W. C.* see *Yu, Feng* 326A
*MacNair, Alexander L.* Postprandial lipid partitioning and obesity 194A
*McNamara, John P.* Adipose tissue metabolism during lactation: where do we go from here? 149–167
*McNeill, Geraldine* see *Han, Thang S.* 235A
*McNulty, H.* see *Boyd, A. C.* 43A
*McNulty, H.* see *Martin, L. M.* 130A
*McNulty, H.* see *Ward, M.* 148A
*McNulty, Helene* Folate requirements for health in women 291–303
*McNulty, Helene* see *Cuskelly, Geraldine J.* 147A
*McPartlin, J. M.* see *Ward, M.* 148A
*McPartlin, Joseph* Diet, politics and disaster: The Great Irish Famine 211–223
*MacRae, J. C.* see *Crompton, L. A.* 172A
*MacRae, J. C.* see *Crompton, L. A.* 173A
*McRobbie, L., Anderton, A., McKinlay, J. & Robertson, A.* Effectiveness of alcohol swabbing and use of disposable gloves in reducing microbial contamination during the assembly of enteral feeding systems 262A
*Macvean, A. D. L.* see *Belton, N. R.* 303A
*McVey, D.* see *Thompson, R. L.* 63A
*McWhirter, J. P., Reynolds, N. & Pennington, C. R.* Home parenteral nutrition: how long do catheters last? 245A
*McWhirter, J. P., Tait, J. & Pennington, C. R.* The Interlink™ reduces the cost of cyclical parenteral nutrition 246A
*Maher, L.* see *Ha, T. K.* 103A
*Maher, Linda* see *Anderson, Annie S.* 150A
*Malkova, D.* see *Vicario-Romeo, I.* 289A
*Mara, O. M.* see *O'Reilly, L. M.* 127A
*Margetts, B.* see *Kearney, M.* 61A
*Margetts, Barrie M.* see *Al-Dallal, Zuhair Salman Majed* 30A
*Margetts, B. M.* see *Karim, N. A.* 27A
*Margetts, B. M.* see *Mhurchu, C. Ni* 56A
*Margetts, B. M.* see *Mohd-Yusof, S.* 29A
*Margetts, B. M.* see *Mpoma, M. O.* 22A
*Margetts, B. M.* see *Thompson, R. L.* 63A
*Marks, V.* see *Wright, J.* 207A
*Marsh, S.* see *Wootton, S. A.* 67A
*Martin, C. A. & Sheehy, P. J. A.* Response of static and functional status variables to folate repletion in depleted rats 146A
*Martin, Helen* see *Allwood, Michael C.* 257A
*Martin, Helen* see *Beecroft, Christina* 259A
*Martin, Helen* see *Priest, George H.* 261A

*Martin, I. G.* see *Dobbins, B. M.* 217A
*Martin, I. G.* see *Owen, D. J.* 211A
*Martin, L. M., Livingstone, M. B. E., McNulty, H. & Stubbs, R. J.* Effects of substitution of medium-chain triacylglycerol for long-chain triacylglycerol on energy balance in obese women on a weight-reducing diet 130A
*Mathers, J. C.* see *Vale, C.* 36A
*Mathers, J. C.* see *Oldroyd, J.* 37A
*Mathers, John C.* see *Ford, Claire* 118A
*Mathers, John C.* see *Moore, Rebecca* 193A
*Mathias, Paul M.* see *Bakeine, G. James* 282A
*Mayes, Peter A.* see *Lambert, Marc S.* 189A
*Mayes, R. W.* see *Hatt, J.-M.* 323A
*Mayes, R. W., Giraldez, J. & Lamb, C. S.* Estimation of gastrointestinal passage rates of different plant components in ruminants using isotopically-labelled plant wax hydrocarbons or sprayed even-chain n-alkanes 187A
*Mbanya, J. C.* see *Sharma, S.* 24A
*Medici, E. B., McCrea, D., Kaufman, B. & Grimble, G.* Are malnutrition and depression correlated in acutely ill elderly patients? 328A
*Meeks Gardner, J., Witter, M. & Ramdath, D.* Effect of zinc supplementation on growth and morbidity of undernourished Jamaican children 18A
*Meier-Augenstein, W.* see *Rennie, M. J.* 222A
*Mela, D. J.* see *Imhof, M.* 34A
*Mela, David J.* Fat and sugar substitutes: implications for dietary intakes and energy balance 827–840
*Mela, David J. & Aaron, Jacqueline I.* Honest but invalid: consumer views on recording their food intake 53A
*Mela, David J.* see *Cox, David N.* 62A
*Mellon, F.* see *Livesey, G.* 39A
*Mellon, F.* see *Livesey, G.* 40A
*Mendez, Michelle* see *Kohlmeier, Lenore* 369–382
*Menon, G.* see *Wright, S. A.* 249A
*Mercer, C.* see *Woodside, J. V.* 149A
*Metcalf, J. A.* see *Crompton, L. A.* 173A
*Mhurchu, C. Ni & Margetts, B. M.* Applying stages of change and motivational interviewing to dietary counselling 56A
*Mialot, J. P.* see *Ponsart, C.* 179A
*Mian, Sarah W. & Davies, Jill G.* Bowel habit: the perceived influence of diet and lifestyle 136A
*Middleton, S.* see *Hepworth, C. C.* 256A
*Milano, G. D.* see *Lobley, G. E.* 547–563
*Milburn, Helen* see *Ford, Claire* 118A
*Millar, I. D., Calvert, D. T., Lomax, M. A. & Shennan, D. B.* D-Aspartate transport by lactating rat mammary tissue 177A
*Millar, I. D.* see *Shennan, D. B.* 177–191
*Miller, G. J.* Postprandial lipid metabolism and thrombosis 739–744
*Miller, G. J.* see *Oakley, Francesca* 88A
*Miller, G. J.* see *Oakley, Francesca* 191A
*Miller, G. J.* see *Sanders, T. A. B.* 92A
*Mills, E. N. C.* see *Husain, R. D.* 71A
*Millward, D. J.* see *Fereday, A.* 80A
*Millward, D. J.* see *Gibson, N.* 79A
*Mitchell, C. J.* see *O'Boyle, C. J.* 250A
*Mitchell, C. J.* see *Palmer, M. D.* 252A
*Mitrakou, A.* see *Ferrannini, E.* 753–761
*Moffat, W. M. U.* see *Belton, N. R.* 303A
*Mohd-Yusof, S., Margetts, B. M., Karim, N., Al-Dallal, Z. S. M. & Jackson, A. A.* Trends in birth outcomes of Asian babies in Southampton 29A
*Moloney, A. P.* see *Robinson, T. F.* 182A
*Moore, Rebecca, Seal, Christopher J. & Mathers, John C.* Effect of high- and low-fat meals on postprandial lipid metabolism in healthy adult volunteers 193A
*Morgan, L. M.* see *Chapman, C.* 10A
*Morgan, L. M.* see *Knapper, J. M. E.* 60A
*Morgan, L. M.* see *Knapper, J. M. E.* 93A
*Morgan, L. M.* see *Knapper, J. M. E.* 208A
*Morgan, L. M.* see *Wright, J.* 207A
*Morgan, M. R. A.* see *Husain, R. D.* 71A
*Moriarty, Eugene, Donne, Bernard & Andrews, Fred* The effect of creatine supplementation upon dynamic short-term maximal exercise 70A
*Morley, J., Myers, A. & Shaffer, J. L.* Occluded long-term intravenous feeding lines: can they be salvaged? 253A
*Morrissey, P. A.* see *O'Neill, L. M.* 97A
*Morrissey, P. A.* see *Kiely, M. E.* 115A
*Morrissey, P. A.* see *Mulvihill, B.* 137A
*Moss, Robert* Grouse and ptarmigan nutrition in the wild and in captivity 1137–1145
*Moughan, P. J.* see *Yu, Feng* 326A
*Mpoma, M. O., Margetts, B. M. & Jackson, A. A.* Crop production and its influence on economic status and the nutritional status of children in Malawi 22A
*Mugyteni, Peter N.* see *Bakeine, G. James* 282A

*Mulvihill, B. & Morrissey, P. A.* The effect of meat and milk proteins on *in vitro* dialysability of iron 137A
*Murcott, A.* see *McGlone, P. C.* 28A
*Murgatroyd, P. R.* see *Gibney, E.* 226A
*Murphy, J. L.* see *Jones, A. E.* 197A
*Murphy, J. L., Laiho, K., Hounslow, A. & Wootton, S. A.* Gastrointestinal handling and metabolic disposal of emulsified [$^{13}$C]-tripalmitin in healthy children, healthy women and patients with cystic fibrosis 87A
*Murphy, J. L.* see *Stolinski, M.* 86A
*Murphy, J. L.* see *Wootton, S. A.* 67A
*Murphy, M. C.* see *Brooks, C. N.* 84A
*Murphy, M. C.* see *Chapman, C.* 10A
*Murphy, M. C.* see *Lovegrove, J. A.* 85A
*Murphy, N.* see *Johnstone, A. M.* 128A
*Musson, Helen G., Abbott, Janice, Dodd, Mary E. & Webb, Kevin A.* Changes in nutritional status and pulmonary function in adults with cystic fibrosis 266A
*Mutsvangwa, T., Buchanan-Smith, J. G. & McBride, B. W.* The effects of ruminal degradable nitrogen intake and *in vitro* addition of ammonia and propionate on the metabolic fate of L-[1-$^{14}$C]alanine and L-[$^{15}$N]alanine in isolated ovine hepatocytes 170A
*Myers, A.* see *Morley, J.* 253A

*Neal, Trevor* see *Kearney, Melanie L.* 258A
*Nelson, Michael* see *Ford, Claire* 118A
*Nelson, Michael* Developments in the UK: work of the Low Income Project Team 91–100
*New, Sue & Burgess, Ann* Information and support for overseas members 193
*New, Susan A. & Grubb, David A.* Frequency of consumption of biscuits, cakes and confectionery: relationship with nutrient intake 157A
*New, Susan A.* see *Reid, David M.* 977–987
*New, Susan A.* see *Robins, Simon P.* 903–914
*New, Susan A., Stewart, Alison, Grubb, David A. & Reid, David M.* Relationship between present and past dietary intake and bone mass using broadband ultrasound attenuation 142A
*New, Susan A., Stewart, Alison, Grubb, David A. & Reid, David M.* Influence of nutrient intake on bone mass in hip osteoarthritis and hip fracture patients 144A
*Newbold, C. J.* see *Witt, M. W.* 184A
*Newman, T.* see *Livesey, G.* 38A
*Newman, T.* see *Livesey, G.* 39A
*Newman, T.* see *Livesey, G.* 40A
*Newsholme, P.* see *Caraher, E. M.* 41A
*Newton, M.* see *Hepworth, C. C.* 256A
*Nguyen, Hanh V.* see *Wray-Cahen, Diane* 165A
*Nicol, F.* see *Brown, K. M.* 304A
*Nigdikar, S., Williams, N. R. & Howard, A. N.* Antioxidant activity of wine polyphenols *in vivo* 288A
*Nightingale, Jeremy M. D.* Audit tools for identifying the 'at-risk' patient in hospital 268A
*Nissen, Steven* Measurement of muscle proteolysis and the impact on muscle wasting 793–799
*Nissen, Steven L.* see *Roy, Nicole* 163A
*Noble, Carol* see *Eves, Anita* 51A
*Noble, Carol* see *Eves, Anita* 57A
*Noble, Carol* see *Eves, Anita* 58A
*Noroozi, M., Angerson, W. J., Collins, A. & Lean, M. E. J.* Protection from various flavonoids against oxygen-radical-generated DNA damage in the single-cell gel electrophoresis assay 106A
*Norris, F.* see *Wright, J.* 207A
*Northrop-Clewes, C. A.* see *McCullough, F. S. W.* 13A
*Northrop-Clewes, C. A.* see *Cathcart, A. E.* 14A
*Northrop-Clewes, C. A.* see *Lunn, P. G.* 280A
*Nurmi, J. A.* see *Jones, A. E.* 197A

*O'Boyle, C. J., Palmer, M. D., Mitchell, C. J. & MacFie, J.* Diversity of bacterial flora involved in gut translocation in man 250A
*O'Brien, N. M.* see *Duggan, A. E.* 104A
*O'Brien, N. M.* see *Sisk, R. M.* 114A
*O'Brien, N. M.* see *Wilson, A. M.* 113A
*O'Donoghue, M.* see *Ryan, Y. M.* 50A
*O'Farrelly, C.* see *Freeman, V. E.* 72A
*O'Hare, M. M. T.* see *McKillop, A. M.* 7A
*O'Harte, Finbarr P. M.* see *Abdel-Wahab, Yasser H. A.* 46A
*O'Harte, Finbarr P. M.* see *Flatt, Peter R.* 243–262
*O'Harte, F. P. M.* see *Boyd, A. C.* 43A
*O'Harte, F. P. M., Gray, A. M., Abdel-Wahab, Y. H. A. & Flatt, Peter R.* Effects of glycated and non-glycated gastric inhibitory polypeptide on glucose transport and metabolism in isolated abdominal muscle from mice 42A
*O'Neill, L. M., Galvin, K., Morrissey, P. A. & Buckley, D. J.* An investigation of the role of

dietary copper and α-tocopherol on the oxidative stability of poultry muscle 97A
*O'Neill, M. E. & Thurnham, D. I.* Absorption of carotenoids 102A
*O'Neill, M.* see *Chopra, M.* 100A
*O'Reilly, James, Pollard, Lucie, Leake, David, Sanders, Tom A. B. & Wiseman, Helen* Quercetin is a potent inhibitor of oxidative damage to human LDL isolated from fresh and frozen plasma 287A
*O'Reilly, L. M., Stubbs, R. J., Johnstone, A. M., Mara, O. M. & Robertson, K. A.* Covert manipulation of the energy density of mixed diets: effect on *ad libitum* food intake in 'free-living' humans 127A
*Oakley, Francesca* see *Sanders, T. A. B.* 92A
*Oakley, Francesca, Sanders, T. A. B. & Miller, G. J.* The influence of a high-oleic-acid test meal compared with butter fat on postprandial lipaemia and factor VII coagulant activity in young men 88A
*Oakley, Francesca, Sanders, T. A. B. & Miller, G. J.* Increased activation of clotting factor VII without apparent increase in clotting factor XII activation following a test meal enriched in oleic acid 191A
*Obeid, O. A.* see *Alhamdan, A. A.-W.* 82A
*Obeid, O. A.* see *Cunliffe, A.* 228A
*Obeid, O. A.* see *Cunliffe, A.* 239A
*Obeid, O. A., Khayatt, J. A. & Emery, P. W.* The effect of meal size on the rates of postprandial glycogen and lipid synthesis of tumour-bearing rats 83A
*Obeid, O. E.* see *Jamieson, C. P.* 241A
*Obra, R.* see *Cunliffe, A.* 228A
*Obra, R.* see *Taylor, E. J.* 318A
*Okada, Y.* see *Fasoli, L.* 221A
*Okada, Y., Klein, N., van Saene, H.F.K., Reynolds, A. & Pierro, A.* The immune response to invading bacteria is impaired in neonates receiving parenteral nutrition 218A
*Oldham, John D., Emmans, Gerry C. & Kyriazakis, Ilias* Limits and limitations to nitrogen use in farm animals 525–534
*Oldroyd, J., Unwin, N., White, M. & Mathers, J. C.* Do people with impaired glucose tolerance on two occasions have higher levels of cardiovascular risk factors than those with impaired glucose tolerance once only? 37A
*Olivecrona, G.* see *Olivecrona, T.* 723–729
*Olivecrona, Gunilla* see *Karpe, Fredrik* 202A
*Olivecrona, T., Hultin, M., Bergö, M. & Olivecrona, G.* Lipoprotein lipase: regulation and role in lipoprotein metabolism 723–729
*Olivecrona, Thomas* see *Karpe, Fredrik* 202A
*Osmond, C.* see *Godfrey, K.* 5A
*Owen, D. J., Carmichael, A., King, R. F. G. J., Martin, I. G., Sue-Ling, H. & Johnston, D.* Surgical correction of postprandial dyslipidaemia 211A
*Owen-Smith, Norman* Control of energy balance by a wild ungulate, the kudu (*Tragelaphus strepsiceros*) through adaptive foraging behaviour 15–24
*Ozanne, Susan E.* see *Petry, Clive J.* 233–242

*Packard, C. J.* Effects of drugs on postprandial lipoprotein metabolism 745–751
*Packard, Chris J.* see *Sattar, Naveed A.* 310A
*Pacy, P. J.* see *Fereday, A.* 80A
*Paisley, Claire M.* see *Shepherd, Richard* 59A
*Palmer, M. D.* see *O'Boyle, C. J.* 250A
*Palmer, M. D., Mitchell, C. J. & MacFie, J.* Cyclical peripheral parenteral nutrition: an audit 252A
*Paracha, P. I.* see *Akram, B.* 12A
*Parker, D. S.* see *Gate, J. J.* 171A
*Parker, I.* see *Livesey, G.* 39A
*Parker, I.* see *Livesey, G.* 40A
*Parker, Patrick* Influencing the policy makers: a guide to decision makers in health and nutrition in the UK 270A
*Parkins, James J.* see *Hemingway, R. Gordon* 305A
*Parr, Ronald A.* see *Gannon, Neil J.* 167A
*Parrett, A. M. & Edwards, C. A.* The effect of weaning on fermentation capacity in formula-fed infants 309A
*Parsons, S.* see *Godson, J. H.* 33A
*Patel, A.* see *Smith, K.* 227A
*Paton, J. Y.* see *Ralston, J. M.* 312A
*Patterson, C. C.* see *Woodside, J. V.* 149A
*Pattison, R. M., Richardson, R. A., Dougan, H. & Davidson, H. I. M.* Impact of altered taste sensitivity on dietary intake of patients with advanced cancer 314A
*Payne, P. R.* see *Henry, C. J. K.* 77A
*Peerless, Abigael C. J.* see *Astley, Siân B.* 105A
*Pell, J. M.* Immunological manipulation of growth 621–630
*Pennington, C. R.* Disease and malnutrition in British hospitals 393–407

*Pennington, C. R.* see *McWhirter, J. P.* 245A
*Pennington, C. R.* see *McWhirter, J. P.* 246A
*Petry, Clive J., Desai, Mina, Ozanne, Susan E. & Hales, Nicholas C.* Early and late nutritional windows for diabetes susceptibility 233–242
*Pettigrew, James E.* Mathematical modelling of nitrogen flow in growing pigs and lactating sows 645–656
*Pickard, C. L. & McCarthy, H. D.* The response of blood pressure to feeding composite diets of differing macronutrient composition in rats with hypertension of fetal origin 11A
*Pickard, K.* see *Brown, K. M.* 304A
*Pierro, A.* see *Fasoli, L.* 221A
*Pierro, A.* see *Jawaheer, G.* 223A
*Pierro, A.* see *Okada, Y.* 218A
*Platts, Rosemary* see *Armstrong, Aisling* 292A
*Pollard, B. J.* see *Foley, K.* 236A
*Pollard, Lucie* see *O'Reilly, James* 287A
*Pond, Caroline M. & Gilmour, Iain* Stable isotopes in adipose tissue fatty acids as indicators of diet in arctic foxes 1067–1081
*Ponsart, C., Khireddine, B., Ponter, A. A., Grimard, B., Humblot, P., Sauvant, D. & Mialot, J. P.* The insulin response to exogenous glucose is decreased by a period of flushing in feed restricted anoestrus post-partum Charolais beef cows 179A
*Ponter, A. A.* see *Ponsart, C.* 179A
*Ponter, Andrew* see *Sève, Bernard* 565–580
*Porter, Richard K., McBennett, Siobhan M., MacDonald, Zoe I. & Andrews, J. F.* Increased proton leak in liver mitochondria from obese mice compared with lean controls 198A
*Poskitt, E. M. E.* see *Cathcart, A. E.* 14A
*Poskitt, E. M. E.* see *Cathcart, A. E.* 23A
*Powell-Tuck, J.* see *Cunliffe, A.* 228A
*Powell-Tuck, J.* see *Cunliffe, A.* 239A
*Powell-Tuck, J.* see *Jamieson, C. P.* 241A
*Powell-Tuck, J.* see *McGlone, P. C.* 28A
*Powers, H. J.* see *Loban, A.* 108A
*Powers, H. J.* see *Silvers, K. M.* 107A
*Powers, Hilary J.* see *Yates, Catherine A.* 96A
*Pratley, R.* see *Stolinski, M.* 86A
*Prendergast, E. P.* see *Duggan, A. E.* 104A
*Prentice, Andrew M.* see *Jebb, Susan A.* 159A
*Prentice, Andrew M.* see *Wareham, Nicholas* 124A
*Prentice, Ann* Is nutrition important in osteoporosis? 357–367
*Prentice, Ann* see *Dibba, Bakary* 143A
*Prentice, Ann* see *Laskey, M. Ann* 6A
*Preston, Tom* A new multicompartment body composition model to estimate fat, skeletal muscle and visceral cell mass from measurements of total body water and extracellular fluid 125A
*Prevost, A. Toby, Whichelow, Margaret J. & Cox, Brian D.* Dietary changes: association with lifestyle, socio-demographic circumstances and health variables 65A
*Price, R. J.* see *Fenton, S. T.* 301A
*Priest, George H., Coore, Julie, Martin, Helen & Puntis, John W. L.* Plasma trace element concentrations during paediatric parenteral nutrition 261A
*Prins, Johannes B.* Food, obesity and non-insulin-dependent diabetes: are there molecular links? 889–898
*Puntis, John W. L.* see *Beecroft, Christina* 259A
*Puntis, John W. L.* see *Priest, George H.* 261A

*Quant, P.* see *Fasoli, L.* 221A

*Raats, Monique M.* see *Geekie, Moira A.* 120A
*Rabiee, Fatemeh* Variation in food beliefs and dietary practices by ethnic group in pregnant women in Birmingham 32A
*Rahman, Suriah A.* see *Shahar, Suzana* 26A
*Rajczyk, Z. K., Lean, I. J. & Gooden, J. M.* The effect of dietary protein on mammary nutrient uptake and milk production 166A
*Ralston, J. M., Reilly, J. J., Paton, J. Y., Wilkinson, J., Evans, J., Edwards, C. A. & Weaver L. T.* Energy balance during acute exacerbations in children with cystic fibrosis 312A
*Ralston, J. M.* see *Ventham, J.* 316A
*Ramdath, D.* see *Meeks Gardner, J.* 18A
*Ranganath, L.* see *Wright, J.* 207A
*Rath, Basanti* Nutritional status of tribal women of Orissa 25A
*Rathmacher, John A.* see *Roy, Nicole* 163A
*Ravell, Cate L.* see *Samra, Jaswinder S.* 91A
*Rawlins, Ian* see *Curwell, Janet K.* 271A
*Raynes, J. G.* see *Filteau, S. M.* 98A
*Read, N. W.* see *Wells, A. S.* 54A
*Rebuck, N.* see *Loban, A.* 108A
*Reckless, J. D. R.* see *Wright, J.* 192A
*Reddy, Sheela* see *Drake, Rana E.* 152A
*Redfern, C. P. F.* see *Roberts, R. G.* 231A

*Reed, C.* see *Taylor, E. J.* 318A
*Reeds, Peter J.* see *Wray-Cahen, Diane* 165A
*Rees, A.* see *Archibald, L. J.* 69A
*Reid, David M. & New, Susan A.* Nutritional influences on bone mass 977–987
*Reid, David M.* see *New, Susan A.* 142A
*Reid, David M.* see *New, Susan A.* 144A
*Reid, Marie & Hammersley, Richard* A blind comparison of the effects of fat and carbohydrate on appetite and mood 293A
*Reilly, J. J.* see *Ralston, J. M.* 312A
*Reilly, J. J.* see *Ventham, J.* 316A
*Rendall-Mkosi, Kirstie, Ellison, George T. H. & Broekman, Peggy* Clinical practices that undermine the effectiveness of growth monitoring in primary health care 308A
*Rennie, M. J.* see *Smith, K.* 227A
*Rennie, M. J.* see *Wijenaike, A. N.* 229A
*Rennie, M. J., Downie, S., Ahmed, M., Gibson, J. N. A. & Meier-Augenstein, W.* Measurement of collagen turnover using [$^{15}$N] or [$^{13}$C] proline by continuous flow combustion mass spectrometry 222A
*Reynolds, A.* see *Okada, Y.* 218A
*Reynolds, C. K.* see *Crompton, L. A.* 172A
*Reynolds, C. K.* see *Crompton, L. A.* 173A
*Reynolds, Chris K.* see *Lapierre, Hélène* 162A
*Reynolds, Joanna* see *Cox, David N.* 62A
*Reynolds, N.* see *McWhirter, J. P.* 245A
*Reynolds, N.* see *Smith, K.* 227A
*Richards, David M., Scott, Nigel A., Shaffer, Jon L. & Irving, Sir Miles* Complications on home parenteral nutrition are significantly increased in opiate and sedative dependent patients 247A
*Richards, David M., Deeks, Jon J., Sheldon, Trevor A. & Shaffer, Jon L.* The results of outcomes research on home parenteral nutrition 248A
*Richards, N. D.* see *Belton, N. R.* 303A
*Richardson, David P.* The addition of nutrients to foods 807–825
*Richardson, R. A.* see *Pattison, R. M.* 314A
*Ritchie, Norman S.* see *Hemingway, R. Gordon* 305A
*Riches, Graham* Hunger, food security and welfare policies: issues and debates in First World societies 63–74
*Roberts, R. G., Redfern, C. P. F. & Goodship, T. H. J.* Investigation of protein metabolism *in vitro* using cultured skeletal muscle cells 231A
*Robertson, A.* see *McRobbie, L.* 262A
*Robertson, K. A.* see *Johnstone, A. M.* 128A
*Robertson, K. A.* see *O'Reilly, L. M.* 127A
*Robertson, K. A.* see *Ryan, L. M.* 129A
*Robins, Simon P. and New, Susan A.* Markers of bone turnover in relation to bone health 903–914
*Robinson, Frances & Hackett, Allan* Differences in macronutrient intake after changing to a vegetarian diet 151A
*Robinson, Paul A.* see *de Souza, Miriam Coelho* 75A
*Robinson, S., Godfrey, K., Osmond, C. & Cox, V.* The relationship between calcium intakes in early pregnancy and iron status 5A
*Robinson, T. F., Moloney, A. P., Beermann, D. H., Finnerty, K. D. & Fox, D. G.* Nitrogen retention in Holstein steers offered isoenergetic rations containing increasing amounts of a blend of protein sources of low ruminal degradability 182A
*Roche, H.* see *Lovegrove, J. A.* 203A
*Roche, Helen M., Zampelas, Antonis, Kapsokefalou, Maria, Kafatos, Antony, Williams, Christine M. & Gibney, Michael J.* Postprandial coagulation factor VII activity in northern and southern Europeans 89A
*Rodrigues, Maria de Lourdes C. F. & da Costa, Teresa H. M.* Postprandial lipid metabolism in women after reproductive cycles 209A
*Rodriguez, Gabriela* see *De Winter, Kees De* 879–888
*Roe, M.* see *Livesey, G.* 38A
*Roe, M.* see *Livesey, G.* 39A
*Roe, M.* see *Livesey, G.* 40A
*Rollins, H.* see *Baldwin, C.* 244A
*Romera, Juan M.* see *Wright, Anthony J. A.* 145A
*Ronneby, H.* see *Kondrup, J.* 214A
*Rousham, E. K.* Sex differences in nutritional status in rural Bangladesh: the influence of socio-economic status 278A
*Rousham, E. K. & Gracey, M.* Growth and nutritional status of Aboriginal children in the Kimberley region of Western Australia from 1969–1993 277A
*Roy, Nicole, Lapierre, Hélène & Bernier, Jean-François* Effect of lysine deficiency on whole-body protein metabolism in growing pigs 176A
*Roy, Nicole, Yen, Jong-Tseng, Lapierre, Hélène, Rathmacher, John A., Nissen, Steven L. & Bernier, François* Effect of lysine deficiency

on protein splanchnic metabolism in growing pigs 163A
*Rukh, L.* see *Akram, B.* 12A
*Rutherford, Olga M.* Bone density and physical activity 967–975
*Ruxton, C. H. S.* see *Kirk, T. R.* 156A
*Ryan, L. M., Stubbs, R. J., Johnstone, A. M., Lyons, H. E. & Robertson, K. A.* Breakfasts high in mono- or triacylglycerol: no differential effect on within-day appetite and energy intake 129A
*Ryan, Y. M., Gibney, M. J., Johnson, H. & Flynn, M. A. T.* Meat avoidance, weight perceptions and nutrient intakes of Irish teenage girls 49A
*Ryan, Y. M., O'Donoghue, M., Cantwell, M., Johnson, H. & Flynn, M. A. T.* Meat avoidance and dietary calcium intake of Irish teenage girls 50A
*Ryan, Yvonne M.* Meat avoidance and body weight concerns: nutritional implications for teenage girls 519–524
*Ryan-Harshman, Milly* Food biotechnology: food industry, nutrition and public health 845–854

*Sève, Bernard & Ponter, Andrew A.* Nutrient–hormone signals regulating muscle protein turnover in pigs 565–580
*Salter, Andrew M.* see *Sessions, Victoria A.* 285A
*Samra, J. S., Clark, M. L., Humphreys, S. M., Frayn, K. N. & Macdonald, I. A.* The role of growth hormone in regulation of lipolysis in normal subjects after an overnight fast 90A
*Samra, Jaswinder S., Giles, Sarah L., Ravell, Cate L., Clark, Mo L., Humphreys, Sandy M. & Frayn, Keith N.* Suppression of endogenous lipolysis during exogenous triacylglycerol infusion 91A
*Sanders, T. A. B.* see *Oakley, Francesca* 191A
*Sanders, T. A. B.* see *Oakley, Francesca* 88A
*Sanders, T. A. B., Oakley, Francesca, Miller, G. J. & Crook, D.* Adverse effect of 18 : 1*trans v.* 18 : 1*cis* on plasma HDL-cholesterol subfractions in men 92A
*Sanders, T. A. B.* see *Yahia, N.* 489–496
*Sanders, Thomas A. B.* see *Sessions, Victoria A.* 285A
*Sanders, Tom A. B.* see *O'Reilly, James* 287A
*Sarphie, A. F. & Esnouf, M. P.* The effect of apolipoprotein H (β2 glycoprotein-I) on the rate of activation of factor XII on the surface of emulsions of albumin with fatty acids 195A
*Sarphie, A. F., Summers, L. K. M. & Esnouf, M. P.* The association of factor XIIa with lipoprotein particles in plasma 210A
*Sattar, Naveed A., Han, Thang S., Lean, Michael E. J., Shepherd, James & Packard, Chris J.* Associations of indices of adiposity with features related to the metabolic syndrome X 310A
*Sauvant, D.* see *Ponsart, C.* 179A
*Scaife, J. R.* see *Souri, M.* 181A
*Schwartz, Michael W., Seeley, Randy J. & Woods, Stephen C.* Wasting illness as a disorder of body weight regulation 785–791
*Scollan, N. D.* see *Greathead, H. M. R.* 164A
*Scott, J. M.* see *Ward, M.* 148A
*Scott, John M.* see *Cuskelly, Geraldine J.* 147A
*Scott, Nigel A.* see *Richards, David M.* 247A
*Seal, Christopher, J.* see *Ford, Claire* 118A
*Seal, Christopher J.* see *Moore, Rebecca* 193A
*Seeley, Randy J.* see *Schwartz, Michael W.* 785–791
*Semba, Richard D.* Vitamin A and human immunodeficiency virus infection 459–469
*Sessions, V. A.* see *Greathead, H. M. R.* 164A
*Sessions, Victoria A., Lovegrove, Julie A., Taylor, Gary R. J., Dean, Tracey S., Williams, Christine M., Sanders, Thomas A. B., Macdonald, Ian A. & Salter, Andrew M.* The effect of a new fermented milk product on total plasma cholesterol, LDL-cholesterol and apolipoprotein B concentrations in middle-aged men and women 285A
*Sethi, S.* see *Wright, J.* 192A
*Shaffer, J. L.* see *Morley, J.* 253A
*Shaffer, Jon L.* see *Richards, David M.* 247A
*Shaffer, Jon L.* see *Richards, David M.* 248A
*Shahar, Suzana, Earland, Jane, Warnes, Anthony M. & Rahman, Suriah A.* Assessing malnutrition through anthropometry among free-living elderly in a rural site of Malaysia 26A
*Sharma, S., Cade, J. & Cruickshank, J. K.* Composition of the diet of a population sample of African Caribbeans living in Manchester; a comparison with a white population 31A
*Sharma, S., Chungong, S., Mbanya, J. C., Cade, J. & Cruickshank, J. K.* Nutritional intakes of a rural and an urban population sample in South Central Cameroon, West Africa 24A
*Shaw, J.* see *Baldwin, C.* 243A
*Shaw, N. J.* see *Jawaheer, G.* 223A

*Shearer, M. J.* The roles of vitamins D and K in bone health and osteoporosis prevention 915–937
*Shearer, M. J.* see *Fenton, S. T.* 301A
*Sheehy, P. J. A.* see *Martin, C. A.* 146A
*Sheldon, Trevor A.* see *Richards, David M.* 248A
*Shenkin, Alan* see *Baines, Malcolm* 242A
*Shenkin, A.* Impact of disease on markers of macronutrient status 433–441
*Shennan, D. B.* see *Millar, I. D.* 177A
*Shennan, D. B., Millar, I. D. & Calvert, D. T.* Mammary-tissue amino acid transport systems 177–191
*Shepherd, James* see *Sattar, Naveed A.* 310A
*Shepherd, R.* see *Cornish, B. H.* 233A
*Shepherd, Richard* see *Geekie, Moira A.* 120A
*Shepherd, Richard, Paisley, Claire M., Eley, Susan, Sparks, Paul, Anderson, Annie S. & Lean, Mike E. J.* Healthier eating: income, difficulty and food intake 59A
*Shrimpton, Roger* Zinc intake from non-breast-milk sources in the first year of life in a poor urban slum in Manaus, Amazonas, Brazil 19A
*Silk, David B. A.* see *Duncan, Hamish D.* 216A
*Silk, David B. A.* see *Duncan, Hamish D.* 234A
*Silk, David B. A.* see *Gabe, Simon M.* 237A
*Silk, David B. A.* see *Walters, Emily R.* 274A
*Silva, S. S. P. & Smithard, Ron* Exogenous xylanase (*EC* 3.2.1.8) improves digestion of protein, fat and energy and ultilization of protein in rye-based diets for broilers 183A
*Silvers, K. M., Gibson, A. T. & Powers, H. J.* A longitudinal study of vitamin intake and plasma levels in the premature infant 107A
*Simmank, Karin* see *Willumsen, Juana F.* 21A
*Simmonds, N.* see *Baldwin, C.* 244A
*Sisk, R. M.* see *Wilson, A. M.* 113A
*Sisk, R. M., Wilson, A. M., Aherne, S. A. & O'Brien, N. M.* A comparison of the cytotoxicities and the extent of lipid peroxidation of cholesterol oxidation products in *in vitro* model systems 114A
*Smith, George Davey & Brunner, Eric* Socio-economic differentials in health: the role of nutrition 75–90
*Smith, Diane F. & Kirk, Terry* An investigation of the beliefs, attitudes and practices of dietitians in relation to the use of antioxidant vitamins in the treatment of coronary heart disease (CHD) and cancer 55A
*Smith, K., Reynolds, N., Patel, A. & Rennie, M. J.* The effect of flooding with the non-essential amino acid serine on human muscle protein synthesis 227A
*Smith, R. D.* see *Jones, A. E.* 197A
*Smithard, Ron* see *Silva, S. S. P.* 183A
*Snelling, Jacquie* see *Clarke, Jacqueline* 47A
*Sniderman, Allan D., Cianflone, Katherine, Summers, Lucinda, Fielding, Barbara & Frayn Keith* The acylation-stimulating protein pathway and regulation of postprandial metabolism 703–712
*Sniderman, Allan D.* see *Cianflone, Katherine* 190A
*Soeters, Peter B.* see *Hulsewé, Karel W. E.* 801–806
*Solsby, Clare T.* Dietary treatment of hepatic encephalopathy: a survey of current practice 275A
*Souri, M., Galbraith, H. & Scaife, J. R.* Response of isolated mohair secondary follicles to epidermal growth factor *in vitro* 181A
*Southon, Susan* see *Astley, Siân B.* 105A
*Southon, Susan* see *Bailey, Angela L.* 112A
*Southon, Susan* see *Wright, Anthony J. A.* 145A
*Sparks, Paul* see *Geekie, Moira A.* 120A
*Sparks, Paul* see *Shepherd, Richard* 59A
*Speakman, John* Factors influencing the daily energy expenditure of small mammals 1119–1136
*Speller, V.* see *Thompson, R. L* 63A
*Stanley, J. C.* see *Vicario-Romeo, I.* 289A
*Steen, R. W. J.* see *Wylie, A. R. G.* 178A
*Stephen, Arlene D., Beigg, Charlotte L., Elliott, Edith T., Macdonald, Ian A. & Allison, Simon P.* Food provision, wastage and intake in elderly hospital patients 220A
*Stevens-Wood, Barry* see *Todd, Angelique F.* 320A
*Stewart, Alison* see *New, Susan A.* 142A
*Stewart, Alison* see *New, Susan A.* 144A
*Stewart, J.* see *Hodgson, I.* 238A
*Stirling, C. A.* see *Wright, J.* 192A
*Stirling, Dorothy M.* see *Dibba, Bakary* 143A
*Stolinski, M., Humayun, M. A., Hounslow, A., Jones, A. E., Murphy, J. L., Wootton, S. A. & Pratley, R.* Detection of orally administered [1-$^{13}$C]palmitic acid in the triacylglycerol component of chylomicrons by gas chromato-

graphy–isotope ratio mass spectrometry 86A
*Strain, J. J.* see *Benzie, Iris F. F.* 111A
*Strain, J. J.* see *Galligan, E. S.* 109A
*Strain, J. J.* see *Sweetman, Sandra F.* 110A
*Strain, J. J.* see *Ward, M.* 148A
*Stratton, R. J., Hughes, D., Stubbs, R. J. & Elia, M.* Comparison of electronic (Apple Newton MessagePad) and traditional paper visual analogue scales in studies of appetite and eating behaviour 230A
*Stubbs, R. J., Harbron, C. G. & Johnstone, A. M.* The effect of covertly manipulating the energy density of high-carbohydrate diets on *ad libitum* food intake in 'pseudo free-living' humans 133A
*Stubbs, R. J.* see *Johnstone, A. M.* 128A
*Stubbs, R. J.* see *Martin, L. M.* 130A
*Stubbs, R. J.* see *O'Reilly, L. M.* 127A
*Stubbs, R. J.* see *Ryan, L. M.* 129A
*Stubbs, R. J.* see *Stratton, R. J.* 230A
*Stubbs, R. James* see *King, Neil A.* 68A
*Stubbs, T. A. & Macdonald, I. A.* Cardiovascular and metabolic response to nasogastric and oral feeding in young healthy volunteers 73A
*Sue-Ling, H.* see *Owen, D. J.* 211A
*Summers, L. K. M.* see *Sarphie, A. F.* 210A
*Summers, Lucinda K. M.* see *Frayn, Keith N.* 713–721
*Summers, Lucinda K. M.* see *Sniderman, Allan D.* 703–712
*Summers, Lucinda K. M.* see *Cianflone, Katherine* 190A
*Summers, Lucinda K. M.* see *Fielding, Barbara, A.* 200A
*Summers, Lucinda K. M., Fielding, Barbara A., Ilic, Vera & Frayn, Keith N.* The effect of body mass index on postprandial non-esterified fatty acid suppression 95A
*Summers, Lucinda K. M., Fielding, Barbara A., Ilic, Vera & Frayn, Keith N.* The effect of triacylglycerol fatty acid positional distribution on postprandial metabolism 201A
*Sutton, J. D.* see *Crompton, L. A.* 172A
*Sutton, J. D.* see *Crompton, L. A.* 173A
*Sweetman, S. F.* see *Galligan, E. S.* 109A
*Sweetman, Sandra F., McKelvey-Martin, Valerie J. & Strain, J. J.* Influence of antioxidant vitamin supplementation on cellular DNA damage and repair in Raji human lymphoblastoid cells 110A
*Symes, Petrina S., McBennett, Siobhan & Andrews, J. F.* Feeding and behavioural thermoregulation in obese mice 76A
*Symonds, Michael E. see Heasman, Lindsay* 2A

*Tait, J.* see *McWhirter, J. P.* 246A
*Tapson, J. S.* see *Hartley, G. H.* 272A
*Taylor, E. J.* The proximate nutrient, gross energy and mineral composition of some seeds commonly fed to small psittacines and passerines 319A
*Taylor, E. J., Obra, R., Kitchener, V. & Reed, C.* Do the energy intakes of adult budgerigars (*Melopsittacus undulatus*) and canaries (*Serinus canarius*) change with age? 318A
*Taylor, Gary R. J.* see *Sessions, Victoria A.* 285A
*Taylor, K.* see *Livesey, G.* 38A
*Taylor, Stephen J. & Fettes, Sheila B.* Early aggressive enteral nutrition (aEN) is associated with a reduction in major complications and length of hospital stay (LOS) in major burns 219A
*Thomas, B. J.* see *Cornish, B. H.* 233A
*Thomas, D.* see *Dobbins, B. M.* 217A
*Thomas, Julian E.* see *Arthur, Helen M. L.* 298A
*Thompson, R. L., Margetts, B. M., Speller, V. & McVey, D.* Smoking status and knowledge, attitudes and behaviour in relation to fruit and vegetable consumption 63A
*Thorp, C. L.* see *Wylie, A. R. G.* 178A
*Thurnham, David I.* Impact of disease on markers of micronutrient status 421–431
*Thurnham, D. I.* see *Cathcart, A. E.* 14A
*Thurnham, D. I.* see *Cathcart, A. E.* 23A
*Thurnham, D. I.* see *Chopra, M.* 100A
*Thurnham, D. I.* see *Edmond, L. M.* 99A
*Thurnham, D. I.* see *McCullough, F. S. W.* 13A
*Thurnham, D. I.* see *O'Neill, M. E.* 102A
*Tighe, M. J.* see *Dobbins, B. M.* 217A
*Tisdale, Michael J.* Isolation of a novel cancer cachectic factor 777–783
*Todd, Angelique F. & Stevens-Wood, Barry* A study of the diet and food preferences of six captive lowland gorillas (*Gorilla gorilla gorilla*) with reference to breeding success 320A
*Tomkins, Andrew M.* see *Willumsen, Juana F.* 21A
*Tracey, M.* see *Arrowsmith, H.* 251A
*Tredger, J. A.* see *Knapper, J. M. E.* 60A
*Tredger, J. A.* see *Knapper, J. M. E.* 93A
*Tredger, J. A.* see *Knapper, J. M. E.* 208A

*Trottier, Nathalie L.* Nutritional control of amino acid supply to the mammary gland during lactation in the pig 581–591
*Tull, Kerina I., Church, Susan M. & Crosby, Anita J.* Haem and non-haem iron intake in Britain 283A
*Tumwine, James K.* see *Kikafunda, Joyce K.* 17A
*Tye, F. N.* see *Greathead, H. M. R.* 164A

*UKWCS Steering Group* see *Calvert, Claire* 117A
*Underwood, Anita see James, John* 121–130
*Unwin, N.* see *Oldroyd, J.* 37A

*Vale, C., Daly, M., Littlefield, A., Walker, M., Alberti, K. G. M. M. & Mathers, J. C.* Chronic effect of varying the proportions of sucrose and starch in the diet on insulin sensitivity in healthy adults 36A
*van der Hulst, Rene R. W. J.* see *Hulsewé, Karel W. E.* 801–806
*Van Der Meulen, J. & Jansman, A. J. M.* Nitrogen metabolism in gastrointestinal tissue of the pig 535–545
*Van Esterick, Penny* Women and nurture in industrial societies 335–343
*van Saene, H. F. K.* see *Okada, Y.* 218A
*Ventham, J., Reilly, J. J., Ralston, J. M., Donaldson, M. & Gibson, B. E. S.* Energy balance in pre-obese children treated for acute lymphoblastic leukaemia 316A
*Verschuren, Paulus M.* Nutritional functionality of foods 841–843
*Vicario-Romeo, I., Malkova, D., Lund, E. K., Stanley, J. C. & Johnson, I. T.* Supplementation with olive oil: effect on membrane fatty acid composition and platelet aggregation 289A
*Vickers, Michael F.* see *Walker, Ann F.* 74A
*Vigus, Jane & Geissler, Catherine* Stimulation of fat intake by meat extract 291A
*von Meyenfeldt, Maarten M. F.* see *Hulsewé, Karel W. E.* 801–806

*Wagstaff, Lucy* see *Ellison, George T. H* 15A
*Wagstaff, Lucy* see *Ellison, George T. H.* 313A
*Wagstaff, Lucy* see *Willumsen, Juana F.* 21A
*Walker, Ann F.* see *Kikafunda, Joyce K.* 16A
*Walker, Ann F.* see *de Souza, Miriam Coelho* 75A
*Walker, Ann F., de Souza, Miriam Coelho & Vickers, Michael F.* Benefit of magnesium supplementation (200 mg/d) in relief of the symptoms of the premenstrual syndrome 74A
*Walker, Ann F.* see *Kikafunda, Joyce K.* 17A
*Walker, Susan P.* Nutritional issues for women in developing countries 345–356
*Walker, Leslie G.* see *Heys, Steven D.* 443–457
*Walker, M.* see *Vale, C.* 36A
*Wallace, R. J.* see *Witt, M. W.* 184A
*Walsh, Kevin M. & Lean, Michael E. J.* Separate influences on resting energy expenditure and thermogenesis in obesity 311A
*Walters, Emily R., Duncan, Hamish D. Green, Ceri & Silk, David B. A.* Effect of a new mixed-fibre-supplemented enteral formula on healthy volunteers' bowel function 274A
*Walters, Emily R.* see *Duncan, Hamish D.* 234A
*Wang, Xin & Evans, Rhys D.* Effect of platelet-activating factor on lipid oxidation in the isolated working rat heart 196A
*Ward, L. C.* see *Cornish, B. H.* 233A
*Ward, M., McNulty, H., McPartlin, J. M., Strain, J. J., Weir, D. & Scott, J. M.* The response of plasma homocysteine to low-dose pteroylglutamic (folic) acid supplementation in healthy male subjects 148A
*Wareham, Nicholas, Hennings, Susie H. J., Day, Nicholas E. & Prentice, Andrew M.* The feasibility of measuring energy expenditure by heart rate monitoring in a population-based study of adults 124A
*Warnes, Anthony M.* see *Shahar, Suzana* 26A
*Waterston, Andrew* see *Hemingway, R. Gordon* 306A
*Watson, Claire L.* see *King, Neil A.* 68A
*Weaver, L. T.* see *Ralston, J. M.* 312A
*Weaver, Lawrence T.* see *Arthur, Helen M. L.* 298A
*Webb, D. H.* see *Knapper, J. M. E.* 60A
*Webb, D. H.* see *Knapper, J. M. E.* 93A
*Webb, D. H.* see *Knapper, J. M. E.* 208A
*Webb, A. Kevin* see *Musson, Helen G.* 266A
*Weir, D.* see *Ward, M.* 148A
*Welch, Ailsa* see *Black, Alison E.* 122A
*Welch, Ailsa* see *Black, Alison E.* 123A
*Wells, A. S., Read, N. W., Laugharne, J. D. E. & Ahluwalia, N. S.* Adverse alterations in mood after changing to a low fat diet 54A
*Wester, Timothy J., Burrin, Douglas G., Davis, Teresa, A. Fiorotto, Marta L. & Chang, Xiaoyan* Increased body-weight gain of

growth-hormone-treated newborn pigs is not due to increased rates of protein synthesis 169A
*Wharton, Brian A.* Weaning in Britain: practice, policy and problems 105–119
*Whichelow, Margaret J.* see *Prevost, A. Toby* 65A
*White, M.* see *Oldroyd, J.* 37A
*Whitehead, Colin C.* Dyschondroplasia in poultry 957–966
*Whittaker, Paul G.* see *Lee, Choy H.* 3A
*Whittingham Sarah J.* British Association for Parenteral and Enteral Nutrition guidelines and standards of practice in home enteral tube feeding: are they being met? 269A
*Wijenaike, A. N., Jung, R. T., Bolton-Smith, C. & Rennie, M. J.* Lack of an effect on intravenous glucose tolerance of 3 months of dietary supplementation with fish oil and monounsaturates in healthy middle-aged men 229A
*Wilcox, M. H.* see *Dobbins, B. M.* 217A
*Wilkins, K. M.* see *Granger, C. A.* 260A
*Wilkinson, J.* see *Ralston, J. M.* 312A
*Wilkinson, R.* see *Hartley, G. H.* 272A
*Williams, C. M.* see *Brooks, C. N.* 84A
*Williams, C. M.* see *Jackson, K. G.* 94A
*Williams, C. M.* see *Knapper, J. M. E.* 60A
*Williams, C. M.* see *Knapper, J. M. E.* 93A
*Williams, C. M.* see *Knapper, J. M. E.* 208A
*Williams, C. M.* see *Lovegrove, J. A.* 85A
*Williams, C. M.* see *Lovegrove, J. A.* 203A
*Williams, C. M.* see *Wright, J.* 192A
*Williams, Christine M.* Cardiovascular risk factors in women 383–391
*Williams, Christine M.* Postprandial lipid metabolism: effects of dietary fatty acids 679–692
*Williams, Christine M.* see *Isherwood, S. Gail* 497–505
*Williams, Christine M.* see *Roche, Helen M.* 89A
*Williams, Christine M.* see *Sessions, Victoria A.* 285A
*Williams, N. R.* see *Nigdikar, S.* 288A
*Williams, Roger* see *Gabe, Simon M.* 237A
*Williams, S. A.* see *Godson, J. H.* 33A
*Willumsen, Juana F., Simmank, Karin, Filteau, Suzanne M., Wagstaff, Lucy & Tomkins, Andrew M.* Effect of acute toxic epithelial damage on vitamin A metabolism in South African children 21A
*Wilson, A. C., Forsyth, J. S., Greene, S. A., Hau, C.& Howie, P. W.* Relation of infant diet to childhood health and growth: The Dundee Infant Feeding Study 9A
*Wilson, A. M.* see *Sisk, R. M.* 114A
*Wilson, A. M., Sisk, R. M. & O'Brien, N. M.* The effect of cholesterol oxidation products on the cholesterol content of intracellular membranes of primary cultures and finite cell lines 113A
*Wilson, Dana L.* see *Bernard, Laurence* 180A
*Wilson, J.* see *Jackson, K. G.* 94A
*Wilson, P.* see *Livesey, G.* 38A
*Wilson, P.* see *Livesey, G.* 39A
*Wilson, P.* see *Livesey, G.* 40A
*Wilton, David C.* see *Lobo, L. Isabel B.* 199A
*Wise, A.* see *Grant, T.* 315A
*Wiseman, Helen* see *O'Reilly, James* 287A
*Witt, M. W., Newbold, C. J. & Wallace, R. J.* Influence of feeding acetylated peptides on fermentation and peptidase activities in the sheep rumen 184A
*Witter, M.* see *Meeks Gardner, J.* 18A
*Wood, John G. & Insall, Lynn M.* Regulatory aspects of new technologies 865–877
*Woodhouse, Amanda* see *Calvert, Claire* 117A
*Woodhouse, Amanda, Calvert, Claire & Cade Janet* The UK Women's Cohort Study: background and obtaining local ethical approval 64A
*Woods, Stephen C.* see *Schwartz, Michael W.* 785–791
*Woodside, J. V., Yarnell, J. W. G., Young, I. S., McMaster, D., Gey, K. F., Mercer, C., Patterson, C. C., McCrum, E. E. & Evans, A. E.* The effects of oral vitamin supplementation on cardiovascular risk factors 149A
*Woodside, J. V., Young, I. S., Yarnell, J. W. G., McMaster, D. & Evans A. E.* The effects of oral vitamin supplementation on cardiovascular risk factors 479–488
*Woodward, Mark* see *Bolton-Smith, C.* 66A
*Wootton, S. A.* see *Jones, A. E.* 197A
*Wootton, S. A., Lodge, N., Marsh, S. & Murphy, J. L.* Influence of preceding physical activity on the metabolic partitioning of an oral glucose load using naturally enriched [$^{13}$C]glucose 67A
*Wootton, S. A.* see *Murphy, J. L.* 87A
*Wootton, S. A.* see *Stolinski, M.* 86A
*Wortley, G.* see *Bailey, Angela L.* 112A
*Worwood, Mark* Influence of disease on iron status 409–419

*Wrangham, Richard W.* see *Conklin-Brittain, Nancy Lou* 322A

*Wray-Cahen, Diane, Beckett, Philip R., Nguyen, Hanh V., Reeds, Peter J., Allnutt, Debbie & Davis, Teresa A.* Preventing the insulin-induced fall in amino acids via variable infusion of an amino acid mixture increases the glucose response to insulin in sucking pigs 165A

*Wrieden, W. L. & Longbottom, P.* Correlation of fruit and vegetable intake of 8–9 year old children and their mothers: preliminary results from a study of family eating patterns 302A

*Wright, Anthony J. A.* see *Astley, Siân B.* 105A

*Wright, Anthony J. A., Romera, Juan M., Finglas, Paul M. & Southon, Susan* Erythrocyte folate analysis; effect of pH of ascorbic acid diluent, point of deconjugation, and length and temperature of haemolysate storage 145A

*Wright, Chris* see *Ashworth, Ann* 264A

*Wright, J.* see *Knapper, J. M. E.* 60A

*Wright, J.* see *Knapper, J. M. E.* 93A

*Wright, J.* see *Knapper, J. M. E.* 208A

*Wright, J., Ranganath, L., Morgan, L. M., Norris, F. & Marks, V.* GLP-1 secretion is reduced in obesity and levels are modulated by circulating non-esterified fatty acids 207A

*Wright, J., Reckless, J. D. R., Williams, C. M., Stirling, C. A., Cole, D., Sethi, S. & Gould, B. J.* Treatment with statins reduces apoprotein B-48 in the Sf-20-400 fraction of plasma 192A

*Wright, John* see *Daniels, Annmarie* 254A

*Wright, John* see *McLaren, Susan M.* 255A

*Wright, S. A., Evans, H., Logie, E., Hudson, S. A. & Menon, G.* Nutritional adequacy of a standard parenteral nutrition formulation (SPNF) in preterm infants 249A

*Wylie, A. R. G., Thorp, C. L., Kilpatrick, D. J., Steen, R. W. J. & McEvoy, J. D.* Temporal variation in plasma amino acid concentrations across the gut tissues of steers offered silage and silage–concentrate diets once daily 178A

*Yahia, N. & Sanders, T. A. B.* The influence of dietary fat on postprandial lipaemia and factor VII coagulant activity in human subjects 489–496

*Yarnell, J. W. G.* see *Woodside, J. V.* 149A

*Yarnell, J. W. G.* see *Woodside, J. V.* 479–488

*Yates, Catherine A., Evans, Gareth S. & Powers, Hilary J.* Very early changes in gastrointestinal morphology in response to riboflavin depletion 96A

*Yen, Jong-Tseng* see *Roy, Nicole* 163A

*Yong, S. C.* see *Loban, A.* 108A

*Young, I. S.* see *Woodside, J. V.* 149A

*Young, I. S.* see *Woodside, J. V.* 479–488

*Young, Robert J.* The importance of food presentation for animal welfare and conservation 1095–1104

*Younger, Kate* Proceedings of the Nutrition Society 1942–1997 xi–xiii

*Yu, Feng, Moughan, P. J., Barry, T. N. & McNabb, W. C.* The effect of condensed tannins from heated and unheated cottonseed on the ileal digestibility of amino acids 326A

*Yudkin, John S.* Lipids, thrombosis and cardiovascular disease in diabetes 273–280

*Zadeh, A. R. Bosagh & Emery, P. W.* The effect of surgical trauma on feeding behaviour in the rat 240A

*Zampelas, A.* see *Jackson, K. G.* 94A

*Zampelas, A.* see *Knapper, J. M. E.* 93A

*Zampelas, A.* see *Knapper, J. M. E.* 208A

*Zampelas, A.* see *Lovegrove, J. A.* 203A

*Zampelas, Antonis* see *Roche, Helen M.* 89A

# Index of Subjects

*Numerals followed by the letter A refer to Abstracts of Communications read at Meetings for Original Communications of The Nutrition Society*

**Absorption**
Absorption of carotenoids **56,** 102A, 1997

**Acylation-stimulating protein**
The acylation-stimulating protein pathway and regulation of postprandial metabolism **56,** 703, 1997

**Adipose tissue**
Adipose tissue metabolism during lactation: where do we go from here? **56,** 149, 1997
Characteristics of chylomicron clearance across human adipose tissue in healthy individuals **56,** 200A, 1997
Postprandial generation of acylation stimulating protein by human adipose tissue *in vivo* **56,** 190A, 1997
Stable isotopes in adipose tissue fatty acids as indicators of diet in arctic foxes **56,** 1067, 1997
The pattern of tissue mobilization and storage in the growing rat **56,** 77A, 1997

**Adolescence**
Comparing the dietary iron intakes during weekdays and weekends among South Asian adolescent girls in Southampton by using a 24 h dietary recall **56,** 30A, 1997
Meat avoidance and dietary calcium intakes of Irish teenage girls **56,** 50A, 1997
Meat avoidance, weight perceptions and nutrient intakes of Irish teenage girls **56,** 49A, 1997
Nutrient intake in Scottish adolescents **56,** 303A, 1997
Weight perceptions and weight loss practices of Irish teenage girls **56,** 48A, 1997

**Adults**
Macronutrient intake of Glaswegian adults compared with Scottish Nutrient Targets **56,** 150A, 1997
Stages of change towards healthy eating among Irish and UK adults **56,** 61A, 1997

**Ageing**
Nutritional influences on bone mass **56,** 977, 1997

**Alcohol**
Assessment of dietary nutrient consumption in alcoholic patients using a food assessment questionnaire **56,** 118A, 1997

**Aldehydes**
High-performance liquid chromatographic (HPLC) determination of aldehydes in low-density lipoprotein **56,** 112A, 1997

**Amino acids**
Effect of changes in insulin status during intravenous infusions of amino acids on milk protein secretion in dairy cows **56,** 173A, 1997
Effect of duodenal essential amino acid infusion on milk yield and composition in lactating dairy cows **56,** 172A, 1997
Effect of glucose and amino acid infusions on hindlimb protein turnover in undernourished lambs **56,** 174A, 1997
Mammary-tissue amino acid transport systems **56,** 177, 1997
Preventing the insulin-induced fall in amino acids via variable infusion of an amino acid mixture increases the glucose response to insulin in sucking pigs **56,** 165A, 1997
Temporal variation in plasma amino acid concentrations across the gut tissues of steers offered silage and silage–concentrate diets once daily **56,** 178A, 1997

**Anorexia–cachexia syndrome**
Isolation of a novel cancer cachectic factor **56,** 777, 1997
Liver protein and glutamine metabolism during cachexia **56,** 801, 1997
Measurement of muscle proteolysis and the impact on muscle wasting **56,** 793, 1997
Wasting illness as a disorder of body weight regulation **56,** 785, 1997

**Anthropometry**
Assessing malnutrition through anthropometry among free-living elderly in a rural site of Malaysia **56,** 26A, 1997
Associations of indices of adiposity with features related to the metabolic syndrome X **56,** 310A, 1997
Waist circumference : height ratio is a strong predictor of intra-abdominal fat as measured by computed tomography **56,** 126A, 1997

**Antibiotics**
Percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy (PEG) in Birmingham Heartlands Hospital (BHH): assessment of the effectiveness and outcome of

one dose of prophylactic antibiotics prescribed before PEG placement; evaluation of nursing care of stoma site and monitoring of patient outcome **56,** 251A, 1997

**Antibody**

Studies on a monoclonal antibody recognizing gluten-derived peptides implicated in coeliac disease **56,** 71A, 1997

**Antioxidants**

An investigation of the beliefs, attitudes and practices of dietitians in relation to the use of antioxidant vitamins in the treatment of coronary heart disease (CHD) and cancer **56,** 55A, 1997

Antioxidant activity of wine polyphenols *in vivo* **56,** 288A, 1997

Comparison of the antioxidant activities of lycopene, lutein and crocetin at atmospheric and low oxygen partial pressures in an *in vitro* model system **56,** 104A, 1997

Ferric reducing ability of plasma (FRAP) as a novel method for measuring 'total antioxidant power' **56,** 111A, 1997

Influence of antioxidant vitamin supplementation on cellular DNA damage and repair in Raji human lymphoblastoid cells **56,** 110A, 1997

Protection from various flavonoids against oxygen-radical-generated DNA damage in the single-cell gel electrophoresis assay **56,** 106A, 1997

Refined versus non-milk extrinsic sugar: is there a different relationship to antioxidant vitamin adequacy? **56,** 134A, 1997

Supplementation of the diet with $\beta$-carotene or lycopene: comparison of effects on DNA damage in primary T-lymphocytes as assessed using the 'Comet' assay **56,** 105A, 1997

The radioprotective effect of dietary antioxidants on murine haematopoietic cells **56,** 109A, 1997

Total antioxidant status of patients receiving total parenteral nutrition (TPN). **56,** 242A, 1997

**Apolipoproteins**

Apolipoprotein B–48 as a marker for chylomicrons and their remnants: studies in the postprandial state **56,** 497, 1997

The effect of apolipoprotein H ($\beta$2 glycoprotein-I) on the rate of activation of factor XII on the surface of emulsions of albumin with fatty acids **56,** 195A, 1997

Treatment with statins reduces apoprotein B-48 in the Sf-20–400 fraction of plasma **56,** 192A, 1997

**Appetite**

A blind comparison of the effects of fat and carbohydrate on appetite and mood **56,** 293A, 1997

Breakfasts high in mono- or triacylglycerol: no differential effect on within-day appetite and energy intake **56,** 129A, 1997

Comparison of electronic (Apple Newton MessagePad) and traditional paper visual analogue scales in studies of appetite and eating behaviour **56,** 230A, 1997

The effect of monoacylglycerols and triacylglycerols on appetite and day-to-day food intake in humans **56,** 128A, 1997

**Arctic fox (*Alopex lagopus*)**

Stable isotopes in adipose tissue fatty acids as indicators of diet in arctic foxes **56,** 1067, 1997

**Ascorbic acid**

Influence of the amino acid source on ascorbic acid stability in Total Parenteral Nutrition (TPN) mixtures **56,** 258A, 1997

**Asian foods**

Macronutrient sources in the South Asian diet **56,** 27A, 1997

**Asian population**

Trends in birth outcomes of Asian babies in Southampton **56,** 29A, 1997

**Aspartate**

D-Aspartate transport by lactating rat mammary tissue **56,** 177A, 1997

**Athletes**

Postprandial lipaemia in endurance- and sprint/strength-trained athletes **56,** 204A, 1997

**Australian Aboriginals**

Growth and nutritional status of Aboriginal children in the Kimberley region of Western Australia from 1969–1993 **56,** 277A, 1997

**BAPEN**

British Association for Parenteral and Enteral Nutrition guidelines and standards of practice in home enteral tube feeding: are they being met? **56,** 269A, 1997

**Babirusa (*Babyrousa babyrussa*)**

From babirusa (*Babyrousa babyrussa*) to domestic pig: the nutrition of swine **56,** 1001, 1997

**Basal metabolic rate**
Energy intake: basal metabolic rate (EI: BMR) for the evaluation of reported energy intake of individuals **56,** 122A, 1997

**Bioelectrical impedance**
Monitoring the severity of cystic fibrosis using multi-frequency bioimpedance **56,** 233A, 1997
Single frequency bioimpedance at 50 kHz predicts changes in body water in multiple organ failure **56,** 236A, 1997

**Bird nutrition**
Energy expenditure in wild birds **56,** 1025, 1997
Gastrointestinal physiology and nutrition in wild birds **56,** 1049, 1997
Nutritional constraints on egg production in birds **56,** 1057, 1997

**Birth weight**
Haemoglobin as a predictor of birth weight in women of North West Frontier Province, Pakistan **56,** 12A, 1997
The relationship between birth weight and energy and macronutrient intakes, physical activity and body mass index in British teenagers aged 16–17 years **56,** 206A, 1997
Trends in birth outcomes of Asian babies in Southampton **56,** 29A, 1997

**Blood**
A technique for measuring arterio–venous difference, including blood flow, in the mammary gland of the sow **56,** 167A, 1997

**Body composition**
Lean body mass and human pregnancy **56,** 3A, 1997
A new multicompartment body composition model to estimate fat, skeletal muscle and visceral cell mass from measurements of total body water and extracellular fluid **56,** 125A, 1997
Human pattern of food intake and fuel-partitioning during weight recovery after starvation: a theory of autoregulation of body composition **56,** 25, 1997
Predicting intra-abdominal fat mass measured by magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) from waist circumference in women: the influence of height **56,** 235A, 1997
Waist circumference: height ratio is a strong predictor of intra-abdominal fat as measured by computed tomography **56,** 126A, 1997

**Body mass index**
The effect of body mass index on postprandial non-esterified fatty acid suppression **56,** 95A, 1997
The relationship between confectionery consumption, physical activity and body mass index (BMI) in a Scottish population **56,** 158A, 1997
Trends in energy intake and body mass index across smoking-habit groups for men **56,** 66A, 1997

**Body weight**
Increased body-weight gain of growth-hormone-treated newborn pigs is not due to increased rates of protein synthesis **56,** 169A, 1997
Meat avoidance and body weight concerns: nutritional implications for teenage girls **56,** 519, 1997
Wasting illness as a disorder of body weight regulation **56,** 785, 1997

**Bone**
An epidemiological model of privational rickets and osteomalacia **56,** 939, 1997
Bone density and physical activity **56,** 967, 1997
Dyschondroplasia in poultry **56,** 957, 1997
Effect of calcium supplementation on biochemical markers of bone formation and bone resorption in healthy young adults **56,** 141A, 1997
Effect of increased dietary sodium intake on biochemical markers of bone metabolism in healthy young women who are sodium sensitive and sodium non-sensitive in terms of urinary calcium excretion **56,** 296A, 1997
Excretion of urinary pyridinium crosslinks in the rat: day-to-day variations and variations due to age and sex differences **56,** 140A, 1997
Influence of nutrient intake on bone mass in hip osteoarthritis and hip fracture patients **56,** 144A, 1997
Little evidence of ethnic differences in bone mineral status between British and Gambian adults resident in the United Kingdom **56,** 143A, 1997
Markers of bone turnover in relation to bone health **56,** 903, 1997
Nutritional influences on bone mass **56,** 977, 1997
Relationship between present and past dietary intake and bone mass using broadband ultrasound attenuation **56,** 142A, 1997

The roles of vitamins D and K in bone health and osteoporosis prevention **56,** 915, 1997

**Bowel habit**

Bowel habit: the perceived influence of diet and lifestyle **56,** 136A, 1997

**Breakfast**

Breakfasts high in mono- or triacylglycerol: no differential effect on within-day appetite and energy intake **56,** 129A, 1997

Iron absorption from fortified breakfast cereals **56,** 284A, 1997

**Breast-feeding**

Breastfeeding and later introduction of gluten: their effect on the immune response to wheat protein **56,** 72A, 1997

Does maternal calcium intake influence the calcium nutrition of the breast-fed baby? **56,** 6A, 1997

**Burns**

Early aggressive enteral nutrition (aEN) is associated with a reduction in major complications and length of hospital stay (LOS) in major burns **56,** 219A, 1997

**Caeruloplasmin**

Lipid peroxidation and caeruloplasmin activity in cord blood **56,** 115A, 1997

**Caffeine**

Effect of caffeine on muscle tremor and exercise performance in healthy men **56,** 69A, 1997

**Cage-birds**

Do the energy intakes of adult budgerigars (*Melopsittacus undulatus*) and canaries (*Serinus canarius*) change with age? **56,** 318A, 1997

The proximate nutrient, gross energy and mineral composition of some seeds commonly fed to small psittacines and passerines **56,** 319A, 1997

**Cahexia**

The effect of dietary glycerol on the rate of postprandial glycogen synthesis in cachectic tumour-bearing rats **56,** 82A, 1997

**Calcium**

Does maternal calcium intake influence the calcium nutrition of the breast-fed baby? **56,** 6A, 1997

Effect of calcium supplementation on biochemical markers of bone formation and bone resorption in healthy young adults **56,** 141A, 1997

Growth hormone and calcium absorption in aged female rats **56,** 138A, 1997

Meat avoidance and dietary calcium intakes of Irish teenage girls **56,** 50A, 1997

Osteoporotic X-ray signs and calcium intake among Beijing adolescent girls **56,** 297A, 1997

The effect of sugar alcohols on calcium absorption in the rat **56,** 139A, 1997

The relationship between calcium intakes in early pregnancy and iron status **56,** 5A, 1997

**Cancer**

Controversies surrounding diet and breast cancer **56,** 369, 1997

Energy metabolism in cancer and human immunodeficiency virus infection **56,** 763, 1997

Impact of altered taste sensitivity on dietary intake of patients with advanced cancer **56,** 314A, 1997

Isolation of a novel cancer cachectic factor **56,** 777, 1997

Measurement of total energy expenditure in patients with lung cancer and validation of the bicarbonate–urea method against whole-body indirect calorimetry **56,** 226A, 1997

Supplementation of the diet with $\beta$-carotene or lycopene: comparison of effects on DNA damage in primary T-lymphocytes as assessed using the 'Comet' assay **56,** 105A, 1997

The UK Women's Cohort Study: background and obtaining local ethical approval **56,** 64A, 1997

**Captivity**

Plenary lecture: Captive wild animal nutrition: a historical perspective **56,** 989, 1997

**Carbohydrate**

Changes in measures of fatigue in normal subjects following meals with varying amount of carbohydrate **56,** 228A, 1997

Chronic effect of varying the proportions of sucrose and starch in the diet on insulin sensitivity in healthy adults **56,** 36A, 1997

The effect of covertly manipulating the energy density of high-carbohydrate diets on *ad libitum* food intake in 'pseudo free-living' humans **56,** 133A, 1997

**Cardiovascular disease**
Cardiovascular risk factors in women **56,** 383, 1997
Lipids, thrombosis and cardiovascular disease in diabetes **56,** 273, 1997
The effects of oral vitamin supplementation on cardiovascular risk factors **56,** 479, 1997

**Carotenoids**
Absorption of carotenoids **56,** 102A, 1997
Relationships between dietary intakes and plasma concentrations of carotenoids **56,** 103A, 1997

**Cat nutrition**
Fatty acid metabolism in domestic cats (*Felis catus*) and cheetahs (*Acinonyx jubatas*) **56,** 1013, 1997

**Caterers**
Effect of nutrition education on the attitudes of caterers towards the provision of healthy meals **56,** 57A, 1997
How do caterers rate 'healthy' foods? **56,** 315A, 1997
The teaching of nutrition in catering-related courses in England and Wales **56,** 58A, 1997

**Catheters**
Cyclical peripheral parenteral nutrition: an audit **56,** 252A, 1997
Endoluminal brushing of central venous catheters a highly sensitive and specific technique for the in-situ diagnosis of catheter related sepsis **56,** 217A, 1997
Home parenteral nutrition: how long do catheters last? **56,** 245A, 1997
Occluded long-term intravenous feeding lines: can they be salvaged? **56,** 253A, 1997
The Interlink™ reduces the cost of cyclical parenteral nutrition **56,** 246A, 1997
The results of outcomes research on home parenteral nutrition **56,** 248A, 1997

**Cheetah (*Acinonyx jubatas*)**
Fatty acid metabolism in domestic cats (*Felis catus*) and cheetahs (*Acinonyx jubatas*) **56,** 1013, 1997

**Childhood**
Energy expenditure, body composition, and disease risk in children and adolescents **56,** 195, 1997

**Cholecystokinin**
Cholecystokinin release and gall-bladder contractility in neonates during parenteral and enteral feeding **56,** 223A, 1997

**Cholesterol**
A comparison of the cytotoxicities and the extent of lipid peroxidation of cholesterol oxidation products in *in vitro* model systems **56,** 114A, 1997
The effect of cholesterol oxidation products on the cholesterol content of intracellular membranes of primary cultures and finite cell lines **56,** 113A, 1997

**Chylomicrons**
Apolipoprotein B-48 measurements as a marker for chylomicron metabolism and the effect of chronic *n*-3 PUFA intake **56,** 85A, 1997
Characteristics of chylomicron clearance across human adipose tissue in healthy individuals **56,** 200A, 1997
Detection of orally administered [1-$^{13}$C]palmitic acid in the triacylglycerol component of chylomicrons by gas chromatography–isotope ratio mass spectrometry **56,** 86A, 1997

**Cimaterol**
Effect of close arterial cimaterol infusion on hindlimb protein turnover in lambs **56,** 175A, 1997

**Clinical practice**
Clinical practices that undermine the effectiveness of growth monitoring in primary health care **56,** 308A, 1997

**Coconuts**
Improving the acceptability of potassium chloride as a salt substitute, using coconut milk powder **56,** 34A, 1997

**Coeliac disease**
Studies on a monoclonal antibody recognizing gluten-derived peptides implicated in coeliac disease **56,** 71A, 1997

**Collagen**
Measurement of collagen turnover using [$^{15}$N] or [$^{13}$C] proline by continuous flow combustion mass spectrometry **56,** 222A, 1997

**Colon**
Effects of vitamin A on inflammatory responses of Caco2 colonic epithelial cells **56,** 98A, 1997

**Complement**
Evidence that complement is involved in the mechanism of IDDM serum induced β-cell cytotoxicity and that provision of glutamine can be cytoprotective **56,** 41A, 1997
**Complementary feeding**
Complementary feeding in developing countries: factors affecting energy intake **56,** 139, 1997
**Confectionery**
Frequency of consumption of biscuits, cakes and confectionery: relationship with nutrient intake **56,** 157A, 1997
The relationship between confectionery consumption, physical activity and body mass index (BMI) in a Scottish population **56,** 158A, 1997
**Conservation nutrition**
Research in nutrition at the Jersey Wildlife Preservation Trust **56,** 324A, 1997
**Consumers**
Consumers' views on nutrition and public health **56,** 879, 1997
Honest but invalid: consumer views on recording their food intake **56,** 53A, 1997
**Copper**
An investigation of the role of dietary copper and α-tocopherol on the oxidative stability of poultry muscle **56,** 97A, 1997
Copper and glutathione peroxidase (GSHPx) responses in lambs given a sustained-release rumen bolus **56,** 305A, 1997
The effect of various dietary copper intakes on pyridinium crosslinks of collagen in the rat **56,** 295A, 1997
**Coriander**
Evaluation of the antidiabetic effects of coriander (*Coriandrum sativum*) **56,** 45A, 1997
**Coronary heart disease**
An investigation of the beliefs, attitudes and practices of dietitians in relation to the use of antioxidant vitamins in the treatment of coronary heart disease (CHD) and cancer **56,** 55A, 1997
Applying stages of change and motivational interviewing to dietary counselling **56,** 56A, 1997
Do people with impaired glucose tolerance on two occasions have higher levels of cardiovascular risk factors than those with impaired glucose tolerance once only? **56,** 37A, 1997
Postprandial lipid metabolism in relation to coronary heart disease **56,** 671, 1997
The effect of menopause on lipoprotein-associated biomarkers **56,** 99A, 1997
Triacylglycerol and coronary heart disease **56,** 667, 1997
**Cottonseed meal**
The effect of condensed tannins from heated and unheated cottonseed on the ileal digestibility of amino acids **56,** 326A, 1997
**Creatine**
The effect of creatine supplementation upon dynamic short-term maximal exercise **56,** 70A, 1997
The effects of creatine and carbohydrate ingestion on whole-body creatine retention in vegetarians **56,** 81A, 1997
**Creatinine**
A comparison between saliva and plasma urea and creatinine concentrations, and changes in deuterated water and bromide after oral dosing **56,** 232A, 1997
**Crop production**
Crop production and its influence on economic status and the nutritional status of children in Malawi **56,** 22A, 1997
**Cystic fibrosis**
Changes in nutritional status and pulmonary function in adults with cystic fibrosis **56,** 266A, 1997
Energy balance during acute exacerbations in children with cystic fibrosis **56,** 312A, 1997
Gastrointestinal handling and metabolic disposal of emulsified [$^{13}$C]-tripalmitin in healthy children, healthy women and patients with cystic fibrosis **56,** 87A, 1997
Monitoring the severity of cystic fibrosis using multi-frequency bioimpedance **56,** 233A, 1997
**Day length**
The effect of seasonal variation and light cycle changes on selected factors associated with heart disease **56,** 35A, 1997
**Dental caries**
Weaning and dental health **56,** 131, 1997
**Developing countries**
Nutritional issues for women in developing countries **56,** 345, 1997
**Dextran**
Differences in the glycaemic response to dextran and maltodextrin ingestion in man **56,** 225A, 1997

**Diabetes mellitus**
Are the nutritional guidelines for diabetics achievable? **56,** 899, 1997
Dietary and lifestyle factors contributing to insulin resistance **56,** 263, 1997
Early and late nutritional windows for diabetes susceptibility **56,** 233, 1997
Effects of a traditional anti-diabetic plant, *Sambucus nigra* (elder), on glucose metabolism and insulin secretion *in vitro* **56,** 300A, 1997
Evaluation of the antidiabetic effects of coriander (*Coriandrum sativum*) **56,** 45A, 1997
Food, obesity and non-insulin-dependent diabetes: are there molecular links? **56,** 889, 1997
Lipids, thrombosis and cardiovascular disease in diabetes **56,** 273, 1997
Nature's own pharmacy: the diabetes perspective **56,** 507, 1997
Nutrition and environmental factors in insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus: a genetic–epidemiological perspective **56,** 225, 1997
Pancreatic B-cell dysfunction and glucose toxicity in non-insulin-dependent diabetes **56,** 243, 1997
Strategies for maintaining good glycaemic control without recurrent hypoglycaemia **56,** 281, 1997
The role of oxidative stress and DNA damage in the aetiology of malnutrition-related diabetes mellitus **56,** 20A, 1997

**Diarrhoea**
Does the mode of feeding play a role in the pathogenesis of enteral feeding-related diarrhoea? **56,** 216A, 1997

**Diet**
The response of blood pressure to feeding composite diets of differing macronutrient composition in rats with hypertension of fetal origin **56,** 11A, 1997

**Dietary changes**
Dietary changes: association with lifestyle, socio-demographic circumstances and health variables **56,** 65A, 1997

**Dietary counselling**
Applying stages of change and motivational interviewing to dietary counselling **56,** 56A, 1997

**Dietary fat**
Leeds High Fat Study: Behavioural characterization of high and low fat consumers **56,** 52A, 1997

**Dietary intake**
Double validation of dietary intakes against 24 h urinary nitrogen and energy expenditure by doubly-labelled water in men and women **56,** 123A, 1997
Relationship between present and past dietary intake and bone mass using broadband ultrasound attenuation **56,** 142A, 1997
The UK Women's Cohort Study: background and obtaining local ethical approval **56,** 64A, 1997

**Dietary protein**
The effect of dietary protein on mammary nutrient uptake and milk production **56,** 166A, 1997

**Dietary recommendations**
Are the nutritional guidelines for diabetics achievable? **56,** 899, 1997

**Digestive markers**
Use of n-alkanes as markers for the study of digestive strategies in captive giraffes (*Giraffa camelopardalis*) **56,** 323A, 1997

**Diurnal rhythm**
Diurnal changes in circulating concentrations of selected micronutrients in patients receiving cyclic nocturnal enteral tube feeding **56,** 243A, 1997
Diurnal changes in measures of fatigue in normal subjects **56,** 239A, 1997

**Drugs**
Effects of drugs on postprandial lipoprotein metabolism **56,** 745, 1997

**Egg production**
Nutritional constraints on egg production in birds **56,** 1057, 1997

**Emulsions**
The measurement of emulsion particle hydrolysis by lipoprotein lipase (*EC* 3.1.1.34) using a fluorescence displacement assay: effect of cholesterol on activity **56,** 199A, 1997

**Energy balance**
Control of energy balance by a wild ungulate, the kudu (*Tragelaphus strepsiceros*) through adaptive foraging behaviour **56,** 15, 1997
An energy sensor for control of energy intake **56,** 41, 1997

Effects of substitution of medium-chain triacylglycerol for long-chain triacylglycerol on energy balance in obese women on a weight-reducing diet **56,** 130A, 1997
Energy balance during acute exacerbations in children with cystic fibrosis **56,** 312A, 1997
Energy balance in pre-obese children treated for acute lymphoblastic leukaemia **56,** 316A, 1997
How can energy balance be achieved by free-living human subjects? **56,** 1, 1997
Human pattern of food intake and fuel-partitioning during weight recovery after starvation: a theory of autoregulation of body composition **56,** 25, 1997

**Energy expenditure**
Double validation of dietary intakes against 24 h urinary nitrogen and energy expenditure by doubly-labelled water in men and women **56,** 123A, 1997
Energy expenditure in wild birds **56,** 1025, 1997
Energy expenditure, body composition, and disease risk in children and adolescents **56,** 195, 1997
Factors influencing the daily energy expenditure of small mammals **56,** 1119, 1997
Measurement of total energy expenditure in patients with lung cancer and validation of the bicarbonate–urea method against whole-body indirect calorimetry **56,** 226A, 1997
The feasibility of measuring energy expenditure by heart rate monitoring in a population-based study of adults **56,** 124A, 1997
Under-reporting of energy intake at all levels of energy expenditure: evidence from doubly labelled water studies **56,** 121A, 1997

**Energy intake**
Do the energy intakes of adult budgerigars (*Melopsittacus undulatus*) and canaries (*Serinus canarius*) change with age? **56,** 318A, 1997
Energy intake : basal metabolic rate (EI : BMR) for the evaluation of reported energy intake of individuals **56,** 122A, 1997
Isoenergetic exchange of monounsaturated for saturated fatty acids: effects on fasting triacylglycerol and total cholesterol levels **56,** 208A, 1997
Patterns of reported energy intakes and weight loss between repeated measurement periods during a slimming study in overweight subjects with ischaemic heart disease **56,** 119A 1997
Trends in energy intake and body mass index across smoking-habit groups for men **56,** 66A, 1997
Under-reporting of energy intake at all levels of energy expenditure: evidence from doubly labelled water studies **56,** 121A, 1997

**Energy metabolism**
Free-choice feeding and energy metabolism of growing broilers at moderate (20°) and high (30°) ambient temperatures **56,** 299A, 1997
Intraoperative stress causes a different thermogenic and metabolic response in infants compared with children **56,** 221A, 1997

**Energy sensor**
An energy sensor for control of energy intake **56,** 41, 1997

**Enteral nutrition**
British Association for Parenteral and Enteral Nutrition guidelines and standards of practice in home enteral tube feeding: are they being met? **56,** 269A, 1997
Does the mode of feeding play a role in the pathogenesis of enteral feeding-related diarrhoea? **56,** 216A, 1997
Effect of a new mixed-fibre-supplemented enteral formula on healthy volunteers' bowel function **56,** 274A, 1997
Effectiveness of alcohol swabbing and use of disposable gloves in reducing microbial contamination during the assembly of enteral feeding systems **56,** 262A, 1997
Phenotypic changes in *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* lipopolysaccharide grown in milk-based enteral feeds **56,** 238A, 1997
A comparison of artificial nutritional support in hospital and community between two adjacent health districts **56,** 244A, 1997
Diurnal changes in circulating concentrations of selected micronutrients in patients receiving cyclic nocturnal enteral tube feeding **56,** 243A, 1997
Early aggressive enteral nutrition (aEN) is associated with a reduction in major complications and length of hospital stay (LOS) in major burns **56,** 219A, 1997

**Environmental factors**
Nutrition and environmental factors in insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus: a genetic–epidemiological perspective **56,** 225, 1997

**Environmental temperature**
Dietary modifications to increase food utilization and growth rate in broiler chickens exposed to high ambient temperature (30°) **56,** 307A, 1997
Free-choice feeding and energy metabolism of growing broilers at moderate (20°) and high (30°) ambient temperatures **56,** 299A, 1997

**Epidermal growth factor**
Response of isolated mohair secondary follicles to epidermal growth factor *in vitro* **56,** 181A, 1997

**Epithelium**
Effect of acute toxic epithelial damage on vitamin A metabolism in South African children **56,** 21A, 1997

**Erythrocytes**
Changes in erythrocyte folate status in response to increasing levels of pteroylglutamic (folic) acid supplements; implications for preventing neural tube defects **56,** 147A, 1997
Erythrocyte folate analysis; effect of pH of ascorbic acid diluent, point of deconjugation, and length and temperature of haemolysate storage **56,** 145A, 1997

**Ethnic origin**
Do the intergenerational differences in the diets of first and second generation Pakistani Muslims affect the diets of their children? **56,** 33A, 1997
Ethnic influences on weaning diet in the UK **56,** 121, 1997
Little evidence of ethnic differences in bone mineral status between British and Gambian adults resident in the United Kingdom **56,** 143A, 1997
Variation in food beliefs and dietary practices by ethnic group in pregnant women in Birmingham **56,** 32A, 1997

**Exercise**
Effect of caffeine on muscle tremor and exercise performance in healthy men **56,** 69A, 1997
Influence of a short period of de-training on postprandial lipaemia and insulinaemia in endurance-trained individuals **56,** 286A, 1997
Moderate-intensity exercise, postprandial lipaemia and muscle lipoprotein lipase activity **56,** 205A, 1997
The effect of creatine supplementation upon dynamic short-term maximal exercise **56,** 70A, 1997

**Eye**
Quantitation of vitamin E and a carotenoid in human lens nuclei, and a preliminary study of micronutrient supplementation **56,** 101A, 1997

**Factor VII**
Increased activation of clotting factor VII without apparent increase in clotting factor XII activation following a test meal enriched in oleic acid **56,** 191A, 1997
Postprandial coagulation factor VII activity in northern and southern Europeans **56,** 89A, 1997
The influence of a high-oleic-acid test meal compared with butter fat on postprandial lipaemia and factor VII coagulant activity in young men **56,** 88A, 1997
The influence of dietary fat on postprandial lipaemia and factor VII coagulant activity in human subjects **56,** 489, 1997

**Factor XII**
Increased activation of clotting factor VII without apparent increase in clotting factor XII activation following a test meal enriched in oleic acid **56,** 191A, 1997
The association of factor XIIa with lipoprotein particles in plasma **56,** 210A, 1997
The effect of apolipoprotein H ($\beta$2 glycoprotein-I) on the rate of activation of factor XII on the surface of emulsions of albumin with fatty acids **56,** 195A, 1997

**Farm animals**
Limits and limitations to nitrogen use in farm animals **56,** 525, 1997

**Fat intake**
Adverse alterations in mood after changing to a low fat diet **56,** 54A, 1997
Comparison of the hepatic uptake and metabolism of chylomicron remnant triacylglycerol in rats fed on saturated and unsaturated fats **56,** 189A, 1997
Day-to-day variation in fat intake of high and low fat consumers: implications for understanding the relationship between dietary fat intake and obesity **56,** 290A, 1997

Dietary fat reduction achieved by increasing consumption of a starch-rich food: a 12-week follow-up **56,** 132A, 1997
Effect of high- and low-fat meals on postprandial lipid metabolism in healthy adult volunteers **56,** 193A, 1997
Stimulation of fat intake by meat extract **56,** 291A, 1997
The effect of dietetic advice on incorporating altering meal frequency for hyperlipidaemic patients on low-fat diets **56,** 131A, 1997

**Fatigue**
Changes in measures of fatigue in normal subjects following meals with varying amount of carbohydrate **56,** 228A, 1997
Diurnal changes in measures of fatigue in normal subjects **56,** 239A, 1997

**Fat substitutes**
Fat and sugar substitutes: implications for dietary intakes and energy balance **56,** 827, 1997

**Fatty acids**
Do early changes in dietary fatty acid composition alter lipoprotein metabolism in adulthood in the rat? **56,** 10A, 1997
Effects of meals of varying monounsaturated fatty acid content on postprandial hormones and lipaemia in young and middle-aged men **56,** 93A, 1997
Isoenergetic exchange of monounsaturated for saturated fatty acids: effects on fasting triacylglycerol and total cholesterol levels **56,** 208A, 1997
Lack of an effect on intravenous glucose tolerance of 3 months of dietary supplementation with fish oil and monounsaturates in healthy middle-aged men **56,** 229A, 1997
Postprandial lipid metabolism: effects of dietary fatty acids **56,** 679, 1997

**Feeding behaviour**
The effect of surgical trauma on feeding behaviour in the rat **56,** 240A, 1997

**Ferric reducing ability of plasma**
Ferric reducing ability of plasma (FRAP) as a novel method for measuring 'total antioxidant power' **56,** 111A, 1997

**Fibre supplementation**
Effect of a new mixed-fibre-supplemented enteral formula on healthy volunteers' bowel function **56,** 274A, 1997

**Fish oil**
Lack of an effect on intravenous glucose tolerance of 3 months of dietary supplementation with fish oil and monounsaturates in healthy middle-aged men **56,** 229A, 1997

**Flavonoids**
Protection from various flavonoids against oxygen-radical-generated DNA damage in the single-cell gel electrophoresis assay **56,** 106A, 1997

**Folic acid**
Changes in erythrocyte folate status in response to increasing levels of pteroylglutamic (folic) acid supplements; implications for preventing neural tube defects **56,** 147A, 1997
Erythrocyte folate analysis; effect of pH of ascorbic acid diluent, point of deconjugation, and length and temperature of haemolysate storage **56,** 145A, 1997
Folate requirements for health in women **56,** 291, 1997
Response of static and functional status variables to folate repletion in depleted rats **56,** 146A, 1997
The response of plasma homocysteine to low-dose pteroylglutamic (folic) acid supplementation in healthy male subjects **56,** 148A, 1997

**Food biotechnology**
Food biotechnology: food industry, nutrition and public health **56,** 845, 1997
New food processing technologies: from foraging to farming to food technology **56,** 855, 1997

**Food choice**
Food choices of primary-school children: initial observations **56,** 51A, 1997
Foods consumed by a Bengali population in a British hospital **56,** 28A, 1997
Leeds High Fat Study: Behavioural characterization of high and low fat consumers **56,** 52A, 1997

**Food-frequency questionnaire**
Composition of the diet of a population sample of African Caribbeans living in Manchester; a comparison with a white population **56,** 31A, 1997
Food frequency questionnaire (FFQ) interpretation and analysis: issues from the UK Women's Cohort Study **56,** 117A, 1997

**Food industry**
Consumers' views on nutrition and public health **56,** 879, 1997
Fat and sugar substitutes: implications for dietary intakes and energy balance **56,** 827, 1997
Food biotechnology: food industry, nutrition and public health **56,** 845, 1997
New food processing technologies: from foraging to farming to food technology **56,** 855, 1997
Nutritional functionality of foods **56,** 841, 1997
Regulatory aspects of new technologies **56,** 865, 1997
The addition of nutrients to foods **56,** 807, 1997

**Food intake**
Covert manipulation of the energy density of mixed diets: effect on *ad libitum* food intake in 'free-living' humans **56,** 127A, 1997
Food and nutrient intakes of council nursery-school children in Sheffield **56,** 155A, 1997
Food provision, wastage and intake in elderly hospital patients **56,** 220A, 1997
Food, obesity and non-insulin-dependent diabetes: are there molecular links? **56,** 889, 1997
Honest but invalid: consumer views on recording their food intake **56,** 53A, 1997
The effect of covertly manipulating the energy density of high-carbohydrate diets on *ad libitum* food intake in 'pseudo free-living' humans **56,** 133A, 1997
The effect of monoacylglycerols and triacylglycerols on appetite and day-to-day food intake in humans **56,** 128A, 1997
Validation of a 7 d food and drink diary: a tool for the assessment of nutrient intake **56,** 120A, 1997

**Food intolerance**
Consequences of perceived food intolerance for nutrient intake **56,** 292A, 1997

**Food legislation**
Regulatory aspects of new technologies **56,** 865, 1997

**Food preference**
A study of the diet and food preferences of six captive lowland gorillas (*Gorilla gorilla gorilla*) with reference to breeding success **56,** 320A, 1997

**Food presentation**
The importance of food presentation for animal welfare and conservation **56,** 1095, 1997

**Foraging behaviour**
Control of energy balance by a wild ungulate, the kudu (*Tragelaphus strepsiceros*) through adaptive foraging behaviour **56,** 15, 1997
Utilizing wild foraging ecology information to provide captive primates with an appropriate diet **56,** 1083, 1997

**Formula intake**
The effect of weaning on fermentation capacity in formula-fed infants **56,** 309A, 1997

**Free-living conditions**
Assessing malnutrition through anthropometry among free-living elderly in a rural site of Malaysia **56,** 26A, 1997
Covert manipulation of the energy density of mixed diets: effect on *ad libitum* food intake in 'free-living' humans **56,** 127A, 1997
Dietary education of free-living volunteers participating in a 4-month dietary intervention study **56,** 60A, 1997
Frugivorous primate diets in Kibale Forest, Uganda **56,** 322A, 1997
How can energy balance be achieved by free-living human subjects? **56,** 1, 1997
The effect of intense physical activity on profiles of hunger and energy intake in free-living individuals **56,** 68A, 1997

**Fruit consumption**
An index of fruit and vegetable consumption: data from the UK lone-parent nutrition survey **56,** 153A, 1997
Consumer strategies for increasing fruit and vegetable consumption in the UK **56,** 62A, 1997
Correlation of fruit and vegetable intake of 8–9 year old children and their mothers: preliminary results from a study of family eating patterns **56,** 302A, 1997
Smoking status and knowledge, attitudes and behaviour in relation to fruit and vegetable consumption **56,** 63A, 1997

**Gastric inhibitory polypeptide**
Effects of glycated and non-glycated gastric inhibitory polypeptide on glucose transport and metabolism in isolated abdominal muscle from mice **56,** 42A, 1997

**Gastrointestinal tract**
The incorporation of [5-$^{15}$N]glutamine into protein and nucleic acids in intestinal and other tissues in lambs **56,** 171A, 1997
Diversity of bacterial flora involved in gut translocation in man **56,** 250A, 1997

Estimation of gastrointestinal passage rates of different plant components in ruminants using isotopically-labelled plant wax hydrocarbons or sprayed even-chain n-alkanes **56,** 187A, 1997

Gastrointestinal physiology and nutrition in wild birds **56,** 1049, 1997

Nitrogen metabolism in gastrointestinal tissue of the pig **56,** 535, 1997

Peptide absorption across the ovine gastrointestinal tract: a methodological comparison **56,** 180A, 1997

Temporal variation in plasma amino acid concentrations across the gut tissues of steers offered silage and silage–concentrate diets once daily **56,** 178A, 1997

The gastrointestinal handling and postprandial metabolism of [1-$^{13}$C]palmitic and [1-$^{13}$C]oleic acids in healthy women **56,** 197A, 1997

Very early changes in gastrointestinal morphology in response to riboflavin depletion **56,** 96A, 1997

**General practice**

Audit of nutritional supplements within three general practices **56,** 273A, 1997

**Giraffes**

Use of n-alkanes as markers for the study of digestive strategies in captive giraffes (*Giraffa camelopardalis*) **56,** 323A, 1997

**Glucagon-like peptide 1**

GLP-1 secretion is reduced in obesity and levels are modulated by circulating non-esterified fatty acids **56,** 207A, 1997

Plasma glucagon-like peptide-1 (7-36) amide (GLP-1) response in healthy volunteers to liquid phase, solid phase and meals of differing lipid composition **56,** 224A, 1997

**Glucose**

The insulin response to exogenous glucose is decreased by a period of flushing in feed restricted anoestrus post-partum Charolais beef cows **56,** 179A, 1997

Development of a dual stable-isotope method for determining glucose absorption from $^{13}$C-enriched starchy foods **56,** 39A, 1997

Do people with impaired glucose tolerance on two occasions have higher levels of cardiovascular risk factors than those with impaired glucose tolerance once only? **56,** 37A, 1997

Effect of glucose and amino acid infusions on hindlimb protein turnover in undernourished lambs **56,** 174A, 1997

Effects of glycated and non-glycated gastric inhibitory polypeptide on glucose transport and metabolism in isolated abdominal muscle from mice **56,** 42A, 1997

Individual rates of glucose absorption from $^{13}$C-enriched starch in peas eaten by healthy adults can be very different: Is there a role in the aetiology of disease? **56,** 40A, 1997

Influence of preceding physical activity on the metabolic partitioning of an oral glucose load using naturally enriched [$^{13}$C]glucose **56,** 67A, 1997

Mono- and di-glycated insulin exhibits reduced cellular glucose uptake and glucose lowering activity in mice **56,** 43A, 1997

Post prandial insulin sensitivity of glucose disposal measured with [6,6$^{2}$H]-D-glucose is markedly dependent on prior meal consumption **56,** 38A, 1997

**Glutamine**

The incorporation of [5-$^{15}$N]glutamine into protein and nucleic acids in intestinal and other tissues in lambs **56,** 171A, 1997

**Glutathione peroxidase**

Selenium status and selenoprotein function in a Scottish population **56,** 304A, 1997

Copper and glutathione peroxidase (GSHPx) responses in lambs given a sustained-release rumen bolus **56,** 305A, 1997

**Glycaemia**

Differences in the glycaemic response to dextran and maltodextrin ingestion in man **56,** 225A, 1997

Strategies for maintaining good glycaemic control without recurrent hypoglycaemia **56,** 281, 1997

**Glycogen**

The effect of dietary glycerol on the rate of postprandial glycogen synthesis in cachectic tumour-bearing rats **56,** 82A, 1997

The effect of meal size on the rates of postprandial glycogen and lipid synthesis of tumour-bearing rats **56,** 83A, 1997

**Gorillas**

A study of the diet and food preferences of six captive lowland gorillas (*Gorilla gorilla gorilla*) with reference to breeding success **56,** 320A, 1997

**Grass**
Whole-body protein metabolism in cattle fed on grass silage and dried grass at different intakes **56,** 164A, 1997

**Grouse (*Tetraonidae*)**
Grouse and ptarmigan nutrition in the wild and in captivity **56,** 1137, 1997

**Growth**
Clinical practices that undermine the effectiveness of growth monitoring in primary health care **56,** 308A, 1997
Dietary modifications to increase food utilization and growth rate in broiler chickens exposed to high ambient temperature (30°) **56,** 307A, 1997
Effect of zinc supplementation on growth and morbidity of undernourished Jamaican children **56,** 18A, 1997
Effect of zinc supplementation on growth of school children in Uganda **56,** 17A, 1997
Growth and nutritional status of Aboriginal children in the Kimberley region of Western Australia from 1969–1993 **56,** 277A, 1997
Growth in rural Gambian infants is closely related to small-intestinal permeability: Why? **56,** 280A, 1997
Growth rates of infants in the Upper Nuimi District of The Gambia, West Africa **56,** 14A, 1997
Relation of infant diet to childhood health and growth: The Dundee Infant Feeding Study **56,** 9A, 1997

**Growth hormone**
Effects of dietary protein levels and porcine growth hormone administration on plasma concentrations of insulin-like growth factor binding proteins in growing pigs **56,** 168A, 1997
Growth hormone and calcium absorption in aged female rats **56,** 138A, 1997
Increased body-weight gain of growth-hormone-treated newborn pigs is not due to increased rates of protein synthesis **56,** 169A, 1997
The role of growth hormone in regulation of lipolysis in normal subjects after an overnight fast **56,** 90A, 1997

**Guest lecture**
Postprandial lipid metabolism: an overview **56,** 659, 1997

**Haem**
Haem and non-haem iron intake in Britain **56,** 283A, 1997

**Haematopoiesis**
The radioprotective effect of dietary antioxidants on murine haematopoietic cells **56,** 109A, 1997

**Haemoglobin**
Haemoglobin as a predictor of birth weight in women of North West Frontier Province, Pakistan **56,** 12A, 1997

**Hair**
Response of isolated mohair secondary follicles to epidermal growth factor *in vitro* **56,** 181A, 1997

**Health education**
Influencing the policy makers: a guide to decision makers in health and nutrition in the UK **56,** 270A, 1997

**Healthy eating**
Healthier eating: income, difficulty and food intake **56,** 59A, 1997
Stages of change towards healthy eating among Irish and UK adults **56,** 61A, 1997

**Heart**
Effect of platelet-activating factor on lipid oxidation in the isolated working rat heart **56,** 196A, 1997

**Heart rate**
The feasibility of measuring energy expenditure by heart rate monitoring in a population-based study of adults **56,** 124A, 1997

**Hepatic encephalopathy**
Dietary treatment of hepatic encephalopathy: a survey of current practice **56,** 275A, 1997

**Hepatocytes**
The effects of ruminal degradable nitrogen intake and *in vitro* addition of ammonia and propionate on the metabolic fate of L-[1-$^{14}$C]alanine and L-[$^{15}$N]alanine in isolated ovine hepatocytes **56,** 170A, 1997

**High-performance liquid chromatography**
A novel method using high-performance liquid chromatography to isolate lysine in amounts suitable for isotope-ratio mass-spectrometry **56,** 78A, 1997

**HIV infection**
Energy metabolism in cancer and human immunodeficiency virus infection **56,** 763, 1997
Vitamin A and human immunodeficiency virus infection **56,** 459, 1997

**Homocysteine**
The effects of oral vitamin supplementation on cardiovascular risk factors **56,** 149A, 1997

The response of plasma homocysteine to low-dose pteroylglutamic (folic) acid supplementation in healthy male subjects **56,** 148A, 1997

**Hormones**

Molecular mechanisms involved in the nutritional and hormonal regulation of growth in pigs **56,** 607, 1997

Nutrient–hormone signals regulating muscle protein turnover in pigs **56,** 565, 1997

**Hospital patients**

Audit tools for identifying the 'at-risk' patient in hospital **56,** 268A, 1997

Dietary treatment of hepatic encephalopathy: a survey of current practice **56,** 275A, 1997

Disease and malnutrition in British hospitals **56,** 393, 1997

Food provision, wastage and intake in elderly hospital patients **56,** 220A, 1997

Foods consumed by a Bengali population in a British hospital **56,** 28A, 1997

Hospitals with nutrition support teams are more likely to have a nutritional assessment policy and ward nurses who identify 'at risk' patients than those that do not **56,** 254A, 1997

Knowledge of nutrition and its application within a children's hospital **56,** 263A, 1997

Nursing support offered to stroke patients at mealtimes: a direct, non-participant observation study **56,** 255A, 1997

Nutritional requirements of the intensive care patient **56,** 215A, 1997

Nutritional status of patients admitted for elective surgery **56,** 265A, 1997

Patients at risk of malnutrition **56,** 267A, 1997

Requirements of the general hospital population: experience with 977 consecutive patients **56,** 214A, 1997

The nutritional assessment of renal patients **56,** 272A, 1997

The thiamin, riboflavin and pyridoxine status of a randomly selected population of patients admitted through a London Accident and Emergency department **56,** 241A, 1997

**Human milk**

Bile-salt-stimulated lipase in preterm and term human milk **56,** 7A, 1997

**Hyperglycaemia**

Vitamin C supplementation ameliorates aspects of the diabetic syndrome in obese hyperglycaemic (ob/ob) mice **56,** 46A, 1997

**Hypertension**

The response of blood pressure to feeding composite diets of differing macronutrient composition in rats with hypertension of fetal origin **56,** 11A, 1997

**ICONS**

Information and support for overseas members **56,** 193, 1997

**Immune function**

Breastfeeding and later introduction of gluten: their effect on the immune response to wheat protein **56,** 72A, 1997

Immunological manipulation of growth **56,** 621, 1997

The effect of early nutritional supplementation with Nutrifil or Corn Soya Blend on the nutritional and immune status of adults with HIV infection in Uganda **56,** 282A, 1997

The immune response to invading bacteria is impaired in neonates receiving parenteral nutrition **56,** 218A, 1997

**Immunoglobulins**

Human milk immunoglobulin A (IgA) concentrations during the first year of lactation **56,** 298A, 1997

**Income**

Healthier eating: income, difficulty and food intake **56,** 59A, 1997

**Industrialized countries**

Developments in the UK: work of the Low Income Project Team **56,** 91, 1997

Hunger, food security and welfare policies: issues and debates in First World societies **56,** 63, 1997

Nutrition and poverty in Europe: an overview **56,** 51, 1997

Nutrition and poverty in industrialized countries: report of roundtable discussion **56,** 101, 1997

Socio-economic differentials in health: the role of nutrition **56,** 75, 1997

Women and nurture in industrial societies **56,** 335, 1997

**Infants**

A comparison of two infant soyabean formulas containing different protein preparations **56,** 8A, 1997

Growth rates of infants in the Upper Nuimi District of The Gambia, West Africa **56,** 14A, 1997

Plasma trace element concentrations during paediatric parenteral nutrition **56,** 261A, 1997
Relation of infant diet to childhood health and growth: The Dundee Infant Feeding Study **56,** 9A, 1997
Sociodemographic differences in infant feeding practices amongst children from Johannesburg and Soweto enrolled in South Africa's Birth to Ten study **56,** 313A, 1997
The accuracy of data describing the onset of weaning in South Africa's Birth to Ten study **56,** 15A, 1997
Transfer of $^{15}N$ from urea to the circulating dispensable and indispensable amino acid pool in the human infant **56,** 79A, 1997
Weaning in Britain: practice, policy and problems **56,** 105, 1997
Zinc intake from non-breastmilk sources in the first year of life in a poor urban slum in Manaus, Amazonas, Brazil **56,** 19A, 1997

**Insulin**
Insulin action and non-esterified fatty acids **56,** 753, 1997
Molecular mechanisms of hexose recognition in insulin-secreting pancreatic BRIN-BD11 cells **56,** 44A, 1997
Mono- and di-glycated insulin exhibits reduced cellular glucose uptake and glucose lowering activity in mice **56,** 43A, 1997
Pancreatic B-cell dysfunction and glucose toxicity in non-insulin-dependent diabetes **56,** 243, 1997
Preventing the insulin-induced fall in amino acids via variable infusion of an amino acid mixture increases the glucose response to insulin in sucking pigs **56,** 165A, 1997
The insulin response to exogenous glucose is decreased by a period of flushing in feed restricted anoestrus post-partum Charolais beef cows **56,** 179A, 1997

**Insulin-dependent diabetes**
Evidence that complement is involved in the mechanism of IDDM serum induced $\beta$-cell cytotoxicity and that provision of glutamine can be cytoprotective **56,** 41A, 1997

**Insulin-like growth factor**
Effects of dietary protein levels and porcine growth hormone administration on plasma concentrations of insulin-like growth factor binding proteins in growing pigs **56,** 168A, 1997

**Insulin sensitivity**
Chronic effect of varying the proportions of sucrose and starch in the diet on insulin sensitivity in healthy adults **56,** 36A, 1997
Post prandial insulin sensitivity of glucose disposal measured with [6,6$^2$H]-D-glucose is markedly dependent on prior meal consumption **56,** 38A, 1997

**Intergenerational differences**
Do the intergenerational differences in the diets of first and second generation Pakistani Muslims affect the diets of their children? **56,** 33A, 1997

**Intestine**
A comparison of urine-bags and super-absorbent nappies for collection of urine to measure intestinal permeability **56,** 13A, 1997

**Iron**
Comparing the dietary iron intakes during weekdays and weekends among South Asian adolescent girls in Southampton by using a 24 h dietary recall **56,** 30A, 1997
Haem and non-haem iron intake in Britain **56,** 283A, 1997
Influence of disease on iron status **56,** 409, 1997
Iron absorption from fortified breakfast cereals **56,** 284A, 1997
The effect of meat and milk proteins on *in vitro* dialysability of iron **56,** 137A, 1997
The relationship between calcium intakes in early pregnancy and iron status **56,** 5A, 1997

**Jersey Wildlife Preservation Trust**
Research in nutrition at the Jersey Wildlife Preservation Trust **56,** 324A, 1997

**Ketoisocaproic acid**
The ketoisocaproic acid breath test as a test of mitochondrial function **56,** 237A, 1997

**Kudu**
Control of energy balance by a wild ungulate, the kudu (*Tragelaphus strepsiceros*) through adaptive foraging behaviour **56,** 15, 1997

**Lactation**
Adipose tissue metabolism during lactation: where do we go from here? **56,** 149, 1997
Mammary-tissue amino acid transport systems **56,** 177, 1997
Protein metabolism during lactation **56,** 169, 1997
Reproduction: a global nutritional challenge **56,** 319, 1997

**Lean tissue**
The pattern of tissue mobilization and storage in the growing rat **56,** 77A, 1997

**Leukaemia**
Energy balance in pre-obese children treated for acute lymphoblastic leukaemia **56,** 316A, 1997

**Lifestyle**
Bowel habit: the perceived influence of diet and lifestyle **56,** 136A, 1997
Dietary and lifestyle factors contributing to insulin resistance **56,** 263, 1997
Dietary changes: association with lifestyle, socio-demographic circumstances and health variables **56,** 65A, 1997

**Lipase**
Bile-salt-stimulated lipase in preterm and term human milk **56,** 7A, 1997
Postheparin lipase activities and postprandial triacylglycerol responses to meals of varying monounsaturated fatty acid content in young men from the UK and Greece **56,** 94A, 1997

**Lipid emulsions**
Filterability of parenteral nutrition admixtures and emulsions **56,** 260A, 1997

**Lipid metabolism**
Postprandial lipid metabolism and thrombosis **56,** 739, 1997
Effects of drugs on postprandial lipoprotein metabolism **56,** 745, 1997
Insulin action and non-esterified fatty acids **56,** 753, 1997
Lipoprotein lipase (*EC* 3.1.1.34) targeting of lipoproteins to receptors **56,** 731, 1997
Lipoprotein lipase: regulation and role in lipoprotein metabolism **56,** 723, 1997
Low-density lipoprotein subclasses: mechanisms of formation and modulation **56,** 693, 1997
Postprandial lipid metabolism in relation to coronary heart disease **56,** 671, 1997
Postprandial lipid metabolism: an overview **56,** 659, 1997
Postprandial lipid metabolism: effects of dietary fatty acids **56,** 679, 1997
Regulation of the plasma non-esterified fatty acid concentration in the postprandial state **56,** 713, 1997
The acylation-stimulating protein pathway and regulation of postprandial metabolism **56,** 703, 1997
Triacylglycerol and coronary heart disease **56,** 667, 1997

**Lipid peroxidation**
A comparison of the cytotoxicities and the extent of lipid peroxidation of cholesterol oxidation products in *in vitro* model systems **56,** 114A, 1997
Lipid peroxidation and caeruloplasmin activity in cord blood **56,** 115A, 1997

**Lipids**
Effect of platelet-activating factor on lipid oxidation in the isolated working rat heart **56,** 196A, 1997
Novel lipid sources in parenteral and enteral nutrition **56,** 471, 1997
Plasma glucagon-like peptide-1 (7-36) amide (GLP-1) response in healthy volunteers to liquid phase, solid phase and meals of differing lipid composition **56,** 224A, 1997

**Lipolysis**
Suppression of endogenous lipolysis during exogenous triacylglycerol infusion **56,** 91A, 1997
The role of growth hormone in regulation of lipolysis in normal subjects after an overnight fast **56,** 90A, 1997

**Lipoprotein lipase**
Lipoprotein lipase transport in plasma: role of muscle and adipose tissues in regulating plasma levels of lipoprotein lipase **56,** 202A, 1997
Lipoprotein lipase: regulation and role in lipoprotein metabolism **56,** 723, 1997
Plasma metabolite, hormone and lipoprotein lipase activity responses to foods enriched with *n*-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids **56,** 84A, 1997
The measurement of emulsion particle hydrolysis by lipoprotein lipase (*EC* 3.1.1.34) using a fluorescence displacement assay: effect of cholesterol on activity **56,** 199A, 1997

**Lipoproteins**
Adverse effect of 18:1*trans* *v.* 18:1*cis* o plasma HDL-cholesterol subfractions in men **56,** 92A, 1997
Do early changes in dietary fatty acid composition alter lipoprotein metabolism in adulthood in the rat? **56,** 10A, 1997
Effect of oral supplementation with vitamin E on carotene levels in different lipoprotein fractions in humans **56,** 100A, 1997

High-performance liquid chromatographic (HPLC) determination of aldehydes in low-density lipoprotein **56,** 112A, 1997
Lipoprotein lipase (*EC* 3.1.1.34) targeting of lipoproteins to receptors **56,** 731, 1997
Low-density lipoprotein subclasses: mechanisms of formation and modulation **56,** 693, 1997
Quercetin is a potent inhibitor of oxidative damage to human LDL isolated from fresh and frozen plasma **56,** 287A, 1997
The association of factor XIIa with lipoprotein particles in plasma **56,** 210A, 1997
The effect of a new fermented milk product on total plasma cholesterol, LDL-cholesterol and apolipoprotein B concentrations in middle-aged men and women **56,** 285A, 1997
Transient triacylglycerolaemia in healthy normolipidaemic men alters particle composition and increases cellular processing of large very-low-density lipoproteins by low-density lipoprotein receptor *in vitro* **56,** 212A, 1997

**Little penguins (*Eudyptula minor*)**
Nutritional balance studies with pilchards and squid in Little penguins, *Eudyptula minor* **56,** 321A, 1997

**Liver**
Increased proton leak in liver mitochondria from obese mice compared with lean controls **56,** 198A, 1997
Liver protein and glutamine metabolism during cachexia **56,** 801, 1997
Regulation of hepatic nitrogen metabolism in ruminants **56,** 547, 1997

**Lymphoblasts**
Influence of antioxidant vitamin supplementation on cellular DNA damage and repair in Raji human lymphoblastoid cells **56,** 110A, 1997

**Lysine**
A novel method using high-performance liquid chromatography to isolate lysine in amounts suitable for isotope-ratio mass-spectrometry **56,** 78A, 1997
Effect of lysine deficiency on protein splanchnic metabolism in growing pigs **56,** 163A, 1997
Effect of lysine deficiency on whole-body protein metabolism in growing pigs **56,** 176A, 1997

**Macronutrients**
Differences in macronutrient intake after changing to a vegetarian diet **56,** 151A, 1997
Impact of disease on markers of macronutrient status **56,** 433, 1997
Macronutrient intake of Glaswegian adults compared with Scottish Nutrient Targets **56,** 150A, 1997
Macronutrient sources in the South Asian diet **56,** 27A, 1997
The relationship between birth weight and energy and macronutrient intakes, physical activity and body mass index in British teenagers aged 16–17 years **56,** 206A, 1997

**Magnesium**
A synergistic effect of magnesium and vitamin $B_6$ supplementation for the relief of symptoms of the premenstrual syndrome (PMS) **56,** 75A, 1997
Benefit of magnesium supplementation (200 mg/d) in relief of the symptoms of the premenstrual syndrome **56,** 74A, 1997

**Magnetic resonance imaging**
Predicting intra-abdominal fat mass measured by magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) from waist circumference in women: the influence of height **56,** 235A, 1997

**Malnutrition**
Diet, politics and disaster: The Great Irish Famine **56,** 211, 1997
Malnutrition: can we screen for it **56,** 271A, 1997
Patients at risk of malnutrition **56,** 267A, 1997

**Mammary tissue**
D-Aspartate transport by lactating rat mammary tissue **56,** 177A, 1997
A technique for measuring arterio–venous difference, including blood flow, in the mammary gland of the sow **56,** 167A, 1997
Amino acid supply and metabolism by the ruminant mammary gland **56,** 593, 1997
Mammary-tissue amino acid transport systems **56,** 177, 1997
Nutritional control of amino acid supply to the mammary gland during lactation in the pig **56,** 581, 1997
The effect of dietary protein on mammary nutrient uptake and milk production **56,** 166A, 1997

**Maternal diet**
Does maternal calcium intake influence the calcium nutrition of the breast-fed baby? **56,** 6A, 1997

Influence of maternal nutrition during early pregnancy on placental development in sheep **56,** 2A, 1997

**Mathematical models**

Mathematical modelling of nitrogen flow in growing pigs and lactating sows **56,** 645, 1997

Modelling post-absorptive protein and amino acid metabolism in the ruminant **56,** 631, 1997

**Meal eating**

Differences in postprandial lipaemia in response to standard meals in Southern and Northern Europeans **56,** 203A, 1997

The effect of dietetic advice on incorporating altering meal frequency for hyperlipidaemic patients on low-fat diets **56,** 131A, 1997

The effect of meal size on the rates of postprandial glycogen and lipid synthesis of tumour-bearing rats **56,** 83A, 1997

**Meat**

New vitamin D values for meat and their implication for vitamin D intake in British adults **56,** 116A, 1997

**Meat extract**

Stimulation of fat intake by meat extract **56,** 291A, 1997

**Membrane biochemistry**

Supplementation with olive oil: effect on membrane fatty acid composition and platelet aggregation **56,** 289A, 1997

The effect of cholesterol oxidation products on the cholesterol content of intracellular membranes of primary cultures and finite cell lines **56,** 113A, 1997

**Metabolic markers**

Markers of bone turnover in relation to bone health **56,** 903, 1997

**Metabolic syndrome X**

Associations of indices of adiposity with features related to the metabolic syndrome X **56,** 310A, 1997

**Metabolism**

Cardiovascular and metabolic response to nasogastric and oral feeding in young healthy volunteers **56,** 73A, 1997

**Microbial contamination**

Effectiveness of alcohol swabbing and use of disposable gloves in reducing microbial contamination during the assembly of enteral feeding systems **56,** 262A, 1997

**Microflora**

Diversity of bacterial flora involved in gut translocation in man **56,** 250A, 1997

**Micronutrients**

Impact of disease on markers of micronutrient status **56,** 421, 1997

Micronutrient intakes by pre-school children in Britain: association with consumption of non-milk extrinsic sugars **56,** 135A, 1997

The adsorption of micronutrients in Total Parenteral Nutrition (TPN) mixtures to end-line filters **56,** 257A, 1997

**Milk**

Effect of changes in insulin status during intravenous infusions of amino acids on milk protein secretion in dairy cows **56,** 173A, 1997

Effect of duodenal essential amino acid infusion on milk yield and composition in lactating dairy cows **56,** 172A, 1997

Human milk immunoglobulin A (IgA) concentrations during the first year of lactation **56,** 298A, 1997

Secretion of milk with mastitis-like appearance from cows and sows given sesame expeller meal **56,** 306A, 1997

The effect of a new fermented milk product on total plasma cholesterol, LDL-cholesterol and apolipoprotein B concentrations in middle-aged men and women **56,** 285A, 1997

**Mitochondria**

The ketoisocaproic acid breath test as a test of mitochondrial function **56,** 237A, 1997

**Models**

Comparison of the antioxidant activities of lycopene, lutein and crocetin at atmospheric and low oxygen partial pressures in an *in vitro* model system **56,** 104A, 1997

**Mood**

A blind comparison of the effects of fat and carbohydrate on appetite and mood **56,** 293A, 1997

Adverse alterations in mood after changing to a low fat diet **56,** 54A, 1997

**Muscle**

An investigation of the role of dietary copper and α-tocopherol on the oxidative stability of poultry muscle **56,** 97A, 1997

Investigation of protein metabolism *in vitro* using cultured skeletal muscle cells **56,** 231A, 1997

Measurement of muscle proteolysis and the impact on muscle wasting **56,** 793, 1997
Nutrient–hormone signals regulating muscle protein turnover in pigs **56,** 565, 1997

**Nasogastric feeding**
Cardiovascular and metabolic response to nasogastric and oral feeding in young healthy volunteers **56,** 73A, 1997

**Neonatal nutrition**
Cholecystokinin release and gall-bladder contractility in neonates during parenteral and enteral feeding **56,** 223A, 1997
Could standard parenteral nutrition solutions be used for the newborn instead of computer-generated individual prescriptions? **56,** 259A, 1997

**Neutrophils**
Neonatal neutrophil vitamin C concentration, effect on function and viability **56,** 108A, 1997

**Nitrogen balance**
Nitrogen balance and rumen microbial nitrogen supply measured in Zebu bulls given young or mature Napier grass (*Pennisetum purpureum*) **56,** 186A, 1997

**Nitrogen metabolism**
Amino acid supply and metabolism by the ruminant mammary gland **56,** 593, 1997
Immunological manipulation of growth **56,** 621, 1997
Limits and limitations to nitrogen use in farm animals **56,** 525, 1997
Mathematical modelling of nitrogen flow in growing pigs and lactating sows **56,** 645, 1997
Modelling post-absorptive protein and amino acid metabolism in the ruminant **56,** 631, 1997
Molecular mechanisms involved in the nutritional and hormonal regulation of growth in pigs **56,** 607, 1997
Nitrogen metabolism in gastrointestinal tissue of the pig **56,** 535, 1997
Nutrient–hormone signals regulating muscle protein turnover in pigs **56,** 565, 1997
Nutritional control of amino acid supply to the mammary gland during lactation in the pig **56,** 581, 1997
Regulation of hepatic nitrogen metabolism in ruminants **56,** 547, 1997

**Nitrogen retention**
Nitrogen retention in Holstein steers offered isoenergetic rations containing increasing amounts of a blend of protein sources of low ruminal degradability **56,** 182A, 1997

**Non-esterified fatty acids**
Regulation of the plasma non-esterified fatty acid concentration in the postprandial state **56,** 713, 1997

**Nursing support**
Nursing support offered to stroke patients at mealtimes: a direct, non-participant observation study **56,** 255A, 1997

**Nutrient addition**
The addition of nutrients to foods **56,** 807, 1997

**Nutrient digestibility**
Exogenous xylanase (*EC* 3.2.1.8) improves digestion of protein, fat and energy and ultilization of protein in rye-based diets for broilers **56,** 183A, 1997

**Nutrient intake**
Assessment of dietary nutrient consumption in alcoholic patients using a food assessment questionnaire **56,** 118A, 1997
Composition of the diet of a population sample of African Caribbeans living in Manchester; a comparison with a white population **56,** 31A, 1997
Consequences of perceived food intolerance for nutrient intake **56,** 292A, 1997
Food and nutrient intakes of council nursery-school children in Sheffield **56,** 155A, 1997
Food frequency questionnaire (FFQ) interpretation and analysis: issues from the UK Women's Cohort Study **56,** 117A, 1997
Frequency of consumption of biscuits, cakes and confectionery: relationship with nutrient intake **56,** 157A, 1997
Influence of nutrient intake on bone mass in hip osteoarthritis and hip fracture patients **56,** 144A, 1997
Meat avoidance, weight perceptions and nutrient intakes of Irish teenage girls **56,** 49A, 1997
Nutrient intake in Scottish adolescents **56,** 303A, 1997
Nutritional intakes of a rural and an urban population sample in South Central Cameroon, West Africa **56,** 24A, 1997
Validation of a 7 d food and drink diary: a tool for the assessment of nutrient intake **56,** 120A, 1997

**Nutrient requirements**
Nutritional balance studies with pilchards and squid in Little penguins, *Eudyptula minor* **56,** 321A, 1997
**Nutrition Society Medal Lecture**
Energy expenditure, body composition, and disease risk in children and adolescents **56,** 195, 1997
**Nutrition education**
Dietary education of free-living volunteers participating in a 4-month dietary intervention study **56,** 60A, 1997
Effect of nutrition education on the attitudes of caterers towards the provision of healthy meals **56,** 57A, 1997
The teaching of nutrition in catering-related courses in England and Wales **56,** 58A, 1997
**Nutrition knowledge**
How do caterers rate 'healthy' foods? **56,** 315A, 1997
Knowledge of nutrition and its application within a children's hospital **56,** 263A, 1997
**Nutrition policy**
Influencing the policy makers: a guide to decision makers in health and nutrition in the UK **56,** 270A, 1997
**Nutritional epidemiology**
Early and late nutritional windows for diabetes susceptibility **56,** 233, 1997
**Nutritional functionality**
Nutritional functionality of foods **56,** 841, 1997
**Nutritional screening**
Audit tools for identifying the 'at-risk' patient in hospital **56,** 268A, 1997
Malnutrition: can we screen for it **56,** 271A, 1997
Starvation in the midst of plenty: the development of a nutrition screening tool to identify patients at risk of malnutrition **56,** 264A, 1997
The nutritional assessment of renal patients **56,** 272A, 1997
**Nutritional status**
Changes in nutritional status and pulmonary function in adults with cystic fibrosis **56,** 266A, 1997
Crop production and its influence on economic status and the nutritional status of children in Malawi **56,** 22A, 1997
Disease and malnutrition in British hospitals **56,** 393, 1997
Growth and nutritional status of Aboriginal children in the Kimberley region of Western Australia from 1969–1993 **56,** 277A, 1997
Hospitals with nutrition support teams are more likely to have a nutritional assessment policy and ward nurses who identify 'at risk' patients than those that do not **56,** 254A, 1997
Impact of disease on markers of macronutrient status **56,** 433, 1997
Impact of disease on markers of micronutrient status **56,** 421, 1997
Influence of disease on iron status **56,** 409, 1997
Novel lipid sources in parenteral and enteral nutrition **56,** 471, 1997
Nutritional status of patients admitted for elective surgery **56,** 265A, 1997
Nutritional status of tribal women of Orissa **56,** 25A, 1997
Response of static and functional status variables to folate repletion in depleted rats **56,** 146A, 1997
Sex differences in nutritional status in rural Bangladesh: the influence of socio-economic status **56,** 278A, 1997
The effect of early nutritional supplementation with Nutrifil or Corn Soya Blend on the nutritional and immune status of adults with HIV infection in Uganda **56,** 282A, 1997
The nutritional status and weaning foods of infants and young children in Central Uganda **56,** 16A, 1997
The value of peri-operative nutrition in the sick patient **56,** 443, 1997
Vitamin A and human immunodeficiency virus infection **56,** 459, 1997
**Nutritional supplements**
Audit of nutritional supplements within three general practices **56,** 273A, 1997
**Nutritional support**
A comparison of artificial nutritional support in hospital and community between two adjacent health districts **56,** 244A, 1997
Comparison of complications of two different-sized percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy tubes **56,** 234A, 1997
Implementation of a training programme for the insertion of Percutaneous Endoscopic Gastrostomy tubes through the anterior abdominal wall **56,** 256A, 1997

Nutritional requirements of the intensive care patient **56,** 215A, 1997
Requirements of the general hospital population: experience with 977 consecutive patients **56,** 214A, 1997

**Obesity**
Day-to-day variation in fat intake of high and low fat consumers: implications for understanding the relationship between dietary fat intake and obesity **56,** 290A, 1997
Do the increased weight-gain recommendations for pregnancy predispose parous women to obesity? **56,** 154A, 1997
Fear of fatness and adolescent girls: implications for obesity prevention **56,** 305, 1997
Feeding and behavioural thermoregulation in obese mice **56,** 76A, 1997
Food, obesity and non-insulin-dependent diabetes: are there molecular links? **56,** 889, 1997
GLP-1 secretion is reduced in obesity and levels are modulated by circulating non-esterified fatty acids **56,** 207A, 1997
Increased proton leak in liver mitochondria from obese mice compared with lean controls **56,** 198A, 1997
Obesity and social class in women: effects of smoking, drinking and physical activity **56,** 159A, 1997
Postprandial lipid partitioning and obesity **56,** 194A, 1997
Separate influences on resting energy expenditure and thermogenesis in obesity **56,** 311A, 1997

**Oleic acid**
Increased activation of clotting factor VII without apparent increase in clotting factor XII activation following a test meal enriched in oleic acid **56,** 191A, 1997

**Olive oil**
Supplementation with olive oil: effect on membrane fatty acid composition and platelet aggregation **56,** 289A, 1997

**Osteomalacia**
An epidemiological model of privational rickets and osteomalacia **56,** 939, 1997

**Osteoporosis**
Is nutrition important in osteoporosis? **56,** 357, 1997
Nutritional influences on bone mass **56,** 977, 1997
Osteoporotic X-ray signs and calcium intake among Beijing adolescent girls **56,** 297A, 1997

**Overseas members**
Information and support for overseas members **56,** 193, 1997

**Oxidative stress**
The role of oxidative stress and DNA damage in the aetiology of malnutrition-related diabetes mellitus **56,** 20A, 1997

**Parenteral nutrition**
Could standard parenteral nutrition solutions be used for the newborn instead of computer-generated individual prescriptions? **56,** 259A, 1997
Complications on home parenteral nutrition are significantly increased in opiate and sedative dependent patients **56,** 247A, 1997
Cyclical peripheral parenteral nutrition: an audit **56,** 252A, 1997
Filterability of parenteral nutrition admixtures and emulsions **56,** 260A, 1997
Influence of the amino acid source on ascorbic acid stability in Total Parenteral Nutrition (TPN) mixtures **56,** 258A, 1997
Nutritional adequacy of a standard parenteral nutrition formulation (SPNF) in preterm infants **56,** 249A, 1997
Occluded long-term intravenous feeding lines: can they be salvaged? **56,** 253A, 1997
Plasma trace element concentrations during paediatric parenteral nutrition **56,** 261A, 1997
The Interlink™ reduces the cost of cyclical parenteral nutrition **56,** 246A, 1997
The adsorption of micronutrients in Total Parenteral Nutrition (TPN) mixtures to end-line filters **56,** 257A, 1997
The immune response to invading bacteria is impaired in neonates receiving parenteral nutrition **56,** 218A, 1997
The results of outcomes research on home parenteral nutrition **56,** 248A, 1997
Total antioxidant status of patients receiving total parenteral nutrition (TPN). **56,** 242A, 1997
Home parenteral nutrition: how long do catheters last? **56,** 245A, 1997

**Peas**
Individual rates of glucose absorption from $^{13}C$-enriched starch in peas eaten by healthy adults can be very different: Is there a role in the aetiology of disease? **56,** 40A, 1997

**Peptides**
Influence of feeding acetylated peptides on fermentation and peptidase activities in the sheep rumen **56,** 184A, 1997
Peptide absorption across the ovine gastrointestinal tract: a methodological comparison **56,** 180A, 1997

**Percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy**
Comparison of complications of two different-sized percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy tubes **56,** 234A, 1997
Implementation of a training programme for the insertion of Percutaneous Endoscopic Gastrostomy tubes through the anterior abdominal wall **56,** 256A, 1997
Percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy (PEG) in Birmingham Heartlands Hospital (BHH): assessment of the effectiveness and outcome of one dose of prophylactic antibiotics prescribed before PEG placement; evaluation of nursing care of stoma site and monitoring of patient outcome **56,** 251A, 1997

**Phylloquinone**
Nutrient sources of phylloquinone (vitamin $K_1$) in Scottish men and women **56,** 301A, 1997

**Physical activity**
Bone density and physical activity **56,** 967, 1997
Influence of preceding physical activity on the metabolic partitioning of an oral glucose load using naturally enriched [$^{13}$C]glucose **56,** 67A, 1997
The effect of intense physical activity on profiles of hunger and energy intake in free-living individuals **56,** 68A, 1997
The relationship between confectionery consumption, physical activity and body mass index (BMI) in a Scottish population **56,** 158A, 1997

**Placenta**
Influence of maternal nutrition during early pregnancy on placental development in sheep **56,** 2A, 1997

**Plant foods**
Estimation of gastrointestinal passage rates of different plant components in ruminants using isotopically-labelled plant wax hydrocarbons or sprayed even-chain n-alkanes **56,** 187A, 1997

**Plasma**
Lipoprotein lipase transport in plasma: role of muscle and adipose tissues in regulating plasma levels of lipoprotein lipase **56,** 202A, 1997
Relationships between dietary intakes and plasma concentrations of carotenoids **56,** 103A, 1997

**Polyphenols**
Antioxidant activity of wine polyphenols *in vivo* **56,** 288A, 1997

**Polyunsaturated fatty acids**
Apolipoprotein B-48 measurements as a marker for chylomicron metabolism and the effect of chronic *n*-3 PUFA intake **56,** 85A, 1997
Plasma metabolite, hormone and lipoprotein lipase activity responses to foods enriched with *n*-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids **56,** 84A, 1997

**Population changes**
Diet, politics and disaster: The Great Irish Famine **56,** 211, 1997

**Postprandial metabolism**
Differences in postprandial lipaemia in response to standard meals in Southern and Northern Europeans **56,** 203A, 1997
Apolipoprotein B–48 as a marker for chylomicrons and their remnants: studies in the postprandial state **56,** 497, 1997
Effect of high- and low-fat meals on postprandial lipid metabolism in healthy adult volunteers **56,** 193A, 1997
Effects of meals of varying monounsaturated fatty acid content on postprandial hormones and lipaemia in young and middle-aged men **56,** 93A, 1997
Influence of a short period of de-training on postprandial lipaemia and insulinaemia in endurance-trained individuals **56,** 286A, 1997
Moderate-intensity exercise, postprandial lipaemia and muscle lipoprotein lipase activity **56,** 205A, 1997
Postheparin lipase activities and postprandial triacylglycerol responses to meals of varying monounsaturated fatty acid content in young men from the UK and Greece **56,** 94A, 1997
Postprandial coagulation factor VII activity in northern and southern Europeans **56,** 89A, 1997
Postprandial generation of acylation stimulating protein by human adipose tissue *in vivo* **56,** 190A, 1997

Postprandial lipaemia in endurance- and sprint/strength-trained athletes **56,** 204A, 1997
Postprandial lipid metabolism in women after reproductive cycles **56,** 209A, 1997
Postprandial lipid partitioning and obesity **56,** 194A, 1997
Surgical correction of postprandial dyslipidaemia **56,** 211A, 1997
The effect of body mass index on postprandial non-esterified fatty acid suppression **56,** 95A, 1997
The effect of triacylglycerol fatty acid positional distribution on postprandial metabolism **56,** 201A, 1997
The gastrointestinal handling and postprandial metabolism of [1-$^{13}$C]palmitic and [1-$^{13}$C]oleic acids in healthy women **56,** 197A, 1997
The influence of a high-oleic-acid test meal compared with butter fat on postprandial lipaemia and factor VII coagulant activity in young men **56,** 88A, 1997
The influence of dietary fat on postprandial lipaemia and factor VII coagulant activity in human subjects **56,** 489, 1997

**Poultry**
Dyschondroplasia in poultry **56,** 957, 1997

**Poverty**
Developments in the UK: work of the Low Income Project Team **56,** 91, 1997
Hunger, food security and welfare policies: issues and debates in First World societies **56,** 63, 1997
Nutrition and poverty in Europe: an overview **56,** 51, 1997
Nutrition and poverty in industrialized countries: report of roundtable discussion **56,** 101, 1997
Socio-economic differentials in health: the role of nutrition **56,** 75, 1997

**Pregnancy**
Reproduction: a global nutritional challenge **56,** 319, 1997
Dietary changes made by vegetarians and non-vegetarians during pregnancy **56,** 152A, 1997
Whole body protein turnover during pregnancy in healthy English women **56,** 4A, 1997
Influence of maternal nutrition during early pregnancy on placental development in sheep **56,** 2A, 1997
Do the increased weight-gain recommendations for pregnancy predispose parous women to obesity? **56,** 154A, 1997
Lean body mass and human pregnancy **56,** 3A, 1997
The relationship between calcium intakes in early pregnancy and iron status **56,** 5A, 1997
Variation in food beliefs and dietary practices by ethnic group in pregnant women in Birmingham **56,** 32A, 1997

**Prematurity**
A longitudinal study of vitamin intake and plasma levels in the premature infant **56,** 107A, 1997
Nutritional adequacy of a standard parenteral nutrition formulation (SPNF) in preterm infants **56,** 249A, 1997

**Premenopausal women**
The effect of menopause on lipoprotein-associated biomarkers **56,** 99A, 1997

**Premenstrual syndrome**
A synergistic effect of magnesium and vitamin $B_6$ supplementation for the relief of symptoms of the premenstrual syndrome (PMS) **56,** 75A, 1997
Benefit of magnesium supplementation (200 mg/d) in relief of the symptoms of the premenstrual syndrome **56,** 74A, 1997

**Pre-schoolchildren**
Micronutrient intakes by pre-school children in Britain: association with consumption of non-milk extrinsic sugars **56,** 135A, 1997

**Primate nutrition**
Frugivorous primate diets in Kibale Forest, Uganda **56,** 322A, 1997
Utilizing wild foraging ecology information to provide captive primates with an appropriate diet **56,** 1083, 1997

**Proline**
Measurement of collagen turnover using [$^{15}$N] or [$^{13}$C] proline by continuous flow combustion mass spectrometry **56,** 222A, 1997

**Protein**
The effect of meat and milk proteins on *in vitro* dialysability of iron **56,** 137A, 1997

**Protein degradation**
Effect of protein degradability on protein splanchnic metabolism in dairy cows **56,** 162A, 1997

**Protein intake**
Nitrogen retention in Holstein steers offered isoenergetic rations containing increasing amounts of a blend of protein sources of low ruminal degradability **56,** 182A, 1997

**Protein metabolism**
Effect of lysine deficiency on whole-body protein metabolism in growing pigs **56,** 176A, 1997
Investigation of protein metabolism *in vitro* using cultured skeletal muscle cells **56,** 231A, 1997
Protein metabolism during lactation **56,** 169, 1997
Whole-body protein metabolism in cattle fed on grass silage and dried grass at different intakes **56,** 164A, 1997

**Protein synthesis**
The effect of flooding with the non-essential amino acid serine on human muscle protein synthesis **56,** 227A, 1997

**Protein turnover**
Effect of close arterial cimaterol infusion on hindlimb protein turnover in lambs **56,** 175A, 1997
Whole body protein turnover during pregnancy in healthy English women **56,** 4A, 1997

**Protein utilization**
Postprandial protein utilization of wheat protein from a single meal in normal adults **56,** 80A, 1997

***Pseudomonas aeruginosa***
Phenotypic changes in *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* lipopolysaccharide grown in milk-based enteral feeds **56,** 238A, 1997

**Ptarmigan (*Lagopus* spp.)**
Grouse and ptarmigan nutrition in the wild and in captivity **56,** 1137, 1997

**Purines**
Comparison of urinary purine derivative excretion with the flow of purine bases at the duodenum of lactating dairy cows **56,** 185A, 1997

**Pyridinium crosslinks**
Excretion of urinary pyridinium crosslinks in the rat: day-to-day variations and variations due to age and sex differences **56,** 140A, 1997
The effect of various dietary copper intakes on pyridinium crosslinks of collagen in the rat **56,** 295A, 1997

**Quercetin**
Quercetin is a potent inhibitor of oxidative damage to human LDL isolated from fresh and frozen plasma **56,** 287A, 1997

**Reproductive cycle**
Postprandial lipid metabolism in women after reproductive cycles **56,** 209A, 1997

**Reptile nutrition**
The importance of calcium in relation to phosphorus, especially in folivorous reptiles **56,** 1105, 1997

**Riboflavin**
Very early changes in gastrointestinal morphology in response to riboflavin depletion **56,** 96A, 1997

**Rice**
Seasonal differences in the intake of imported milled rice in the village of Chilla in The Gambia, West Africa **56,** 23A, 1997

**Rickets**
An epidemiological model of privational rickets and osteomalacia **56,** 939, 1997

**Rumen**
Influence of feeding acetylated peptides on fermentation and peptidase activities in the sheep rumen **56,** 184A, 1997
Nitrogen balance and rumen microbial nitrogen supply measured in Zebu bulls given young or mature Napier grass (*Pennisetum purpureum*) **56,** 186A, 1997
The effects of ruminal degradable nitrogen intake and *in vitro* addition of ammonia and propionate on the metabolic fate of L-[1-$^{14}$C]alanine and L-[$^{15}$N]alanine in isolated ovine hepatocytes **56,** 170A, 1997

**Rural populations**
Nutritional intakes of a rural and an urban population sample in South Central Cameroon, West Africa **56,** 24A, 1997

**Salt**
Improving the acceptability of potassium chloride as a salt substitute, using coconut milk powder **56,** 34A, 1997

**Schoolchildren**
Food and nutrient intakes of council nursery-school children in Sheffield **56,** 155A, 1997
Food choices of primary-school children: initial observations **56,** 51A, 1997
Should caution be exercised in advocating reducing intakes of sugars in children? **56,** 156A, 1997

**Season**
Seasonal differences in the intake of imported milled rice in the village of Chilla in The Gambia, West Africa **56,** 23A, 1997
The effect of seasonal variation and light cycle changes on selected factors associated with heart disease **56,** 35A, 1997

**Sedatives**
Complications on home parenteral nutrition are significantly increased in opiate and sedative dependent patients **56,** 247A, 1997

**Seed composition**
The proximate nutrient, gross energy and mineral composition of some seeds commonly fed to small psittacines and passerines **56,** 319A, 1997

**Selenium**
Selenium status and selenoprotein function in a Scottish population **56,** 304A, 1997

**Sepsis**
Endoluminal brushing of central venous catheters a highly sensitive and specific technique for the in-situ diagnosis of catheter related sepsis **56,** 217A, 1997

**Serine**
The effect of flooding with the non-essential amino acid serine on human muscle protein synthesis **56,** 227A, 1997

**Sesame meal**
Secretion of milk with mastitis-like appearance from cows and sows given sesame expeller meal **56,** 306A, 1997

**Sex differences**
Sex differences in nutritional status in rural Bangladesh: the influence of socio-economic status **56,** 278A, 1997

**Sir David Cuthbertson Medal Lecture**
Energy metabolism in cancer and human immunodeficiency virus infection **56,** 763, 1997

**Small mammals**
Factors influencing the daily energy expenditure of small mammals **56,** 1119, 1997

**Smoking**
Smoking status and knowledge, attitudes and behaviour in relation to fruit and vegetable consumption **56,** 63A, 1997
Trends in energy intake and body mass index across smoking-habit groups for men **56,** 66A, 1997

**Social class**
Obesity and social class in women: effects of smoking, drinking and physical activity **56,** 159A, 1997

**Sociodemographic factors**
Sociodemographic differences in infant feeding practices amongst children from Johannesburg and Soweto enrolled in South Africa's Birth to Ten study **56,** 313A, 1997

**Sodium**
Effect of increased dietary sodium intake on biochemical markers of bone metabolism in healthy young women who are sodium sensitive and sodium non-sensitive in terms of urinary calcium excretion **56,** 296A, 1997

**Soyabean**
A comparison of two infant soyabean formulas containing different protein preparations **56,** 8A, 1997

**Splanchnic metabolism**
Effect of lysine deficiency on protein splanchnic metabolism in growing pigs **56,** 163A, 1997
Effect of protein degradability on protein splanchnic metabolism in dairy cows **56,** 162A, 1997

**Stable isotopes**
Development of a dual stable-isotope method for determining glucose absorption from $^{13}C$-enriched starchy foods **56,** 39A, 1997

**Starch**
Dietary fat reduction achieved by increasing consumption of a starch-rich food: a 12-week follow-up **56,** 132A, 1997

**Starvation**
Human pattern of food intake and fuel-partitioning during weight recovery after starvation: a theory of autoregulation of body composition **56,** 25, 1997
Starvation in the midst of plenty: the development of a nutrition screening tool to identify patients at risk of malnutrition **56,** 264A, 1997

**Statins**
Treatment with statins reduces apoprotein B-48 in the Sf-20–400 fraction of plasma **56,** 192A, 1997

**Streptozotocin diabetes**
Effect of vitamin C supplementation on metabolic variables and hepatic cytochrome P450 mixed-function oxidase activity in streptozotocin-diabetic rats **56,** 47A, 1997

**Sugar alcohols**
The effect of sugar alcohols on calcium absorption in the rat **56,** 139A, 1997
**Sugars**
Micronutrient intakes by pre-school children in Britain: association with consumption of non-milk extrinsic sugars **56,** 135A, 1997
Molecular mechanisms of hexose recognition in insulin-secreting pancreatic BRIN-BD11 cells **56,** 44A, 1997
Refined versus non-milk extrinsic sugar: is there a different relationship to antioxidant vitamin adequacy? **56,** 134A, 1997
Should caution be exercised in advocating reducing intakes of sugars in children? **56,** 156A, 1997
**Sugar substitutes**
Fat and sugar substitutes: implications for dietary intakes and energy balance **56,** 827, 1997
**Surgery**
Intraoperative stress causes a different thermogenic and metabolic response in infants compared with children **56,** 221A, 1997
Surgical correction of postprandial dyslipidaemia **56,** 211A, 1997
The effect of surgical trauma on feeding behaviour in the rat **56,** 240A, 1997
The value of peri-operative nutrition in the sick patient **56,** 443, 1997
**Swine nutrition**
From babirusa (*Babyrousa babyrussa*) to domestic pig: the nutrition of swine **56,** 1001, 1997
**Tannins**
The effect of condensed tannins from heated and unheated cottonseed on the ileal digestibility of amino acids **56,** 326A, 1997
**Taste**
Impact of altered taste sensitivity on dietary intake of patients with advanced cancer **56,** 314A, 1997
**The Gambia**
Growth in rural Gambian infants is closely related to small-intestinal permeability: Why? **56,** 280A, 1997
**The Great Irish Famine**
Diet, politics and disaster: The Great Irish Famine **56,** 211, 1997
**Thermogenesis**
Feeding and behavioural thermoregulation in obese mice **56,** 76A, 1997
Separate influences on resting energy expenditure and thermogenesis in obesity **56,** 311A, 1997
**Thrombosis**
Postprandial lipid metabolism and thrombosis **56,** 739, 1997
**Tibial dyschondroplasia**
Dyschondroplasia in poultry **56,** 957, 1997
**α-Tocopherol**
An investigation of the role of dietary copper and α-tocopherol on the oxidative stability of poultry muscle **56,** 97A, 1997
**Total body water**
A new multicompartment body composition model to estimate fat, skeletal muscle and visceral cell mass from measurements of total body water and extracellular fluid **56,** 125A, 1997
Single frequency bioimpedance at 50 kHz predicts changes in body water in multiple organ failure **56,** 236A, 1997
**Traditional medicine**
Effects of a traditional anti-diabetic plant, *Sambucus nigra* (elder), on glucose metabolism and insulin secretion *in vitro* **56,** 300A, 1997
Nature's own pharmacy: the diabetes perspective **56,** 507, 1997
***Trans* fatty acids**
Adverse effect of 18:1*trans* *v.* 18:1*cis* on plasma HDL-cholesterol subfractions in men **56,** 92A, 1997
**Triacylglycerols**
Comparison of the hepatic uptake and metabolism of chylomicron remnant triacylglycerol in rats fed on saturated and unsaturated fats **56,** 189A, 1997
Detection of orally administered [1-$^{13}$C]palmitic acid in the triacylglycerol component of chylomicrons by gas chromatography–isotope ratio mass spectrometry **56,** 86A, 1997
Effects of substitution of medium-chain triacylglycerol for long-chain triacylglycerol on energy balance in obese women on a weight-reducing diet **56,** 130A, 1997
Suppression of endogenous lipolysis during exogenous triacylglycerol infusion **56,** 91A, 1997
The effect of triacylglycerol fatty acid positional distribution on postprandial metabolism **56,** 201A, 1997

Transient triacylglycerolaemia in healthy normolipidaemic men alters particle composition and increases cellular processing of large very-low-density lipoproteins by low-density lipoprotein receptor *in vitro* **56,** 212A, 1997

**Tribal communities**

Nutritional status of tribal women of Orissa **56,** 25A, 1997

**Tripalmitin**

Gastrointestinal handling and metabolic disposal of emulsified [$^{13}$C]-tripalmitin in healthy children, healthy women and patients with cystic fibrosis **56,** 87A, 1997

**Ungulate nutrition**

Physiological adaption in savanna ungulates **56,** 1041, 1997

**Urea**

A comparison between saliva and plasma urea and creatinine concentrations, and changes in deuterated water and bromide after oral dosing **56,** 232A, 1997

Transfer of $^{15}$N from urea to the circulating dispensable and indispensable amino acid pool in the human infant **56,** 79A, 1997

**Urine**

A comparison of urine-bags and super-absorbent nappies for collection of urine to measure intestinal permeability **56,** 13A, 1997

Comparison of urinary purine derivative excretion with the flow of purine bases at the duodenum of lactating dairy cows **56,** 185A, 1997

**Vegetable consumption**

An index of fruit and vegetable consumption: data from the UK lone-parent nutrition survey **56,** 153A, 1997

Consumer strategies for increasing fruit and vegetable consumption in the UK **56,** 62A, 1997

Correlation of fruit and vegetable intake of 8–9 year old children and their mothers: preliminary results from a study of family eating patterns **56,** 302A, 1997

Smoking status and knowledge, attitudes and behaviour in relation to fruit and vegetable consumption **56,** 63A, 1997

**Vegetarians**

Dietary changes made by vegetarians and non-vegetarians during pregnancy **56,** 152A, 1997

Differences in macronutrient intake after changing to a vegetarian diet **56,** 151A, 1997

Meat avoidance and body weight concerns: nutritional implications for teenage girls **56,** 519, 1997

The effects of creatine and carbohydrate ingestion on whole-body creatine retention in vegetarians **56,** 81A, 1997

**Visual analogue scales**

Comparison of electronic (Apple Newton MessagePad) and traditional paper visual analogue scales in studies of appetite and eating behaviour **56,** 230A, 1997

**Vitamin A**

Effect of acute toxic epithelial damage on vitamin A metabolism in South African children **56,** 21A, 1997

Effects of vitamin A on inflammatory responses of Caco2 colonic epithelial cells **56,** 98A, 1997

Vitamin A and human immunodeficiency virus infection **56,** 459, 1997

**Vitamin B**

The thiamin, riboflavin and pyridoxine status of a randomly selected population of patients admitted through a London Accident and Emergency department **56,** 241A, 1997

**Vitamin $B_6$**

A synergistic effect of magnesium and vitamin $B_6$ supplementation for the relief of symptoms of the premenstrual syndrome (PMS) **56,** 75A, 1997

**Vitamin C**

Effect of vitamin C supplementation on metabolic variables and hepatic cytochrome P450 mixed-function oxidase activity in streptozotocin-diabetic rats **56,** 47A, 1997

Neonatal neutrophil vitamin C concentration, effect on function and viability **56,** 108A, 1997

Vitamin C supplementation ameliorates aspects of the diabetic syndrome in obese hyperglycaemic (ob/ob) mice **56,** 46A, 1997

**Vitamin D**

New vitamin D values for meat and their implication for vitamin D intake in British adults **56,** 116A, 1997

The roles of vitamins D and K in bone health and osteoporosis prevention **56,** 915, 1997

**Vitamin E**

Effect of oral supplementation with vitamin E on carotene levels in different lipoprotein fractions in humans **56,** 100A, 1997

Quantitation of vitamin E and a carotenoid in human lens nuclei, and a preliminary study of micronutrient supplementation **56,** 101A, 1997

**Vitamin K**

Nutrient sources of phylloquinone (vitamin $K_1$) in Scottish men and women **56,** 301A, 1997

The roles of vitamins D and K in bone health and osteoporosis prevention **56,** 915, 1997

**Vitamin intake**

A longitudinal study of vitamin intake and plasma levels in the premature infant **56,** 107A, 1997

The effects of oral vitamin supplementation on cardiovascular risk factors **56,** 149A, 1997

The effects of oral vitamin supplementation on cardiovascular risk factors **56,** 479, 1997

**Weaning**

Complementary feeding in developing countries: factors affecting energy intake **56,** 139, 1997

Ethnic influences on weaning diet in the UK **56,** 121, 1997

The accuracy of data describing the onset of weaning in South Africa's Birth to Ten study **56,** 15A, 1997

The effect of weaning on fermentation capacity in formula-fed infants **56,** 309A, 1997

The nutritional status and weaning foods of infants and young children in Central Uganda **56,** 16A, 1997

Weaning and dental health **56,** 131, 1997

Weaning in Britain: practice, policy and problems **56,** 105, 1997

**Weight loss**

Patterns of reported energy intakes and weight loss between repeated measurement periods during a slimming study in overweight subjects with ischaemic heart disease **56,** 119A 1997

Weight perceptions and weight loss practices of Irish teenage girls **56,** 48A, 1997

**Wheat**

Postprandial protein utilization of wheat protein from a single meal in normal adults **56,** 80A, 1997

**Wild animal nutrition**

Energy expenditure in wild birds **56,** 1025, 1997

Factors influencing the daily energy expenditure of small mammals **56,** 1119, 1997

Fatty acid metabolism in domestic cats (*Felis catus*) and cheetahs (*Acinonyx jubatas*) **56,** 1013, 1997

From babirusa (*Babyrousa babyrussa*) to domestic pig: the nutrition of swine **56,** 1001, 1997

Gastrointestinal physiology and nutrition in wild birds **56,** 1049, 1997

Grouse and ptarmigan nutrition in the wild and in captivity **56,** 1137, 1997

Nutritional constraints on egg production in birds **56,** 1057, 1997

Physiological adaption in savanna ungulates **56,** 1041, 1997

Plenary lecture: Captive wild animal nutrition: a historical perspective **56,** 989, 1997

Stable isotopes in adipose tissue fatty acids as indicators of diet in arctic foxes **56,** 1067, 1997

The importance of calcium in relation to phosphorus, especially in folivorous reptiles **56,** 1105, 1997

The importance of food presentation for animal welfare and conservation **56,** 1095, 1997

Utilizing wild foraging ecology information to provide captive primates with an appropriate diet **56,** 1083, 1997

**Women**

Cardiovascular risk factors in women **56,** 383, 1997

Controversies surrounding diet and breast cancer **56,** 369, 1997

Fear of fatness and adolescent girls: implications for obesity prevention **56,** 305, 1997

Folate requirements for health in women **56,** 291, 1997

Is nutrition important in osteoporosis? **56,** 357, 1997

Nutritional issues for women in developing countries **56,** 345, 1997

Reproduction: a global nutritional challenge **56,** 319, 1997

Women and nurture in industrial societies **56,** 335, 1997

**Xylanase**

Exogenous xylanase (*EC* 3.2.1.8) improves digestion of protein, fat and energy and ultilization of protein in rye-based diets for broilers **56,** 183A, 1997

**Zinc**
Effect of zinc supplementation on growth and morbidity of undernourished Jamaican children **56,** 18A, 1997
Effect of zinc supplementation on growth of school children in Uganda **56,** 17A, 1997
Zinc intake from non-breastmilk sources in the first year of life in a poor urban slum in Manaus, Amazonas, Brazil **56,** 19A, 1997